

SEP 10 1924

# ARMY

GAZETTE OF THE  
REGULAR



# NAVY

AND VOLUNTEER  
FORCES

## JOURNAL.

ESTABLISHED 1863—VOL. LXII, No. 1  
WHOLE NUMBER 3185

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1924.

\$4 A YEAR TO INDIVIDUAL SERVICE SUBSCRIBERS.  
\$6 A YEAR. ALL OTHER CASES. SINGLE COPIES, 15c.

### U. S. WORLD AVIATORS DUE AT BOSTON TODAY

Keeping Schedule Announced  
September 5 Depends On  
Weather

### LT. ARNOLD SAVES SHIP

THE U. S. world airmen left Pictou, N. S., early Sept. 5 for St. John, N. B., en route to Boston, Mass., as the damage sustained by Lt. Lowell H. Smith's plane on the flight to Pictou from Ice Tickle, Labrador, has been repaired. The airmen are expected in Boston soon after the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL goes to press, barring accidents and adverse weather.

Brief dispatches early in the week told of two incidents reflecting great credit on the Navy and Air Service. The first was the all-night battle in icy water waged by a Navy lieutenant and four sailors to save 50 drums of fuel oil for the Navy patrol. This enabled the ships to remain at their proper stations long enough to allow the continuation of the flight.

Lieutenant Arnold, mechanic of the flight squadron flag plane, saved the plane from crashing when the fuel pump failed to function, by pumping gasoline into the engine at two strokes a minute for about four hours. When the plane arrived in Labrador, Lt. Arnold was the first airmen ashore. He was treated on the U.S.S. Richmond when he became unable to raise his right arm. The numbed member responded to a two-hour massage.

The flyers took off from Ivigtut, Greenland on Sept. 1, and flew to Ice Tickle, Labrador, in six hours and forty-eight minutes, at an average altitude of 100 feet.

On September 2 the flight squadron winged its way to Hawkes Bay, Newfoundland, a distance of 280 miles, in 5 hours and 37 minutes. The airmen refueled, tuned up their engines and made preparations for their hop to Pictou Harbor.

They took off from Pictou, N. S., from Hawkes Bay, N. F., on September 3, and arrived at their destination in 6 hours and 27 minutes, having covered a distance of 421 miles. Lts. Leigh Wade and H. H. Ogden, whose plane was lost on the Kirkland to Iceland hop, rejoined their comrades at Pictou with "Boston II," the relief plane shipped to them from the United States.

### WASHINGTON CHANWOS CLUB ELECTS OFFICERS

AT a meeting of the members of the Washington District Chanwos Club on September 4, Chief Boatwain T. F. Langseth, U.S.N., was elected president to succeed Chief Machinist F. J. Parduhn, U.S.N. The retiring president expects to be detached from duty in Washington in the near future and therefore was not a candidate for reelection. Chief Boatwain Langseth was the unanimous choice of the meeting.

The other officers elected for the ensuing year were: 1st vice-president, Chief Pay Clerk J. A. Zinsitz, U.S.N.; 2d vice-president, Gunner J. Pranis, U.S.N.; secretary, Chief Pharmacist D. J. O'Brien, U.S.N.; treasurer, Pay Clerk O. D. Bierling, U.S.N.; steward, Chief Pharmacist L. W. Rider, U.S.N.

Although the Washington District Club is not a year-old practically every warrant officer stationed in Washington and vicinity has been enrolled as a member. A committee has been appointed to arrange a program for get-together meetings and social entertainments for the winter season.

### MARINE CORPS EXPEDITIONARY FORCE WILL PARTICIPATE IN DEFENSE TEST PROGRAM

THE Marine Corps Expeditionary Force in command of Brigadier General Dion Williams, which is now based on Sharpsburg, Md., working out the problems of the historical battle of Antietam, will vary their schedule so as to participate in the Defense Test.

Major General John A. Lejeune, commandant of the Marine Corps, with his aide, Captain John H. Craig, left Washington on September 4 for Sharpsburg, where they will hold a conference with General Williams with a view of developing plans for the Defense Test on September 12.

Before leaving, General Lejeune expressed himself as being heartily in favor of joining with the Army in the Defense Test. Under authority of letters which were exchanged between the Secretary of War and Secretary of the Navy, the Marine Corps can co-operate with the Army and National Guard in a Defense Test demonstration. General Lejeune has been informed that whatever arrangements he makes with the authorities in Maryland will have the approval of the War Department.

The day after the Defense Test, September 13, the expeditionary force will start on its march through Frederick to Washington. When it arrives at Washington on September 18, its field exercises for the year will conclude by a parade in the Capitol city.

### "ECONOMY" PROGRAM WRECKING FLEET'S FIGHTING EFFICIENCY

THE so-called economy program being followed by the Director of the Budget is placing the Navy in a noncombatant status, according to recent reports on the condition of the Fleet.

So little progress has been made by the Naval authorities in securing adequate estimates from the Director of the Budget that serious consideration is being given to a plan for laying up more battleships and the reduction of shore stations.

As has been previously announced, orders were issued by Secretary of the Navy, owing to inadequate funds, prohibiting any expenditure for the improvement of ships of the Navy. But it has been necessary to go still further and send ships to sea when the work on their overhaul had not been completed.

There is a difference of about \$50,000,000 between what the authorities in the Navy Department declare is a minimum and the allotment which the Director of the Budget is insisting that the financial program of the administration must allot to the Navy. It is declared that the Director of the Budget has not even indicated a willingness to compromise. He insists that the Navy must get along without any increase for maintenance.

The basic trouble with the Director of the Budget, it is said, is that he will not recognize that the older ships retained under the treaty require a larger maintenance allowance than those that were in service previous to the Arms Conference. If the Navy had been permitted to carry out the program of 1916, in all probability by this time the Wyoming, Arkansas, Utah and Florida would be out of commission. Their places would have been taken in the Fleet by four of the twelve capital ships which were building when the treaty was signed.

Incidentally the twelve capital ships, excepting a few hulks, have been trimmed down to the water's edge. There is very little more work to be done to complete the scrapping of what would have been twelve of the most powerful ships afloat if America had not made the supreme sacrifice at the Arms Conference. By February 17, 1925, these superdreadnoughts will be completely dismembered as required by the treaty.

Unless more adequate appropriations are provided for the maintenance of the older battleships, they must be laid up if sufficient allowances are to be made for the Battle Fleet or more modern ships of the Navy. The Florida is already laid up on account of inadequate funds to maintain her in a condition for functioning with the Fleet. The Utah, Wyoming and Arkansas would naturally follow the course of the

Florida to the yards if the program that is being discussed is followed. The New York and Texas might be included.

By depriving the coal burners in the scouting fleet of maintenance funds it would be possible to keep up the battle fleet in the Pacific to something like the required state of efficiency. As the money now available is being distributed the entire fleet is said to be deteriorating. It would be better, according to the views of some of the members of the General Board, to keep at least part of the fleet in a state of preparedness than to allow the whole fleet to be gradually reduced to a condition in which it would not be ready for battle. After war has been declared there is no time to overhaul war ships, experience shows.

Another measure of economy that is being considered in order to obtain adequate funds for the Battle Fleet is the reduction in the amount of money allotted to Navy Yards and shore stations. It has been suggested that the number of training stations on the Atlantic Coast could be reduced by closing either Newport or Norfolk.

As far as that is concerned, a number of Navy Yards may as well be closed, observers state, for the Department has very little funds to keep them in operation. They would all be busy if the Department had the money to expend upon the urgently needed repairs for the fleet. At present notably Mare Island and Brooklyn Yards are doing about as much work for the Fleet Corporation as they are for the Navy. They are all being worked at a reduced force, despite the needs of the fleet for repairs and improvements. Further than this they may be called upon to make a further reduction for the lack of funds.

If business picks up in the large industries, the well-organized and trained workmen at the Navy Yards will rapidly be transferred to private concerns. This will have a disastrous effect on the Government Navy Yards, for even if Congress should provide funds for work, it will be years before the Government Navy Yards can restore their present organizations, authorities assert.

The authorities of the Navy Department, however, insist that in economizing the reductions should begin with the shore establishments and the scouting fleet, composed of coal burners. Instead of carrying out the development of any new stations or bases on the Pacific, as recommended by the Navy Department and provided by Congressional action, it will be necessary to close up some of the existing shore establishments. The scouting fleet and shore

### NAVY OFFICERS WILL FIGHT COMPTROLLER

Alleged Illegal Decisions  
Of Comptroller General  
Protested

### OTHER SERVICES TO AID

AN organization of Navy officers has been perfected at Washington which plans to take the dependent allowance question into the courts. An injunction against stoppage of officers' pay will be asked from the courts and other suits are contemplated even to the point of testing the constitutionality of the law creating the office of Comptroller General.

The following statement of the plans of the committee was given out on September 6:

"A number of officers on duty in Washington, D. C., in accordance with the tenor of the Secretary of the Navy's message of August 11, 1924, which provides that nothing contained in that message shall be construed to deny any officer the right to pursue such legal course as he may desire, have resolved themselves into a committee for the purpose of retaining eminent legal counsel in the city of Washington to protect themselves against certain decisions of the Comptroller General believed to be illegal.

"Inasmuch as litigation by individual officers at their own expense, while possible, is not feasible, in that the amount involved in individual cases is generally too small to warrant the expense, it has been decided to institute a 'test case' and raise the legal question as to whether the salary of officers is subject to offset on account of claims of the Government.

"This 'test case' will involve the authority of the Comptroller General to withhold pay of officers for alleged overpayment of commutation of quarters or rental and subsistence allowances on account of dependents, and may even extend to questioning the constitutionality of his office.

"Since legal action can only be undertaken immediately by officers involved giving their unanimous support, it is imperative that officers communicate at once with the members or the secretary of the committees for further information."

The movement is being organized through all the Services which have suffered from these adverse decisions of the Comptroller General. The following committee of Naval officers has been organized and similar committees are to be organized among the Army and Coast Guard officers:

Commanders H. Powell, W. C. I. Stiles; Lieutenant Commanders M. J. Foster, A. E. Kineman; Lieutenants J. C. Lusk, R. C. Welles, W. F. Dietrich, E. B. Colton, F. C. Hill (M.C.); Chief Pay Clerk W. Prather, members and Lieutenant W. E. Andrews, Secretary.

### D. C. NAVAL RESERVE END SUMMER TRAINING

COMPLETION of a 15-day cruise on the U.S.S. Utah and the return recently of members of the District of Columbia Naval Reserve force marks the completion of the summer training schedule of the Navy Department. The training consisted of three cruises on Eagle Boat No. 56 and the cruise on the Utah.

During the training period, in which local Reservists were joined with those of Norfolk, Richmond and Baltimore, there was an intensive course in ship management, navigating, both theoretical and practical. The training course was mapped out by Capt. R. Z. Johnston, of the Utah.

[Continued on Page 1296]



## ENDORSE DEFENSE DAY AT ARMY-LABOR MEET

Joint Celebration Sept. 1  
Fosters Co-operation  
For Test

### DISLOYALISTS DISMAYED

ONE of the most notable features of the big joint Army-Labor celebration at Fort Hamilton, N. Y., on Labor Day (September 1) was the common-sense speech of Mr. James O'Connell, president of the Metal Trades Department of the Federation of Labor.

Mr. O'Connell spoke strongly in favor of the National Defense Test Day and also made it plain that the Federation of Labor was in favor of it.

Pacifists, called disloyalists by many present, appeared dismayed and baffled by Labor's patriotism.

Despite the great heat which marked the hottest Labor Day on record, some 20,000 men, women and children were present at the joint celebration, which was given under the direction of the Central Trades and Labor Council of Greater New York and the U. S. Army. The sweltering crowd enjoyed an instructive and intensely attractive program. This included an attack on Fort Hamilton by airmen, and saw the measures taken to repulse the latter, and were also given an insight into Army camp life.

There was also a polo game, athletic events and dancing. Speakers included Maj. Gen. R. L. Bullard and Lt. Col. Clarence B. Ross, Coast Art., U.S.A., Secretary of Labor J. J. Davis, Congressman Loring M. Black, jr., and Bernard L. Shientag, State Commissioner of Labor, representing Governor Smith. The invocation was by Mr. Francis P. O'Hara and benediction by the Rev. John M. Moore, President of the Federated Churches of Brooklyn.

President Gompers of the American Federation of Labor, who was too ill to attend the celebration, had a carrier pigeon sent from Washington, with a special message. General Bullard told the crowd the Army wanted to understand labor and be understood by labor, and called for co-operation of the two groups. In order to try to get this better understanding between labor and the Army in my command I have written all commanders of military posts in New York, New Jersey and Delaware directing them to show labor all consideration, and especially to invite them into the posts on Labor and picnic days.

Lieutenant Colonel Ross, in the course of his remarks, in referring to Defense Day, said: "It is not a mobilization, but a rehearsal at which every man and woman can find the best place where he or she can render service if an emergency comes."

### CLERGYMEN PREPARE TO AID DEFENSE DAY TEST

IN the arrangements for Defense Test Day the War Department has not been unmindful of the necessity for determining if adequate provision has been made for the spiritual needs of a large army which might suddenly be assembled.

On Defense Test Day the workability of these plans will be given a thorough tryout. There are now 1200 clergymen, priests and rabbis who hold commissions in the Officers' Reserve Corps, Regular Army and National Guard. They are men who have been recommended by the authorities of their respective denominations as having special qualifications for the type of service required by war conditions, and have been examined by boards of officers to further determine their fitness. All creeds are represented, as are all sections of the United States and our possessions. It is noteworthy that in the group are many bishops and college presidents.

An illustration of important assignments to be tested is presented by the expansion of the office of the Chief of Chaplains. Clergymen of international reputation will

assume specific duties in the supervision and extension of religious work for the Army. Rt. Rev. Jas. E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, will become an assistant to the Chief of Chaplains. Rev. Jason Noble Pierce, pastor of the President's church, and Rev. Hugh A. Dalton of the Roman Catholic Church, both veteran chaplains of the World War, will become executives in the office. President John M. Thomas, of Pennsylvania State College, and Rev. Chas. Macfarland, General Secretary of the Federal Council of Churches, will direct the program of training and instruction. Rabbi Morris S. Lazaron of Baltimore and Rev. Geo. M. Diffenderfer of the Lutheran Church, Washington, D. C., will assume the duties of personnel officers. All these are chaplains in the Officers' Reserve Corps and will serve in conjunction with the Regular Army chaplains now on duty in this office.

For duty at General Headquarters, Rt. Rev. Chas. H. Brent, Bishop of Western New York has been designated as Chief of Chaplains, the position he occupied with such conspicuous success during the World War. He will be given a corps of selected assistants.

The duties of chaplains are prescribed by law and are closely analogous to those performed by clergymen in civilian life, modified only by the peculiar conditions attaching to military life and especially by the necessity that each chaplain shall, so far as practicable, serve the moral and religious needs of the entire personnel of the command to which he is assigned, either through his own personal services or through the co-operative efforts of others. Within the limits of law, regulations and orders he enlists, as far as may be necessary, the active aid and co-operation of such military and civilian assistants, both lay and clerical, as the needs of the command may require or the commanding officer may direct.

### BRIG. GENERAL WEIGEL

#### TALKS ON DEFENSE TEST

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM WEIGEL, U. S. A., Deputy Commander XII Corps, today made public his views on the Defense Test.

"The purpose of the exercises to be held September 12, 1924, Defense Test Day, is to try out the adequacy of the plans prepared by the War Department for calling out the man-power of the nation to meet an emergency declared by the Congress.

"This will be done by causing the units of the three components of the United States Army, Regular, National Guard and Organized Reserves, to assemble locally on that day. The fact of assembly, with the numbers present and absent at each rendezvous point, will be reported by the unit commander to the commander of the next higher unit. Reports will thus ultimately reach the War Department. The exercises will be in the nature of a drill to test the machinery devised by the War Department for calling out our able-bodied men. The test is to see if the machine will work.

"As each Army unit is but a skeleton organization, it must be filled in time of need by men drawn from its own locality. This Defense Test will demonstrate the relation that each unit bears to its own locality. It will show that every unit is a part of its own community; that the Army is not a thing apart; that the Army is the people; that the people are the Army.

"The Test will enable each citizen to better determine the part which he will be called upon to play in the event of an emergency declared by Congress.

"Our Republic is the living embodiment of the principle that all men have, by the law of nature, equal rights to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. The basic principles which underlie our system are epitomized in the Declaration of Independence. The system of government formulated to give effect to these principles is prescribed in the Constitution of the United States and in the constitutions of the several States of the Union. Our system is based upon the principles of right and justice. It is expressive of the sovereign will of our whole people. It is entitled to, and does authoritatively demand whole-hearted allegiance from its own citizens and respectful submission to its laws from the stranger within its borders."

General Weigel then explained the enactment of the National Defense Act in 1920 as Congress' contribution to the United States' security. He also outlined the tasks and duties devolving on the various components of the Army.

## NATIONAL COMMITTEE BACKS DEFENSE DAY

Members of Many Societies  
Hear Notables Talk On  
Defense Test

### PLEDGE HEARTY SUPPORT

THE dinner held by the members of the National Committee of Veteran and Patriotic Societies to support the U. S. Government's plans for the Defense Test on September 12, at the New Willard Hotel, Washington, D. C., on August 29, was featured by speeches by Secretary of War Weeks, Louis F. Arensberry, commander-in-chief of the G. A. R., Col. John McElroy of the G. A. R., and Mrs. H. H. McElroy of Kansas City, representing the National War Mothers, who sat in the place of honor next to Secretary Weeks.

All of the speakers emphasized the necessity of loyal co-operation to assist in establishing the stability of the National Defense Act which will be tested out on Defense Day. Secretary Weeks explained the purpose of the Test and refuted the fallacious arguments of pacifists who seem determined to misconstrue the plan.

Gen. James A. Drain, who acted as toastmaster, read Mrs. Anthony Wayne Cook's letter of regret at being unable to attend in person. Mrs. Cook, the President General of the D. A. R., is chairman of the committee.

Colonel McElroy, D. A. R., in his talk referred to the fact that during the Civil War he had participated in the detention of Governor Charles W. Bryan's father. The father was required to take the oath of allegiance, according to report, to determine his views on the conflict.

Charles B. Pike, head of the Military Training Camps Association, made the concluding address. Miss Kathryn Brown of the Chicago Chapter of the D. A. R., rendered several selections. Judge Alcorn read messages from the Sons and Daughters of the Confederacy and then introduced Mrs. Amos Fries, representing the D. A. R.

At the morning and afternoon sessions of the committee, prior to dinner, the members passed a resolution calling upon all loyal citizens to support the Defense Test as a "demonstration of the patriotism of the American people as a whole." The resolution scored ultra-pacifists and radicals and declared that the Test was in no way a military gesture.

Brig. Gen. Henry J. Reilly, O.R.C., presided at the business sessions. Lt. Col. G. G. Reiniger acted as executive secretary. Brig. Gen. Hugh A. Drum made the principal address at the morning session. He spoke on "The Army of the United States and the Defense Test." In the course of his talk he told how each component of the Army of the United States was expected to do its share to make the Test a success.

Lt. Col. J. Watt Page spoke on the National Guard; Lt. Col. F. B. Ryons, Secretary of the Reserve Officers' Association of the United States, spoke on the Officers' Reserve Corps, and Mr. E. F. Colladay, President of the Washington, D. C. Board of Trade told of the program for Defense Day in the Nation's Capital.

In the afternoon session Maj. Gen. John L. Hines, Deputy Chief of Staff, delivered an address on "Preparedness and the National Defense Act" and Brig. Gen. C. H. Martin told of the "Personnel Problems of National Defense."

Action was taken during the dinner conference to perpetuate the organizations as the American Federation of Patriotic Societies, thus crystallizing tentative plans under consideration for several weeks by the officers of the committee. The committees unanimously adopted a motion to instruct Mrs. Anthony Wayne Cook, president general of the Daughters of the American Revolution and chairman of the National Committee to support the Defense Test and to take the necessary action for the formation of the federation of patriotic societies as soon as practicable.

Among those who attended the dinner were: Judge Albert D. Alcorn, Commander-in-Chief of the United Spanish War Veterans; Maj. Gen. H. E. Ely, Head of the Army War College; Maj. Gen. Geo. C.

Rickards, Chief of the Militia Bureau; Brig. Gen. Dalton; Brig. Gen. S. D. Rockenbach, Commander of the District of Columbia; Maj. Franklin Boll, Engineer Commissioner of the District; Mrs. Isabel Worral Ball of the Women's Relief Corps; Mrs. Edmund J. Deeds, Local War Mother; Mrs. Virginia White Speele, Local President of the Federation of Women's Clubs; Mr. C. M. Penfield, Executive Secretary of the American Defense Society.

## AMERICAN WAR MOTHERS FAVOR DEFENSE TEST

"AMERICAN War Mothers" is the latest addition to the list of patriotic societies which have expressed their approval of the Defense Test and pledged their support in making it a success. Mrs. Margaret M. McCluer, National War Mother of Kansas City, Mo., has forwarded to Secretary of War Weeks a copy of the resolution adopted at the national convention of the American War Mothers, and in her letter states: "Our organization is in hearty accord with the observance of that day and wish to be a part of your program. Will appreciate any consideration you may give our organization."

## RADIO WILL FURNISH NATION DEFENSE DATA

THROUGH the largest number of broadcasting stations ever used for such purposes, the Secretary of War, General Pershing and Brig. Gen. J. J. Carty, Signal Officers' Reserve Corps, will address the entire nation by radio at 9.15 P. M., Eastern Standard Time, on Defense Test Day, September 12. This will be accomplished through the co-operation of the Bell Telephone System in furnishing the required number of long distance wires, so that a sufficient number of stations can be linked together which will effect radio communication with every town, village and hamlet in the country.

The participation of the Bell Telephone System's long distance lines in the Defense Test will mark the first practical demonstration of the national value of radio broadcasting. In order that the necessary circuits will be available, telephone engineers and the Signal Corps of the Army are planning the layout of these long distance circuits, which requires working out complex routing schedules.

## GOVERNOR OF MISSOURI PROCLAIMS DEFENSE DAY

RESOLUTIONS and proclamations issued by the various civic bodies all over the United States and by the Governors of the several States continue to pour into the War Department.

One of the latest to be received is that from Governor Arthur M. Hyde, of Missouri, who has directed the National Guard of Missouri to assemble at their respective armories to take part in this nation-wide and patriotic demonstration. In requesting each and every citizen of the State to aid, assist and co-operate with those appointed to carry out a Defense Day program, Governor Hyde said:

"It is against the policy of our people to maintain a large standing army in time of peace, but it is also a fundamental requirement of our State and Federal constitutions that every citizen shall be available, either in a military or industrial capacity, when needed for the national defense. Based on this principle, I direct that the National Guard organizations assemble at their respective armories at such time as will conform to the program arranged by the local committee, or which I designate the mayor of the city or town as chairman, where the organization is stationed, and that in each community the ranks of the Guard be filled by invitations by civilians of military age, to serve for the day only with specific units during their participation in parades and the patriotic demonstration. Such invitations should be issued by the unit commander and local mobilization committee in conformity with their mutual agreement.

"Let Missouri show the world that we cherish and respect the sacrifices of her brave sons who have responded to the call in a national emergency and that Missouri will maintain her proud position as a leader in the patriotic sisterhood of states and a dependable support in the maintenance and defense of our great United States of America."

## MIDSHIPMEN

U. S. N. A., ANNAPOLIS, Md.

**MEMBERS** of the rowing squad of Culver School, 14 in number, from which will be picked the eight to row against the crew of the Naval Academy fourth class on September 6, were given an unusual reception during the past week at Annapolis.

The visitors reached Annapolis on Aug. 31 and were welcomed by a special committee of Plebes and escorted to their quarters in Bancroft Hall. During the week the Culver cadets took part in the regular drills and exercises of the Midshipmen, Culver having a naval training department. A number of special entertainments were also arranged.

As a preliminary to the race between Culver and the Naval Academy there will be a race between eights composed of the French and Spanish sections of the new class of midshipmen.

**THE** Naval Academy will have a real rooting section at the game at Princeton on October 18, Rear Admiral Wilson, Superintendent of the Academy, having agreed that the members of the three upper classes will attend in a body.

The first trip of the entire regiment of midshipmen, as it will be composed during the coming academic year, will be to the Army-Navy game to be held in the Baltimore Stadium, November 29. All four of the classes will be present on this occasion.

**CHARLES P. HUFF, JR.**, and George K. Huff, twin sons of Capt. Charles P. Huff (retired), U.S.N., have entered the Naval Academy and are expected to be among the most athletic members of the new class. They have made a start by playing on the plebe tennis team this summer. The father was a member of the football team and took part in other athletics when a midshipman.

The young men received their appointment to the Naval Academy by qualifying with a year's service as enlisted men in the Navy. There is little resemblance between the two, Charles P. being taller and lighter in complexion than his brother. Both, however, appear to be strongly athletic in their tendencies.

**SEVERAL** resignations have been made of officers who will fill the positions of assistants to the athletic officers for various sports, this position having been recently created.

The assistant for football will be Lt. Comdr. Frank Slingluff, jr., center of the Naval Academy team of 1907 and 1908. The assistant for baseball is Comdr. Thomas A. Symington, a former catcher of the Navy nine. The rowing position will be filled by Lt. William G. Greenman, captain of the Academy crew in 1912.

**THE** first arrival of the Naval Academy clan was Lt. Lyman S. (Pop) Perry, who reported for duty August 29. Lieutenant Perry will probably be head line coach this year. For two years he has been assistant line coach and mentor of the tilters, and is likely to succeed Lt. Tommy Seaffe. Lieutenant Perry was named as an All American guard in 1919, his last season at the Naval Academy.

There was general relief today when it was reported that Midsn. Royce Flippen, who is counted upon heavily in the Naval Academy backfield for the coming season, but who has been in the hospital, will probably be able to play football.

Flippen returned from the summer cruise with swollen glands in his leg and was immediately sent to the hospital. At first there was doubt as to whether he could play this fall, but recent reports are reassuring.

**BECAUSE** they fail to meet the requirements in swimming, strength tests or gymnastics, 51 midshipmen who were on the summer practice cruise are losing their leave, in whole or part. They are working in the pool and gymnasium however, and as soon as they qualify are allowed to start on their leave.

Forty, 16 of whom belong to the graduating class, are deficient in swimming, and must remain until they reach the required standard, even though they lose their whole vacation.

The system works well, as last year, the first time it was put in operation, the number who were deficient was about three times as large as it is this year.

## NAVY SCHOOLS

**THE** U.S.S. Tennessee's class of candidates for the competitive examination of enlisted men for entrance to the Naval Academy started on August 17. The following men aspire to gold braid: B. Rosebrough, S2c, 4th division; O. E. Kernan, S2c, E division; R. L. Logan, S2c, E division; D. K. Merril, S2c, SC division, and H. J. Williams, S1c, S division.

The qualifying examination for the San Diego Naval Training Station preparatory school was held September 1.

## INFANTRY SCHOOL

FORT BENNING, GA.

**A** TOTAL of 70 officers, consisting of four colonels, 9 lieutenant colonels and 57 majors, all Infantry officers with the exception of one, will compose the 1924-1925 class of students who will take the advanced course at the Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga., beginning September 15. Maj. Ben A. Brackenberry, C.W.S., is the one officer taking this course who is not in the Infantry. The course, which has a duration of six months, deals with tactical formations and troop movements. The officers who have been ordered to take this course are:

Cols. Daniel G. Berry, George B. Freeman, P. M. Shaffer and Robert H. Westcott.

Lt. Cols. Edmond C. Abbott, George H. Goodrich, Henry Hossfield, William W. McCammon, Wilbur A. McDaniel, Robert L. Moseley, William S. Neely, James M. Petty, William P. Screws.

Majs. Carl J. Adler, James W. F. Allen, C. H. Bonesteel, Ben A. Brackenberry, C.W.S., Omar N. Bradley, Harry J. Castles, A. W. Chilton, Robert B. Cole, Robert C. Cotton, A. D. Cowley, Thomas L. Crystal, John P. Edgerly, Jesse D. Elliott, Ambrose R. Emery, Alfred H. Erck, L. T. Gerow, Samuel J. Heidner, Pedro A. Hernandez and Roy C. Hill.

Majs. Richard H. Jacob, A. L. P. Johnson, Ralph W. Kingman, Albert S. Kuegle, J. S. Leonard, Robert S. Lytle, T. R. McCarron, Leopoldo Mercader, Walter Moore, Edward J. Oliver, Vernon G. Olsmith, J. L. Parkinson, P. D. Parkinson, Albert S. Peake, Madison Pearson, Philip B. Peyton, Herbert M. Pool, J. T. Rhett, Charles H. Rich, W. L. Roberts, W. M. Robertson, F. C. Rogers, Casper B. Rucker, Charles W. Ryder, Hugo D. Selton, R. G. Sherrard, H. H. Slaughter, Henry W. Stiness, Lee Sumner, J. H. Tierney, Albert Tucker, F. E. Uhl, J. H. Van Vliet, James R. N. Weaver, James M. White, Tom Fox, Harold W. James and James B. Ord.

## ARMY INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

WASHINGTON, D. C.

**THE** opening of the second class of the Army Industrial College in the Munitions Building, Washington, D. C., on September 2, was attended by an address made by the Assistant Secretary of War, under whose office the Industrial College functions, and that of Maj. Gen. Charles McK. Saltzman, Chief Signal Officer of the Army, who is chairman of the executive committee of the school.

Col. Harley B. Ferguson, C.E., director of procurement under the assistant secretary and director of the Industrial College, presided at the opening session. The directors of the school are composed of the chiefs of all the supply branches, and they have appointed an executive committee as follows: Maj. Gen. Charles McK. Saltzman, Chief Signal Officer of the Army, chairman; Brig. Gen. Colden L.H. Ruggles, assistant to Chief of Ordnance; and Brig. Gen. John B. Bellinger, assistant to the Quartermaster General. Lt. Col. G. E. Kumpe, S. C., is assistant director of the school.

The first course was attended by nine student officers while 13 are enrolled in this course, which will conclude some time in February. On the conclusion of this course another one will be started which will be brought to a close about June 30, 1925. The Industrial College course deals with the industrial mobilization of the country, which occupies a vital position in the conduct of modern warfare.

The following student officers are enrolled in the second class: Lt. Cols. Wm. G. Ball, Q.M.C.; Robert Davis, S.C.; Majs. Lucius L. Hopwood, M.C.; Clifford L. Corbin, Q.M.C.; H. H. Arnold, A.S.; Jas. W. Lyon, C.W.S.; R. R. Nix, Ord. Dept.; Cherubusco Newton, F.D.; Wm. A. Borden, O.D.; Edward G. Kelton, C.E.; Cpts. T. J. Hanley, A.S.; Wilbur S. Elliott, Q.M.C., and Vennard Wilson, O.D.

## "IT WAS ROUGH WORK, MATES"



Uncle Freemantle Hopkins was a retired sea captain, with an anchor on the back of each hand, and a lady circus performer tattooed on his left arm.

He had been almost shipwrecked in every quarter of the globe; he had fought pirates with and without earrings; he had met cannibals in their Sunday clothes, and monkeys in South Sea Islands had stunned him by dropping cocoanuts on his head.

Once there was a mutiny on Uncle Freemantle's ship, and when he got it quelled he had hardly a whisker left.

"After that," he said, "I'd 'a' shaved clean every day if I'd 'a' had anything good for makin' lather."

COLGATE'S  
softens the beard at the base

There's no rough work, mates, when you lather with this wonderful shaving cream. It makes the toughest beard meek and submissive.

Besides making shaving easy, Colgate's Rapid-Shave Cream leaves the face soothed and velvety, with no smart or disagreeable dryness.

## "In the Service"

Colgate's "Handy Grip" Shaving Stick  
Coleo, the Genuine Vegetable Oil Soap  
Cashmere Bouquet, the favorite Toilet Soap  
Colgate's Cashmere Bouquet Talc  
Colgate's Ribbon Dental Cream  
Colgate's Mechanics' Soap Paste

Notice to Post Exchange and Supply Officers:  
Price List will be sent on request.

COLGATE & CO. 199 Fulton Street NEW YORK





"What a whale  
of a difference  
just a few cents make!"

~ and still there's  
nothing like it

More widely imitated, perhaps, than any  
other cigarette, yet Fatima is as distinctive  
today as it was twenty years ago.

Men who have smoked all kinds of  
cigarettes still prefer Fatima. Why? Because,  
try as they will, they simply can't find any-  
thing else to take its place.

# FATIMA

Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

## COLT FIRE ARMS

"The Proven Best by Government Test!"

REVOLVERS—AUTOMATIC PISTOLS  
AUTOMATIC MACHINE GUNS

Send for Illustrated Catalogs and Special Circulars

COLT'S PATENT FIRE ARMS MFG. CO., Hartford, Conn., U.S.A.

C  
O  
R  
R  
E  
C  
T  
N  
E  
S  
S



WM. H. HORSTMANN COMPANY  
PHILADELPHIA



Fifth and Cherry Sts.

NEW YORK  
440 Fourth Ave.,  
cor. 30th St.

ANNAPOLIS  
76 Maryland Ave.



I  
N  
D  
I  
V  
I  
D  
U  
A  
L  
I  
T  
Y

## UNIFORMS

### SIGMUND EISNER COMPANY

RED BANK, NEW JERSEY

New York Showrooms:

126 Fifth Ave.  
New York City

## NOTES FROM THE BATTLE FLEET

[By Air Mail]

THE gunnery schedule for the vessels of the Battle Fleet has been issued. The Battle Fleet will arrive in the San Pedro-San Diego area on October 1 and will complete all forms of gunnery exercises by the end of March, 1925.

The battleship divisions will fire short range battle practice the week beginning November 9; fire night battle practice the week beginning November 30. Long range battle practice will be fired the week beginning January 18, 1925.

The schedule for the destroyer squadrons, submarine divisions and aircraft squadrons provides for two weeks' overhaul out of every six weeks, and practically all units will have completed the annual target practices by the end of February, 1925.

The combined Fleets will hold maneuvers from February 24, 1925, to March 11, 1925, and after a week's overhaul will fire force practice.

The battleship divisions will remain at anchor at San Pedro during the weeks beginning October 5, November 2, November 23 and December 14, 1924; January 25, February 16 and March 16, 1925. All units will have the period December 21, 1924, to January 3, 1925, for leave, liberty and recreation.

After force practice in March, 1925, the combined Fleet will proceed to San Francisco and sail from there on April 15, 1925, for the Hawaiian Islands.

DUE to unforeseen contingencies arising, it is probable that the repair periods for the destroyers of the Battle Fleet will be advanced from a month to six weeks, and possibly the repair period of battleships advanced several weeks. The present overhaul schedule of the Battle Fleet is now being revised and will be issued within the very near future.

THE Commander-in-Chief, Battle Fleet, has recently called attention to all officers of the Battle Fleet to Bureau of Navigation News Bulletin 44 in regard to leave for officers while attached to cruising vessels. The Commander-in-Chief, Battle Fleet, will not recommend to the Bureau of Navigation, for approval, a request for leave of any officers attached to cruising ships for a greater period than 10 days, plus five days for traveling time, except in cases of emergency or otherwise of an urgent nature.

THE Navy Department has issued orders assigning the U.S.S. Whitney to the Scouting Fleet until November 10, 1924, after that date to the Battle Fleet. The Whitney is a new destroyer tender and will be commissioned at the Navy Yard, Boston, Mass., very shortly. Upon arrival at San Diego, Calif., about December 1, 1924, the Whitney will report as destroyer tender for Squadron 12, relieving the U.S.S. Altair, which latter vessel will be assigned as tender to Squadron 9 of the Scouting Fleet. The home yard of the Whitney will be changed from the Navy Yard, Boston, Mass., to the Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif., upon the departure of the Whitney to the West Coast about November 10, 1924.

ON Monday, August 25, the chaplains of the Battle Fleet will entertain at luncheon of the Officers' Club, Navy Yard, Puget Sound, for the Ministers' Council of Churches of Seattle. This luncheon will be attended by all chaplains of the Fleet and their wives.

COMMANDER I. C. JOHNSON assumed command of Destroyer Division 32 on August 21.

ON Friday, August 29, a detachment of Battle Fleet aircraft squadrons based on Sand Point, Wash., gave an aerial review for the Secretary of the Navy when he visited the aviation camp. The Secretary was accompanied by a large delegation from civic organizations of Seattle and by the senior Naval officers present in that vicinity.

A BATTLE FLEET smoker was held at the baseball park on the afternoon of August 21, and the results are as follows: Bantamweight won by Mullen, P., S1c, U.S.S. Tennessee; featherweight won by Carter, J. F., Eng. 2c, Destroyer Squadrons; heavyweight won by Byrne, J., S1c, U.S.S. California (by default); middleweight won by Luthjens, H. F., S1c, U.S.S. Nevada; welterweight won by Taguiam, R., Mattie, U.S.S. Seattle; flyweight won

by Akol, E., Mattie, U.S.S. Nevada; light-weight won by King, R., S1c, U.S.S. Maryland; lighthweight won by Huffman, H. T., SC3c, Base Force.

This smoker was arranged by the Fleet Entertainment Committee of Seattle and was attended by over 5000 men of the Fleet and civilians.

## ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE TO HAVE NAVY R.O.T.C. UNIT

THE Navy Department has accepted the offer of St. John's College at Annapolis to establish a course for Naval Reserve officers. Without any effort the Department of the Navy has now two Reserve officers' training schools. George Washington University will inaugurate a Naval Reserve officers' course, as has been announced previously.

It is already apparent that the problem of securing officers to serve as instructors at such schools will be a serious one. Lt. Com. H. H. Frost, U.S.N., on duty with the Bureau of Navigation in Washington, has been detailed for duty as instructor at George Washington University. His work in the college will be in addition to his other duties in the Bureau of Navigation. Rear Adm. Wilson, superintendent of the Naval Academy, has been requested to furnish instructors for St. John's College.

This is only a temporary arrangement, for, if the system of making the colleges a source of supply for Naval Reserve officers as they are for the Army is developed, the Navy must provide the instructors. There are now something like a thousand Army officers assigned to the colleges and this is not sufficient. The educational institutions are continually asking for additional officers as instructors, and eventually the number will be increased.

It is not expected that the Reserve Officers Corps for the Navy will ever grow to the proportions of that of the Army. The Army now has about 80,000 Reserve officers, but this is not sufficient for any great war. There were about 200,000 officers commissioned in the World War and eventually the Reserve Officers Corps will be raised to about 150,000. This, with the non-commissioned officers of the Regular Army who would be commissioned in event of a great war, it is estimated, would give the Army the necessary number of emergency officers for a war expansion.

At the same time it is recognized that the Navy must have some additional officers if it is to expand and develop a Reserve Corps. There is no doubt that there would be popular support for an increase in the number of Regular officers of the Navy if the system that has been established at George Washington University and St. John's College is extended to other large educational institutions.

## "ECONOMY" WRECKING FLEET'S EFFICIENCY

(Continued from Page 1293)

establishments must be sacrificed to maintain the Battle Fleet.

Although the Democratic leaders co-operated with the Republican economists in Congress, the Democratic press is now holding the Republican administration responsible for the present condition of the Navy. A number of the large papers have followed the leadership of the Democratic candidate for President during the current week and have attacked the Coolidge administration. They refuse to pay any attention to the alibi of Chairman Madden of the House Appropriations Committee and the Republican economists in Congress.

Even the prohibition question has been dragged into the discussion by the daily press. Several large metropolitan papers declared that while \$40,000,000 is being expended in fitting out a rum fleet the battle ships of the Navy are being tied up to the docks. Another paper declared that in order to make an economy record of creating an annual surplus of \$180,000,000, the Navy is being allowed to fall to a strength far below that authorized by the treaty.

The discussion in the press will add interest to the return of Secretary Wilbur to Washington after his western trip. It is understood that the Secretary is carefully inspecting the Fleet and a statement from him as to what should be done to relieve the situation will be very much sought for by the press. It is believed that he will be able to talk from personal knowledge more than any other Secretary in recent years.



# SPECIAL SERVICE NEWS AND COMMENT

BY E. B. JOHNS

A SECTION of the General Staff, in co-operation with the Quartermaster Corps, is giving the question of quarters for the Regular Army the most comprehensive study that has ever been attempted. It is an old subject on which there is already considerable material in the War Department. At the same time it is realized that no report had been made on the subject since the passage of the amended National Defense Act, which has revolutionized the function of the Regular Army.

In the consideration of the subject it has been necessary for the General Staff and the Quartermaster Corps to take into account four elements:

1. The needs of the Regular Army.
2. The needs of the National Guard and Organized Reserves.
3. The cost to the Government.
4. Local conditions as they affect Congress.

The fourth element has resulted in the defeat of several plans submitted by the War Department for the quartering and economic distribution of the Army. It is useless to protest against local conditions which have really forced members of Congress to vote against the abandonment of army posts and naval stations. When the constituents of a Senator or Member become thoroughly aroused over the abandonment of a post he simply must listen to them or they will elect some other worthy statesman to take his place.

The authorities in the War Department in working out the plan must meet these local conditions as far as possible, although it is realized any plan will have some local opposition. The same members of Congress who are free to criticize the Army unjustly will fight any bill which will remove a military organization from their district.

The most effective way of meeting local opposition will be through any plan which will result in reducing the cost of maintaining quarters for the Regular Army. Where it can be shown that the Government can sell any military reservation at a price which would give the Army larger and more desirable quarters in another locality local protests will be of little avail.

The amendment to the Army appropriations bill recommends such a plan. It calls for comprehensive recommendations from the War Department under which the Government can sell property of little or no military value and purchase land for a new site. If legislation along this line is passed by Congress the Secretary of War will be given a free hand in handling the property of the War Department as the manager of any large industrial concern.

## NEEDS OF REGULAR ARMY

The first and second elements are really dependent upon each other. The needs of the Regular Army under the amended National Defense Act are radically different than those previous to the war. The training functions of the Regular Army, it is urged, should be taken into consideration in the location of a permanent post. An ideal condition for an Army post would be a location at a training camp. It has become apparent that the Regular Army has a busy job during the training season, and if it is located in its permanent quarters instead of in temporary quarters it can be better worked in the instruction and training of the National Guard, Reserve Officers and Students in Military Training.

The same plant that lights the permanent quarters of the Regular Army could furnish light for the training camp if the location of the camp is adjacent to the permanent quarters of the Regular Army.

But it is not believed that any wholesale abandonment of old army posts, with a view of locating all permanent posts at the training camps, would be adopted by Congress. It would be subject to an attack on economic grounds. It might be ideal, but it would be too expensive, and it is apparent that a plan must be worked out for the utilization of the older Army posts. Where an established Army post will approximate an ideal condition it must be retained and utilized in some way. The authorities in the War Department, it is admitted, should not adopt any general policy which cannot be modified to meet local conditions.

## WARTIME CANTONMENTS

There is now a general agreement in the War Department on a policy for handling the wartime cantonments. None of the buildings are to be made permanent. As fast as they reach a state that they cannot be made to serve the purpose of summer camps without extensive repairs they will be abandoned. One building will be torn down and the lumber used to repair another building which is in better condition. As the war buildings gradually disappear a regular plant for training camps will be developed.

Eventually the training camp will consist of a permanent administration building and certain mess halls. They will also have a system of lighting, a water works system and a sewerage system. There will be a permanent powerhouse and waterworks. The troops and students will be kept in camps, but through the waterworks, lighting system and sewerage the camps will be kept in a healthy condition and the young men attending them will not be subjected to the usual conditions that have existed in wartime camps.

While it would appear that this type of training camps are for only peace time conditions, they will be planned so that they may be expanded for the mobilization of a division. The War Department's plans have been outlined from time to time, and provide for local mobilization and training of companies, battalions and regiments, depending, of course, on local conditions. In the next great emergency young men are not to be inducted into the service at great training cantonments. They will be equipped and trained in smaller units in the vicinity of their homes and will only be assembled in large camps when the time arrives for the mobilization of divisions. It is for this mobilization that the training camps will be used.

Perhaps the first divisions, which under normal conditions would consist of National Guard, will be mobilized at the training camps in tents. The War Department plans call for temporary buildings, which will really be built at the factory. Adopting a system by which certain types of bungalows are manufactured at the mill and put together at the camp, the War Department will have a type of building which will have great salvage value at the close of the war. They can be taken down after the war is over and erected at any other place and thus they will readily sell for commercial use. At the same time the buildings can be assembled at the camps without interfering with the mobilization of the divisions.

## ORGANIZATIONS FOR POSTS

The authorities of the Department are not all in favor of fixing the regiment as the smallest unit for an Army post. It is insisted by some of the officers who have been assigned to study the subject that there is much in favor of a battalion post. A battalion, it is argued, is the fighting unit and that it should be stationed at one post. The regiment and larger units are administrative organizations and their efficiency is not interfered with if they are not all stationed at one post. If the battalions of a regiment are stationed so that they can be mobilized by a march of a reasonable length, a regiment can be maintained without interfering with its efficiency. The same is claimed for a brigade and division.

Aside from this the increasing demand of training in camps, it is argued, will call for a general distribution of the Army in smaller units.

## PATRIOTIC LEADERS

WHILE the Defense Test has laid bare the desires and plans of the pacifists and shown to the country a class that would not support even a war in defense of the nation, it has shown that among the leaders in business and the professions that there are patriotic men who are willing to make sacrifices even in these busy times of peace to strengthen the defenses of their country.

The number of big business men who are taking interest in the Defense Test is really gratifying. They have shown that they are not too busy with their own private affairs to take an interest in the affairs of the nation. This class is not only needed in time of peace on account of their widespread influence, but in the event of a great war would be invaluable in the mobilization of the resources of the nation behind any force that might be placed in the field.

In this class is included Brig Gen. John J. Carty, O.R.C., president of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company. Gen. Carty has been giving very much of his time in co-operation with the authorities in the War Department in organizing for the Defense Test. No one would be of more service to the country in the event of war, on account of his outstanding talent in organizing a great system of communications in time of peace.

In the event of war, of course all means of communication would immediately pass under the supervision of the military authorities. Mr. Carty, on account of his work in peace time, would be especially well equipped to make this change with the least interference to the business world, and at the same time lighten the burdens

of those who would be responsible for conducting the war.

Gen. Carty not only has been co-operating with the War Department in preparations for the Defense Test, but will go to Washington September 12 and participate in broadcasting the messages to the country from Secretary Weeks and General Pershing. With such men as Gen. Carty personally interested in the Test the military authorities feel assured of civilian co-operation.

## GENERAL YOUNG'S DEATH

THE death of General S. B. M. Young not only removes the last of the Lieutenant Generals from the retired list of the Regular Army, but is a great loss to the cause of preparedness. When General Young went on the retired list he did not lose his interest in the cause of National Defense or in the cause of the Army. He was active until his health began to fail.

In 1916 General Young was very active, being associated intimately with President Roosevelt and General Wood in the preparedness movement. He not only gave his time, but money, to the cause of preparedness. As he had entered the Army as a private and had a splendid battle record, his career appealed to the public. He was one of the real leaders in the preparedness movement and did much in shaping and influencing public sentiment in favor of the passage of the original National Defense Act. General Young was affectionately referred to by President Roosevelt as "My Old Commander," and was frequently consulted on military affairs.

## CORPS AREA COMMANDERS

THE retirement of at least nine Major Generals within the next ten or twelve months will result in a general shift of commanders of the Corps Areas within the same period. Most of the Major Generals who are to retire are now Corps Area Commanders.

Major General Charles P. Summerall, who will shortly report for duty as commander of the Eighth Corps Area will be, as previously stated in these columns, the ranking Major General of the Army on January 15. The Eighth Corps Area is in many respects the most desirable command in the Army. There are something like 24,000 troops of all branches within the Corps Area and it is the largest command that has ever existed in time of peace, but it is not believed that he will continue long in command of this Corps Area, but will be removed to the Second Corps Area upon the retirement of Major General Robert L. Bullard.

This, it can be stated, will be entirely a matter for General Summerall to decide. There is a feeling in the War Department that General Summerall, on account of the prominence of his rank, should be given his choice of command, and it is said that he has intimated that he would prefer to be stationed at New York in command of the Second Corps Area. At New York he would be close to Washington, where he could be consulted frequently in shaping the policy of the Department.

The retirements will also create vacancies in the command of the Fourth, Seventh and Ninth Corps Areas. Of course, until the new Major Generals are selected, who will be assigned to these commands will not be determined. The Secretary of War in selecting Brigadier Generals for promotion, it is stated, will take into consideration their qualifications for commanding a Corps Area.

The Defense Test has emphasized the importance of the duties of a Corps Area commander. He must be able to mobilize even in time of peace, the people in the Corps Area in support of the Army. His duties no longer are confined to administrative affairs of the Army. He must supervise the training of the National Guard and the

Organized Reserves in his Corps Area. As a consequence, the Secretary is looking for efficient Corps Area commanders in the selection of Brigadiers for promotion to the grade of Major Generals.

## FLEET CONDITIONS.

THE only relief from the pinch which the Navy is now feeling, owing to the lack in the funds for the maintenance of the Fleet, will be through the action by the Director of the Budget. If the Director of the Budget should permit the creation of a deficit in certain funds, the work of putting the Navy into condition for actual hostilities could be inaugurated. Even with such impossible action on the part of the Director of Budget it will require some time to put the Navy in a condition of preparedness to function at its full strength.

As has been previously announced, the Florida has been placed in reserve at Boston because there are insufficient funds to make the repairs required to maintain her in condition to function with the Fleet. The Florida simply could not go out to meet an enemy at this time, owing to the condition of her machinery.

After an extended conference in the Navy Department, on August 19, directions were sent out to the Fleet to stop all work for alterations of the machinery of the Fleet. The repairs are to be reduced to a bare necessity and it is altogether probable that more ships will be laid up before the close of this fiscal year. After a review of all the reports that have been sent to the department by the Fleet, the authorities in the Navy department sent out an urgent demand that the expenses of maintaining the Fleet be further reduced, although it is known that for two years there has not been sufficient funds appropriated by Congress for the actual maintenance of the Fleet. The attention of Congress has been called to this condition, both in the annual report of the Secretary of the Navy and in testimony before the Appropriations committee.

This dangerous condition is the only natural result of two things:

1. Under the terms of the treaty, by which older ships must be kept in commission until the expiration of the Naval holiday and increase in the funds required for maintenance is necessary.

2. Congress, instead of increasing the appropriation for maintenance, has, through its policy of economy, reduced the appropriations for maintenance and improvement of the Fleet.

It is believed that this would be the big issue in the next Congress. The question as to whether Congress is to maintain the Fleet or permit it to gradually deteriorate until the older battleships must be placed in reserve, will be put up to Congress in unmistakable terms.

## NAVY RADIO PROGRESS

DESPITE the limited funds provided for the work, the officers and men on the Fleet are making real progress in the development of radio equipment and communication. It is reported to the Department that the Savannah's ship force is making a duplex radio installation for the ship, thus saving \$2000 in expenses of engineering for the Navy. Other ships are improving their installations without expense to the Government.

Advices have been received at the Department that the test of the model of the "TP" transmitter on the Seattle has been highly satisfactory. This set is intended for battleships to be used in division maneuvers and short range communications. A great saving will result by using this set instead of the "TL" sets in divisional maneuvers. The new "TP" set has a master oscillator type of circuit designed especially for constant frequency. It is rugged and simple to operate, and gives promise of splendid results.

## When You Come to Washington

Make our bank your banking home. Here you will receive a friendly welcome from our officers, and they will gladly place at your disposal the unsurpassed facilities of our organization for serving you in all banking, trust and investment matters.

Peter A. Drury, President

Rolfe E. Bolling, First Vice-President

B. Ashby Leavell, Assistant Trust Officer

Wm. Henry White, Secretary

Edwin W. Popkins, Treasurer

## MERCHANTS BANK AND TRUST CO.

15th AND H STREETS N. W. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Branch Offices: Dupont Circle, Penna. Ave. & 20th St. and Brookland, D. C.



## 162D INFANTRY, OREGON N. G., GETS COAT OF ARMS

**A**PPROVAL has just been given by the Secretary of War of the coat of arms for the 162d Infantry, Oregon National Guard. The shield, crest and motto are described as follows:

Shield—Azure a fess gules fimbriated or between in chief a fasces and in base a cactus both of the last.

Crest—On a wreath of and azure that for the regiments of the Oregon National Guard a demi disc gules charged with the setting sun or with sixteen light rays (the shoulder sleeve insignia of the 41st division), behind a sejant proper.

Motto—First to assemble.

In 1887 three regiments of Infantry were organized in Oregon. In 1898 these regiments were consolidated to form the second Oregon Volunteers, which served in the Philippine Islands during the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection. The regiment was reorganized in 1899 and designated the Third Infantry, Oregon National Guard.

The regiment served on the Mexican border in 1916 and in 1917 with four companies of D. C. Infantry went to make up the 162d Infantry of the 41st Division. It served overseas with this division but was not in action, and after the war the regiment was disbanded.

In the reconstituted National Guard the regiment was reorganized as the 3d Infantry, Oregon National Guard. Its designation was changed to the 5th Infantry, Oregon National Guard, in 1920, and again in 1921 to the 162d Infantry, Oregon National Guard. The shield is blue for infantry; the red fess with the gold edges gives the Spanish colors and the red fess and the blue shield gives the colors of the Philippine service ribbon. The cactus indicates the Mexican border service and the fasces, from the arms of the French Republic, indicate service in France.

## HAWAIIAN AIR DEFENSE IS HIGHLY DEVELOPED

**A**ERIAL attack and defense in highly organized formation flying has been developed to its highest degree in the Hawaiian Department by the Fourth Observation Squadron, Air Service, Maj. E. M. Goodrick commanding. Experts have declared that the formation flying of the Hawaiian Department Army aviators is the equal if not superior to any they have seen, and the specific innovations introduced by the airmen here are becoming popular in other fields as well.

In perfecting his squadron as a compact aerial fighting unit, Major Goodrick has laid special stress on formation training. In order to develop this type of flying a progressive program of training of the pilots in the various elements of the flight was inaugurated. The individual team received instruction in straffing land targets and in diving, on land and water targets from great heights. The second step was the beginning of the flight formation work, three planes being grouped together for training in the many flight positions. Aerial gunnery entered this phase of the work as well.

In the final formations any number of planes participate. The ships are lined up on the ground in the "V" formation and take off. After attaining the desired altitude they enter the wedge and the formation intact heads for its objective. Each pilot holds his position in the "V" wedge while the formation executes 90, 180 and 360-degree turns. Formations with squadron in line, all abreast, double columns and bombing formations all follow on signal by the flight commander.

On arriving at the objective the signal for the attack is given by the flight commander from the leading plane. Attacks are made on the target, firing both front and rear guns.

The flight leader then drops a large parachute which is attacked in turn by each pilot. The crew causes the machine to dive and circle the target, firing both the front guns by the pilot and the rear guns by the observer. Another interesting phase of this work is similar firing on submerged rocks and specially made targets silhouetted on the ground.

The defensive phase of the work consists of an operation against an attacking pursuit squadron. Great skill is exercised to prevent being shot down or separated from the group. Two squadrons are used in this work.

## DIVISIONS AND ARMY CORPS

### 1ST INFANTRY DIVISION

**O**FFICERS and ladies of the 16th Infantry, U.S.A., on duty at Governors Island, N. Y., presented Col. Charles Gerhardt, their commander, and Mrs. Gerhardt with a handsome silver service on August 30, as a token of esteem.

The presentation was formally made by Lt. Col. James T. Watson, Inf., late of the 16th, who in some well-chosen remarks voiced the regrets of the 16th at losing Col. and Mrs. Gerhardt, by reason of the Colonel giving up command of the regiment in order to take up new duties at Hartford, Conn., as Chief of Staff of the 76th Division.

Col. Watson, on behalf of the officers and ladies of the 16th, wished the Colonel and his wife every success and enjoyment at their new station, and then handed the silver service over to Mrs. Gerhardt, who made a brief and appropriate response for the handsome gift and the kindly feeling it represented.

A large reception and dance followed, which was attended by the officers of the post, including Gen. R. L. Bullard, Col. Gerhardt, who has relinquished command of the 16th is now on leave, but will remain at Governors Island until about September 27. He will be on duty at Hartford about October 1.

### CAPT. HARRY M. GWYNN, U.S.A.

Military Attaché to the Central American Republics, and Mrs. Gwynn, entertained at a dinner-dance at the Palace Hotel in Guatemala City, on August 24.

### 4TH INFANTRY DIVISION

**H**IGH commendation is extended to Col. Woodson Hocker, commanding 25th Infantry stationed at Camp Stephen D. Little, and in command of training for the Reserve officers of the 205th Infantry Brigade during the recent period of training. Col. Edgar P. Grinstead and Lt. Col. J. D. Atwood, 409th Infantry, in a joint letter sent through "General Orders," express their appreciation of the results obtained at the recent training at Camp Stephen D. Little.

"Every officer of your command," the letter states, "both of the camp and of the regiment, has shown that he is actuated by the real 'One Army' spirit, and their combined willingness to serve us has brought about a most favorable reaction among the attached officers. The quiet but positive demonstrations of efficiency among your officers has aroused in the Reserve officers the much desired spirit of emulation which is so necessary for proper training, and we predict that the effects will be observed in many succeeding camps of instruction which may be attended by these officers."

"Your men are soldiers. That is the highest compliment that can be paid to men in the Service. They have displayed a spirit of eagerness to serve that is found only in organizations of the highest standing in discipline and efficiency. We have found the reputation of the 25th Infantry to be richly deserved. To have the opportunity for further service with them would be a pleasure."

"Camp Stephen D. Little as at present officered and administered is an ideal location for the training of Reserve officers. We trust that a much larger group can be sent here for future training."

### 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION

**T**HE 40th U. S. Infantry, an inactive infantry unit of the Regular Army, will become active for Defense Day in Washington, D. C. This regiment is the inactive regiment of the 34th U. S. Infantry, stationed at Fort Eustis, Virginia.

For Defense Day the 40th Infantry will be commanded by Lt. Col. Frank A. Aul, Infantry O.R.C., who is a D.S.C. man. The entire regimental roster will be comprised of Reserve Infantry officers. More than 3000 one-day volunteers will fill the enlisted ranks. A special banner of blue, with white letters, denoting the fact this regiment is the 40th U. S. Infantry, is being made. It will be the second unit in the first section of the parade in the National Capital. The regimental headquarters are located at the U. S. Veterans' Bureau.

### 26TH INFANTRY DIVISION

**T**HE 181st Infantry Band, Massachusetts National Guard, led by Warrant Officer Arthur W. Crosbie, 181st Infantry, Mass. N. G., did its "bit" over the week-end August 16-17, 1924, by a visit to Camp Devens and assuming the duties of the regular Fifth Infantry Band for 24 hours.

The band is stationed at Worcester, Mass., some 30 miles from Camp Devens.

The members of the band volunteered their services and paid their own expenses to and from Camp Devens.

They gave a concert Saturday evening, played the reveille march Sunday morning, played church services on two occasions Sunday morning, played for the C.M.T.C. students during and after the noon meal, gave a concert in the afternoon from 4.00 to 5.30, and played the Star Spangled Banner at retreat. They ended the day by playing "Dixie Land" and "Auld Lang Syne."

At the time the 385th Infantry, Organized Reserves, was attached for duty to the 5th Infantry, which was the parent organization of the C.M.T.C., the band, by its voluntary services, made possible a composite organization of all components of the Army of the United States. It was received with enthusiasm by everyone in camp and by the good spirit and soldierly conduct of its members. It added greatly to the already good relations existing between the Regular Army, the National Guard and the Organized Reserves.

The 181st Infantry is commanded by Col. Frank L. Converse, Massachusetts National Guard. It is a part of the 26th (Yankee) Division commanded by Maj. Gen. Edward L. Logan.

### 27TH INFANTRY DIVISION

**T**HE 389th Infantry, N.Y.N.G., (colored), under command of Col. Arthur W. Little, will leave its armory in New York city, on Sunday, September 7, for the camp near Peekskill, N. Y., for two weeks' field training. This regiment, which is attached to the 87th Infantry Brigade, Brig. Gen. George R. Dyer, will close the camp.

### 30TH INFANTRY DIVISION

**N**OTWITHSTANDING the fact that the last unit, Company "I," was not federally recognized until June 17, 1924, the 122d Infantry, Georgia National Guard, went into camp at St. Simons Island on August 17, fully equipped.

Immediately upon recognition, requisitions covering the supplies, prepared by Maj. Arthur McCollum, U. S. Property and Disbursing Officer, Georgia National Guard, were forwarded, to the Corps Area Quartermaster. The requisitions were then sent to depots for supply and the flood of shipping tickets and supplies began to arrive so fast that it was a problem to find a place for them. All of the requisitions were promptly filled by the depots.

The record time in which this regiment was organized and equipped has been the subject of many comments by notable citizens of Atlanta, and is an event to which the U. S. Property and Disbursing Officer, depots, Corps Area Quartermasters and all others who played a part in, can point to with just pride.

### 77TH INFANTRY DIVISION

**A** VISIT to the camp of the 389th Infantry, Organized Reserves, and to the C.M.T.C., at Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y., on August 26, by members of the New York State Federation of Women's Clubs, was quite a feature of the camp. The visit was one of official inspection, and it was the first time such an inspection has been made.

The federation has gone on record as endorsing military training camps, and 22 out of the 25 district chairmen were present. The rifle range was inspected, also the mess halls, and the preparation of food was looked into. The women visitors enjoyed a meal with the military men and students of the C.M.T.C. and pronounced it excellent. They also watched the parade and, after inspecting everything of interest in the camp, praised it most highly.

The women inspectors were given a complimentary dinner by the Plattsburg Chamber of Commerce on the night of August 25. Mrs. John H. Booth, the State president, and Mrs. Victor Boire being in charge of the arrangements. Among the speakers were Gen. William Weigel, U.S.A., representing General Bullard, Mrs. Percy Penypacker, national vice-president, and Mrs. Ruth Farnam, who served in Serbia and France during the World War; Capt. N. H. Lord, O.R.C., civilian aide to the Secretary of War from New York; Capt. H. Johnston, 26th Infantry, U.S.A., and former Lieutenant Governor Thomas F. Conway.

### 98TH INFANTRY DIVISION

The 392d Infantry, 98th Division, consisting of the following Reserve Corps officers, Inf., to active duty, for 15 days' training, Camp Wadsworth, N. Y.:

Col. G. S. Minnis, 1036 Ellicott Sq., Buffalo, N. Y.; Lt. Col. L. A. Wood, 815 Amherst St., Buffalo, N. Y.; Maj. A. E.

Krieger, 108 S. Main St., Salamanca, N. Y.; T. B. Metzger, 52 Euclid Ave., Y.; A. J. Adler, 401 Delaware Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; Capt. M. L. Dieter, 295 Baynes St., Buffalo, N. Y.; E. H. O'Rourke, 310 Normal Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; A. T. Victory, 2083 Seneca St., Buffalo, N. Y.; J. F. Williams, 530 Federal Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.; T. V. Kean, 75 Lovering Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; 1st Lts. E. B. Farrar, 66 Ashland Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; J. B. Wilson, 22 Irving Pl., Buffalo, N. Y.; W. C. Ihde, 733 Tonawanda St., Buffalo, N. Y.; 2d Lts. R. L. Neill, 117 Montclair Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; O. M. Buerger, Eggertsville, N. Y.; E. L. Bennett, 691 West Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; C. P. Eckhart, 1555 Jefferson Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; C. G. MacDonald, Box 100, Dayton, N. Y.; W. H. Ruef, Limestone, N. Y., Box 64; Maj. L. S. Kurek, 1842 761 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; 1st Lt. A. L. Dillenbeck, Chap., 278 Washburn St., Lockport, N. Y.

The following Reserve Corps officers, Inf., attached to the 392d Infantry, 98th Division, for duty:

Capt. R. L. Jerry, 12 Baker Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.; Staudenmaier, 1197 St. Paul St., Rochester, N. Y.; R. D. Ives, Philmont, N. Y.; W. N. Prior, 185 Lader Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; G. M. Hoak, 1842 Pierce Ave., Niagara Falls, N. Y.; 2d Lts. D. J. Aaron, Movis, N. Y.; J. J. King, N. Y. State Police, Malone, N. Y.; Capt. C. V. Fairbanks, Med., 138 Main St., Dansville, N. Y.; Maj. J. G. Stamp, jr., Q.M., 89 Fairchild Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; 1st Lt. M. G. Nelson, R. F. D. No. 1, Rensselaer, N. Y.; 2d Lt. B. F. Brinaman, 605 Moore Apt., 308 James St., Syracuse, N. Y.; Capt. A. W. Smith, Engr., 33 Carleton St., Buffalo, N. Y.; R. F. Purcell, A.S., 81 E. Ave., Rochester, N.Y.; 1st Lts. A. J. Anthony, Chap., Liverpool, N. Y.; R. H. Presley, Sig., 330 Onondaga St., Syracuse, N. Y.; 2d Lt. J. R. Todd, 740 Beech St., Syracuse, N. Y.

### HAWAIIAN DIVISION

**F**ORMAL exchange of commands in the Hawaiian Department and Hawaiian Coast Artillery district was made at Fort Shafter on August 12 in an imposing ceremony at the headquarters post.

Troops of the 64th Artillery and First Battalion, 55th Artillery, were lined up in a guard of honor formation on the main parade ground, the 55th forming a line of honorary sentinels while the 64th was formed in a two-battalion regiment in line.

At 9.30 o'clock Brig. Gen. R. P. Davis arrived from Schofield and was accorded the usual honor of the salute from a battery of 75's drawn up on the parade for the occasion and honors from the guard. He then proceeded immediately to the Headquarters, Hawaiian Coast Artillery District, where he received official command of the district.

Brig. Gen. John D. Barrette then passed out of the post and was given the gun salutes and honors from the guard.

Following this Maj. Gen. Charles Menoher then arrived from Schofield to assume command of the department and he, also, received the salutes and honors. After relinquishing his command, which he has held for the past three years, Gen. Charles P. Summerall left the post amid rendition of the guard honors and salutes.

The 64th Artillery band officiated at the ceremony. Maj. Harry W. Stark commanded the guard of honor and Capt. Carl W. Smith commanded the honorary sentinels.

## 627TH COAST ARTILLERY OFFICERS HOLD MEETING

**A**N enthusiastic meeting of the officers of the 627th Coast Artillery, (Reserve), presided over by Col. Geo. F. Connolly, was held August 12. A policy outlined in a general talk by Colonel Connolly, met with the approbation of all officers present. There are a few vacancies among the captains and first lieutenants which, no doubt, will be filled soon.

Capt. C. L. Hewes was appointed Adjutant of the Regiment, and temporary headquarters were located at 1509 Sutter street, San Francisco, Calif.

The interest of the Regular Army was manifested by the presence of Lt. Col. John P. Spurr, commanding Fort Scott, and Maj. Chas. K. Wing, the Executive of the Coast Artillery Reserves. Both of these officers offered their services in assisting to complete the organization of the regiment.

There will be another meeting of the officers of the 627th Regiment on September 3.



## ARMY WAR COLLEGE OPENING IMPRESSIVE

### Military and Navy Notables At Ceremony Starting Courses

#### GEN. PERSHING HONORED

THE opening exercises of the Army War College on September 2 were attended by events of unusual interest. It was a history-making occasion for General Pershing. He was presented with a diploma from the institution and his portrait, a gift from the American Red Cross, was unveiled by the Secretary of War, General Pershing. In his speech of acceptance, printed on page 1365 of this issue of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL, dealt with the chief problems of the Army of today, principally promotions, the development of the C.M.T.C. and co-ordination of the Regular Army and the other components of the Army of the United States.

The faculty and students of the War College joined in honoring General Pershing on account of the approach of the date of his retirement. The presentation of the diploma was made by Maj. Gen. J. G. Harbord and the unveiling of the portrait by the Secretary of War, Maj. Gen. Hanson E. Ely, Commandant of the War College, presiding, introducing the Secretary of War, General Pershing and General Harbord.

Aside from the Assistant Secretary of War all of the chiefs of branches, most of the members of the General Staff, Admiral Eberle, Chief of Naval Operations, and Major General Lejeune, Commandant of the Marine Corps, and a number of distinguished naval officers attended the affair. The personnel of the Army War College for 1924-1925 was also in attendance.

In his opening address General Ely outlined the general scene of the work at the War College, declaring in the course of his remarks that the broad principles of war are studied at the War College and that the lessons of the war are preserved for the Army and the country. He declared that dogma is avoided and that minds are kept flexible so that the doctrines and principles are applied to changed conditions. At the War College, he explained, an attempt is made to keep up with the improvements and advances in the implements of warfare.

General Ely explained that the Commandant of the Army himself attended the first session of the War College as a student in 1904. On account of being detailed as an observer in the Russo-Japanese war General Pershing did not complete his course. At the earnest solicitation of the Academic Board General Ely explained that General Pershing had kindly consented to honor the college by accepting a diploma. He then introduced General Harbord, who presented the diploma.

In introducing the Secretary of War, General Ely declared that the Civil War had produced Grant, Sherman and Sheridan, but in the World War there was but one outstanding figure. It is General Pershing, who commanded the American Army throughout the war. General Ely, speaking of General Pershing's work since the war, declared that he would not have been able to have accomplished anything if it had not been for the support and guidance of Secretary Weeks.

The Secretary of War, in unveiling the portrait, followed the career of General Pershing from a second lieutenant to General of the Army. He advised the Army to study General Pershing's conduct of the expedition into Mexico as an object lesson of the loyalty and devotion of an officer to his superiors. General Pershing, he declared, had been sent into Mexico to find Villa without interfering with the constituted authority, and the skill with which he performed the mission stamped him as a great commander. The Secretary paid a tribute to General Pershing's loyalty to him during his administration in the War Department.

The Secretary went on to tell how General Pershing had served the commissary of a brigade of cavalry in such a manner as to receive favorable notice from a former President who was a commander of a regiment in the Santiago campaign during the Spanish-American war. The Secretary declared that it was scarcely an assignment that a cavalryman would desire, but that General Pershing discharged his duties as faithfully as he did when he was Commander of the A. E. F.

The Secretary pointed out that it was scarcely necessary to mention physical courage as one of the qualifications of a soldier. He remarked that in the Philip-

pines and in Cuba and Europe General Pershing had demonstrated that he possessed physical courage and moral courage. It is this moral courage that raises an officer above the mediocre, Secretary Weeks asserted. Throughout his career General Pershing had been distinguished for his force of character, and this is what made him the great leader that he is.

In closing the Secretary said that General Pershing, instead of bringing his professional career to a close at the end of the war, amid the applause of his fellow countrymen, has proved as faithful to his country since 1919 as he had always in the past. To him more than anyone else do we owe the fact that the country has not reverted to the usual lethargy that it did at the close of all other wars.

Referring to the failure of Congress to give General Pershing suitable recognition for his great services the Secretary said,

"While this great soldier has not been treated with the ingratitude which our country has sometimes displayed, he has not received and is not receiving the reward that is due him.

"Soldiers of foreign powers who had much less responsibility than was imposed upon General Pershing and had no opportunity to display it, even a small part of his outstanding qualities, have been made permanently the highest ranking officers of their forces and in addition some have become financially independent.

"This is not the American method of rewarding great men, but it has always seemed to me that it would only be just to General Pershing and would moreover be of enormous benefit to the American people if his career on the active list had been prolonged. I shall never fail to regret that the measure recommended by me failed to pass. The elimination of General Pershing from the active list is not just to him or to the Government.

The present personnel of the War College is as follows:

Ely, Hanson E., Maj. Gen., Commandant.  
Crosby, Herbert B., Col., Cav. (D.O.L.) Asst. Commandant.  
Gibbins, Henry, Lt. Col., Q.M.C., Executive Officer.  
Erickson, Hjalmar, Colonel, F.A., In Charge of Library.

#### INSTRUCTORS

Colts, Reucham, Jos. W., Jr., Inf. D.O.L.; Hart, Thomas C., Capt., U.S.N.; Roberts, Thomas A., Cav., D.O.L.; Simonds, Lawrence B., Inf. D.O.L.; Wooten, William P., Eng. D.O.L.; Lt. Colts, Birnie, Upton, Jr., F.A., D.O.L.; Bowman, Geo. T., Cav., D.O.L.; Buritt, Wilson B., Inf. D.O.L.; Gleeves, Samuel R., Cav., D.O.L.; Grant, Walter S., Cav., D.O.L.; Sweeney, Walter C., Inf. D.O.L.; Maj. Glassford, Pelham D., F.A., D.O.L.; McAndrew, Jos. A., Inf. D.O.L.

#### HISTORICAL SECTION

Bach, Christian A., Lt. Col., F.A. (D.O.L.), Chief.  
Swindler, Henry O., Capt., Inf., Executive Officer.

#### STUDENT OFFICERS

Colts, Allison, James B., S.C., D.O.L.; Brown, Fred R., Inf. D.O.L.; Bundel, Charles M., F.A., D.O.L.; Conklin, Arthur S., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Gulick, L. M., U.S.M.C.; Hall, Newt H., U.S.M.C.; Halstead, Laurence, Inf. D.O.L.; Hatch, Henry J., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Hickman, Edwin A., F.D., D.O.L.; Humphrey, Evan H., Cav., D.O.L.; Hunt, L. L., Q.M.C., D.O.L.; Jenks, Isaac C., Inf. D.O.L.; Kramer, Leon B., Cav., D.O.L.; Miller, Claude H., Inf. D.O.L.; Parrott, Ralph B., A.G.D., D.O.L.; Reid, Geo. C., U.S.M.C.; Spaulding, Oliver, L.F.A., D.O.L.; Taylor, James D., Inf. D.O.L.; Thomas, John R., Jr., F.A., D.O.L.

Lt. Colts, Alfante, William A., Inf. D.O.L.; Bowen, William S., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Brabson, Fay W., Inf. D.O.L.; Burnett, Charles, Cav., D.O.L.; Deitrick, Leonard L., F.D., D.O.L.; Fulmer, John J., Inf. D.O.L.; Gibson, William R., Q.M.C., D.O.L.; Greer, Allen J., F.A., D.O.L.; Gulick, John W., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Henderson, Robt., Comdr., U.S.N.; Jordan, Harry B., O.D., D.O.L.; Marmon, Joseph A., Inf. D.O.L.; Pendleton, Harris, Jr., Inf. D.O.L.; Perkins, Alvin S., Cav., D.O.L.; Puleston, Wm. D., Comdr., U.S.N.; Short, Walter C., Inf. D.O.L.; Sterling, E. Kearsley, Cav., D.O.L.; Thomas, James A., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Townsend, Lloyd W., Comdr., U.S.N.; Wesson, Charles M.O.D., D.O.L.

Majors, Ashbridge, Donald M., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Ashford, Mahlon, Comdr., D.O.L.; Chaffee, Adna R., Cav., D.O.L.; Corby, John B., Inf. D.O.L.; Corbett, Chas. H., Inf. D.O.L.; Davis, Lee D., Inf. D.O.L.; Desobry, Elmer C., Inf. D.O.L.; Dillman, George, Cav., D.O.L.; Drake, Charles C., Q.M.C., D.O.L.; Erlenkotter, Herman, F.A., D.O.L.; Foley, Oscar, Cav., D.O.L.; Foster, Victor S., Cav., D.O.L.; Fredendall, Lloyd R., Inf. D.O.L.; Glass, Ralph R., Inf. D.O.L.; Goodwin, Walter, Jr., Cav., D.O.L.; Harmon, Millard F., Jr., A.S., D.O.L.; Jones, DeWitt C., C.E., D.O.L.; Lincoln, Rush B., A.S., D.O.L.; Maddox, Rufus F., C.W.S., D.O.L.; McCormack, Condon C., M.C., D.O.L.; Miller, Troup, Cav., D.O.L.; Moore, Richard C., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Oldfield, H. R., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Parker, Geo. M., Jr., Inf. D.O.L.; Preston, Homer N., Inf. D.O.L.; Rehkopf, Ned B., F.A., D.O.L.; Robinson, John A., Cav., D.O.L.; Smalley, Henry R., Cav., D.O.L.; Smith, Fred, Jr., C.A.C., D.O.L.; Thuis, Charles A., Inf. D.O.L.; Twaddles, Harry L., Inf. D.O.L.; Tyndall, John C., F.A., D.O.L.; Ward, Ralph T., C.E., D.O.L.; Watkins, Lewis H., C.E., D.O.L.; Wilson, Eric M., Inf. D.O.L.; Wise, Martin C., Inf. D.O.L.; Worcester, Phillip H., C.A.C., D.O.L.

## FORT ADAMS REPORTS RECORD ACTIVITIES.

### Nearly 500 C.M.T.C. Students Took One of Four Color Courses

#### CAMP ENDED ON AUGUST 31

AUGUST 31 witnessed the close of the first C. M. T. Camp held at Fort Adams. Four hundred and sixty students were trained at this camp, representing all of the New England States, and divided among the four grades of Basic Red, Red, White and Blue. The Basic students came after the camp had opened, being sent from Camp Devens as a result of crowding there. The training for the Basic Reds consisted of infantry work for the most part, with observation and study of artillery work as a part of the schedule.

The camp was under the command of Lt. Col. S. G. Shartle, C.A.C., Commandant of the Coast Defenses of Narragansett Bay, with a staff which included Maj. Roy S. Atwood, C.A.C., as Executive; Maj. Robert C. Eddy, C.A.C., as Battalion Commander; Lt. C. S. Denny, C.A.C., as Camp Adjutant; Capt. R. J. Imperatori, C.A.C., in charge of Plans, Training and Publicity; Capt. B. Vogel, C.A.C., Supply and Mess Officer; Maj. W. C. Allen, Med. C., Camp Surgeon with Capt. W. C. Whitmore, Med. C., assisting; Capt. H. S. MacKirdy, C.A.C., as Ordnance Officer; Capt. Wallace L. Gallup; Chaplain, O.R.C., as Camp Chaplain, assisted by Lt. J. R. Carrol, Post Chaplain, Lt. W. S. Lawton, C.A.C., Athletic Officer.

The organizations consisted of five batteries: A, B, C, D, and E; with the following Battery Commanders: A, Capt. C. W. Lawrence, C.A.O.R.C.; B, Capt. G. W. Ricker, C.A.C.; C, 1st Lt. Paul L. Harter, C.A.C.; D, Capt. E. R. Reynolds, C.A.C.; E, Capt. H. S. MacKirdy, C.A.C. The enlisted men of the Headquarters Company of C.A. were used largely in the instruction and drilling of the students.

As has been the custom in other C.M.T. camps, the strictly artillery features of the schedule were supplemented by many athletic events, recreational features, instruction in citizenship, first aid, hygiene, military law and customs, swimming, as well as the necessary infantry drill and training.

The athletic program was notable for the large number of prizes and awards offered by friends of the camp, including some handsome medals by the Newport American Legion Post for Track events, Vanderbilt medals for swimming, and others. Excellent work was accomplished by Mr. Squires of the Army and Navy Y.M.C.A. in instruction in Life Saving in competition for the Red Cross Life-Saving Emblems. Baseball games were played according to an inter-battery schedule, and inter-battery spirit was keen in the track events toward the end of the camp.

Valuable medals of gold, silver and bronze were offered in rifle marksmanship by Professor Todd of Newport, to both Basic and Advanced Students of all grades. The Metal Manufacturers' Association of Worcester offered four silver cups for the four batteries standing highest in the Battery Efficiency Contest. The Military Training Camp Association gave nine medals to be awarded for excellence in soldiery, with seven other medals for the same proficiency among the Basic students. Leadership prizes in cash were awarded to the best three students in the camp, considering all phases of the work done here during the month. Special award was offered to the best all-round baseball player in camp, consisting of an autographed ball and bat from "Babe" Ruth. Also the Fort Wright Cup awarded at the camp there last year was offered again to the battery winning the highest score in baseball and track events.

Among the distinctive features of this year's camp were the numerous opportunities offered the students to familiarize themselves with many branches of the National defense. There was a memorable visit to the Torpedo Station, with a thorough in-

spection of a Torpedo destroyer; another visit to the U.S.S. Utah; a fine viewing of the Shenandoah for two days; many trips to the several forts in the vicinity; opportunity for rifle practice under instruction by the Marines in the area, with further rifle practice at Fort Greble; a never-to-be-forgotten two-day hike to Sachuest Point, with full field equipment, and exhibition firing of the .155 guns. Perhaps the biggest day in camp was Army and Navy Day, when the C.M.T.C. students joined forces with Marines and Apprentice Seamen from Newport in a monster Review and Parade and Field Day at the Fort. Over 5000 people from many parts of New England were present to witness the impressive display of army and naval forces, and circling overhead during the afternoon was a squadron of airplanes from Mitchell Field, sea-planes from Newport, with a thrilling exhibition of parachute-dropping and stunt-flying.

A hotly contested baseball game was played between the team from the New London Submarine Station and the Torpedo Station at Newport. Admiral Sims, U.S.N., retired; Rear Admiral William L. Howard, U.S.N., retired; General James Parker, U.S.A., retired; Captain Ralph Earle, U.S.N.; Lieutenant Commander Frederick G. Reinicke, U.S.N., and many noted civilians reviewed the combined review of the Army, Navy and Marine troops. Brigadier General Mark L. Hersey assisted the ranking Army and Navy officers in the inspection of the entire personnel before the review.

One battery of the camp assisted in the Annual Field Day at the Newport Casino, giving an exhibition drill, and furnishing, as a part of the entertainment, the tallest man in camp, Student John De Mille, seventy-seven and three-quarters inches in height.

The Fort itself has been a source of delight to the students with its mysterious old tunnels and sallies, and rugged fortifications which, supplemented by a never-ending panorama in Newport Harbor, has been an education in itself.

The recreational features including moving pictures five evenings in the week at the fort, a Saturday evening dance arranged by the Commanding Officer and the Chaplains, a marvelous Vaudeville show made up of local talent, sing-fests, frequently, and two evenings of imported talent. Passes to town have been liberal and most of the boys have taken in the many interesting features of this old sea-port.

## CHINESE FACTIONS ARE FIGHTING BLOODY WAR

RECENT developments in China have started hostilities between Lu Hung Hsiang, Tuchun of Chekiang, and Chi Sieh-Yuan, Governor of Kiangsu. A late press dispatch reports the clashing of the two factions at Hwangtu on September 4. The Kiangsu troops began the battle with a mass attack on the left wing of the Chekiang army. The losses could not be estimated but were said to be heavy as the Chinese fought at close range with machine guns and rifles.

The American, British, French and Japanese naval forces in China have made arrangements to land and protect their nationals from injury. The French and British landed on September 4 and the United States Marines are making preparations to guard foreign concessions in their own zone.

The battlefield is reputed to be 30 miles in length. The Kiangsu troops, who began the battle, according to observers, suffered a setback, for although they drove the Tuchun's left wing back they were outflanked by the advance of his center and right wing and had to give up the ground they gained and rearrange their front lines.

The conditions of warfare, cables indicate, are a mixture of ancient and modern times. Both armies are equipped with airplanes, artillery and machine guns. However, many of the volunteer troops of both armies carry knives of all descriptions and rifles of many makes. The fighting to date has been excessively sanguinary.

The possibilities of a great Chinese Civil War are seen in the recent move of Chang-Tso-lin, Manchurian war lord, at Mukden to move towards Peking and mobilize his forces along the great wall in an effort to prevent Wei-Pei-fu, Chihli chief, from sending reinforcements in the south.

Many missionaries, whose denominational conferences here went on record as favoring United States disarmament regardless of world conditions, have called upon the United States Government to send sufficient Navy and Marine forces to protect them, dispatches state.



## STATISTICS DISPROVE PACIFIST STATEMENTS

IN opposition to the Defense Test of September 12, when the United States plans to make an inventory of its defensive resources, many statements have been made to the effect that the test will be an immense military gesture and display of military power which will be regarded with suspicion by foreign nations.

The persons responsible for these statements, according to a report recently issued by 9th Corps Area headquarters, have evidently overlooked or else are not aware of the fact that in comparison to the United States other world powers are armed camps and that the active military forces maintained by the United States are insignificant beside those of other nations.

The United States has one of the smallest armies among the important countries of the world. Army expenditures are less than in any other great nation, and those expenditures are proportionately now much less than they were 10 years ago.

In proportion to population, Japan's army is four times, Great Britain's five times and France's 19 times as large as ours. In proportion to the national wealth to be protected, Great Britain's army is 10 times, France's nearly 19 times and Japan's more than 26 times as large as our own.

Although we pay our soldiers better wages and maintain them better than any other country, the per capita cost of our Army is the smallest in the world, being only \$2.20 against \$2.60 in Japan, \$6.40 in Great Britain, \$9.50 in Italy and \$22.23 in France.

## ORDNANCE RESERVES TO MEET ON DEFENSE DAY

THE New York Ordnance District of the Ordnance Reserve Corps, commanded by Col. James L. Walsh, U.S.A., with headquarters at 39 Whitehall street, New York city, in common with all of the other military units in the United States, will participate in Defense Test Day activities on September 12.

Its special mission will be the testing out of plans for industrial mobilization and war-time procurement within the commercial area of Metropolitan New York.

Under instructions of the War Department and the Chief of Ordnance, the New York Ordnance District will, on Friday, September 5, 1924, at the Army Building, 39 Whitehall street, begin the rehearsal of the administrative actions necessary to organize the District into an effective agency for the production of ordnance in emergency.

As soon as the administrative machinery for an expanded office is set in motion, the District Chief will inform the Advisory Board—through its chairman, Judge Gary—of the general situation, and will obtain the Board's advice on questions of general policy, such as power supply, construction facilities, transportation, war credits, dilution of labor, etc., etc.

From then on, until Friday, September 12, 1924, the District Office will endeavor to solve the problems which would naturally arise during the first 18 days of an emergency, culminating in a Get-together Gathering on the 5th floor of the Engineering Societies' Building, 29 West 39th Street, at 3.00 P. M. on that day (M + 19 Day).

## CALIFORNIA INDUSTRY BACKS PREPAREDNESS

AT a conference of the California Industrial Council which was held at Oakland, Calif., recently, Col. A. W. Yates, Q.M.C., and Maj. U. S. Grant 3d, C.E., were invited to speak on the subject of industrial preparedness. This Council is the central organization of the various industrial bodies of California and represents all lines of commercial activities and thought. Great interest was evinced by those attending the conference in the statements made by the two Army officers.

That California manufacturers are thoroughly convinced that industrial preparedness is logical is evidenced by the passing of the following resolution by the Council:

"RESOLVED, That the affiliates of the California Industrial Council express their appreciation of the talks given by Col. A. W. Yates of the Quartermaster Corps and Major U. S. Grant, 3d, of the Engineers Corps, regarding industrial preparedness, and will use every possible effort to facilitate surveys and investigations of industries by the Government relating to industrial preparedness for war."

## RESERVE OFFICERS' ASSN. NOTES

SO complete were the arrangements for the reception and accommodation of personnel in advance of their arrival at the training camps of the Fourth Corps Area that practically no requirements were overlooked. The training camps in this corps area were so stocked with fuel, subsistence, forage, clothing and equipment, petroleum products and miscellaneous supplies that the arriving students and candidates were taken care of without a hitch and without the receipt of special requisitions and telegrams calling for emergency shipments.

The Organized Reserves, R.O.T.C. and C.M.T.C. have completed their periods of training and the National Guard is now assembling for their tour of training duty. Camps in this corps area have been conducted at Fort Bragg, North Carolina; Maxwell Field, Alabama; Camp McClellan, Alabama, and Fort Barrancas, Florida.

In furnishing Regular Army personnel for training duty at Camp McClellan, the troops from Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia, (6th Cavalry); Fort McPherson, Georgia, (22d Infantry), and Fort Benning, Georgia, (Battery "B," 83d Field Artillery), marched overland between their home stations and the camp and were comfortably supplied en route by auto truck shipments or by purchases along the line of march with funds furnished for the purpose.

THE annual meeting of the Washington State Association of the Officers' Reserve Corps was held at Camp Lewis August 7, about 300 officers being present. The progress of the Association and its organizations was freely discussed. Eleven local sectors have been established and are active in the State of Washington, regular meetings are held in the various sectors, lectures and demonstrations by officers of the Regular Army, Reserve officers, officers of the National Guard are given at each meeting and the problems of national defense are discussed. There are about 1200 Reserve officers in the State of Washington, of whom something over 50 per cent are active in attendance upon the meetings and some of the others come from time to time. It is said that the State of Washington is as well organized and is as active in the Association affairs as any other State, and may be at the top.

At this meeting General Alexander, commandant at Camp Lewis, addressed the officers upon the subject of National Defense day, followed by Gen. Maurice Thompson, Adjutant General of the National Guard, State of Washington, upon the National Guard affairs and their relation to the Regular Army and the Reserve Corps. Lt. Col. Harry V. Wurdemann spoke on the organization of the State sectors and showed that great progress had been made during the year. He commented upon the assistance that had been given by the Reserve officers to the National Defense Act, legislation and appropriations for this purpose. Considerable satisfactory correspondence by letter and wire with the national organization at Washington and with many senators and representatives have been made during the year. Lt. Col. Herbert W. Meyers presented a resolution, which was unanimously adopted, advocating the same privileges in regard to uniform and mileage allowances and commissary store purchase now exercised by the Regular Army.

A number of designs for the 96th Division shoulder patch were received. The following officers were elected for 1924-1925: President, Lt. Col. Harry Vanderbilt Wurdemann, Seattle; Vice-presidents: Seattle, Maj. W. B. Brinton; Tacoma, Maj. R. Abell; Everett, Maj. H. Grant; Yakima, Capt. C. Gilbert; Hoquiam, Lt. J. A. Baker; Walla Walla, Capt. E. A. Montague; Spokane, Capt. P. D. Hahn; Mt. Vernon, Maj. Shorkley; Bellingham, Maj. L. W. Powell; Wenatchee, Lt. G. E. Churchill, and Pullman, Lt. C. H. Johnson; Secretary, Lt. H. A. Blogg, Seattle, and Treasurer, Lt. Wm. Bloch, jr.

TWO weeks of intensive training started at Fort McPherson on August 7, when 100 members of the Officers' Reserve Corps of the 4th Corps Area arrived and reported to Col. Dwight W. Ryther. They started a course of intensive training, and the parade ground looked as it did when they were training for the war.

Work begins immediately following reveille, and the captains and lieutenants take the regular recruit drills, lectures on physical training, actual practice with rifle training, and take all the physical drilling required by the Government. The field officers have lectures on tactical problems and all other phases of their duty. Col. Dwight W. Ryther, commanding officer

of the 22d Infantry, is in full charge of all this training, assisted by Capt. A. R. Bolling, Adjutant of the 22d Infantry.

Col. W. H. Patterson has charge of all the tactical work. He is being assisted by Maj. Martin Shallenberger, who is more than fitted to do this work, having served on the staff of General John J. Pershing during the war. Wednesday afternoon was given to a lecture by Col. R. H. Williams, Defense Officer of the 4th Corps Area, and the lecture was on national defense.

Parades are held daily. The Reserve Officers remain in the reviewing stand until the last week of the training, when they will take command of the 22d Infantry.

THE office of the Quartermaster General is in receipt of a letter from a Reserve officer who attended the training camp at Camp Devens, Massachusetts, expressing his appreciation and praising the instruction course received by him. In his letter the officer states:

"To me the entire course was a wonderful demonstration of the work of the Regular Army officers who planned and carried out the course in a highly efficient manner."

"The work was so arranged that one period dovetailed into the next phase perfectly, no time wasted, and the system was so planned that interest in the course was kept at the highest point throughout."

"The idea of demonstrating the dependency of one branch on another was excellent, and all officers with whom I came into contact felt as I did, that they saw things from a new angle, and many things more or less vague were made perfectly plain."

## RESERVE OFFICER GIVES ACCOUNT OF TRAINING

A RESERVE officer of the Coast Artillery arm who spent 15 days in field training at Camp Alexander Hamilton, Yap Hank, Long Island, N. Y., from June 29 to July 15, in describing the camp and his experiences said in part:

"The camp was well planned; tents in abundance and a splendid bake-shop manned by a mobile baking company from Fort Hamilton. There was an ample supply of excellent water which was piped to various parts of the camp, and numerous shower baths added to the comfort of all the officers."

"The instruction to the Reserve officers was imparted by officers of the 69th Coast Artillery (A. A.) of the Regular Army, and after Col. Charles H. Hilton left the camp Maj. Karl F. Baldwin as senior officer was in command, assisted by a fine corps of instructors."

"The Reserve Officers on duty were mostly those of the 533d Coast Artillery, but a number of other units were represented, the second largest being the 501st. The senior ranking officer was Col. Francis R. Stoddard of the 533d."

"Instruction at the commencement of the camp was imparted to field and staff officers, gun battery officers, searchlight officers, medical officers, etc., in their particular duties. Evening parade was sometimes in command of Regulars and sometimes by Reserves, and this change made it very interesting as well as instructive."

"There was a demonstration of communications and control in a searchlight battery by Capt. W. W. Rhein, U.S.A., also firing at small balloons illuminated by searchlights, and inspection of camp by Reserve officers."

"A command post for a regiment was established and also a message center, Capt. H. W. Cochran, the Regular instructor, explaining all things done and why they were done."

"Major Baldwin gave an excellent lecture on Japan, where he was stationed for some years as military attaché."

"Some of the most interesting instruction was when machine gun officers and gun officers fired at a target drawn along by an airplane, and later at shrapnel bursts, under the direction of Capt. J. McConville."

"The final problem for Reserve officers was a regimental terrain exercise in which all units were represented by their commanders and all commanders and staff officers functioned as part of a regiment. The problem started at 6 A. M. and lasted until 6 P. M."

"The social activities were many and varied, including pleasant visits to nearby towns. On the night of July 14 a delightful party was given by Regular and Reserve officers at the country club at Riverhead. All voted the camp a splendid success, and the co-operation between Regulars and Reserves was all that could be desired."

## PRESIDENT WILL REVIEW DEFENSE TEST PARADE

PRESIDENT COOLIDGE has accepted the invitation of the Defense Test Day committee of the District of Columbia to review the parade on that day, when Regular Army, National Guard, Reserve Corps of the Army and Navy, and patriotic veteran and civic organizations will parade as a demonstration of the strength that can be mustered for a national emergency.

After calling on the President the invitation committee proceeded to the State, War and Navy building and invited Secretary of War Weeks and General John J. Pershing to participate in the day's program. Both accepted the invitation and will deliver addresses.

In the reviewing stand, which will be located at the zero milestone on the north side of the Ellipse, will be President and Mrs. Coolidge and their son, John; members of the Defense Day committee; officials of the Army and Navy; members of the Cabinet and other high Government officials.

Following a meeting of the Cabinet announcement was made that those Government employees desiring to be excused for participation in the Defense Test Day ceremonies would be granted leave, their participation in the observance of the day being regarded as a part of their duty to the Government.

In connection with the day's events ample broadcasting preparations have been made, so that the entire country may be put in close touch with the proceedings of the day at the National Capital. The broadcasting will start at 9:15 P. M., Defense Test Day, and the speakers who may be heard by the entire nation on that night will be Secretary of War Weeks, General Pershing and Brig. Gen. J. J. Carty, O.R.C., of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. Installation of amplifiers on the Ellipse grounds will make it possible for the thousands who are expected to view the parade and ceremonies to hear distinctly the utterances of the speakers.

## SAN FRANCISCO PLANS FOR DEFENSE DAY DONE

THE general plan for San Francisco's participation in Defense Test Day calls for an immense demonstration at the Civic Center which will be the hub of the wheel of the day's activities.

Organization of the staff for Defense Day has been perfected. It follows: Chief of Staff, Col. Harold L. Mack; assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, in charge of the personnel of the day, Maj. Rapp Brush, assisted by Capt. C. A. Burgess; G-2, in charge of publicity, Col. Thomas A. Driscoll; G-3, in charge of plans and operations, Lt. Col. H. S. Fitch; assisted by Maj. C. R. Terry; G-4, in charge of supply, equipment and transportation, Col. Guy H. Preston, assisted by John W. Calkins.

Division Surgeons, Lt. Col. J. L. Shepard and Lt. Col. J. Wilson Shields; division adjutant, Lt. Col. W. A. Covington; officer in charge of troop organization, Col. Chas. S. Lincoln; officer in charge citizens-relationship, Col. David P. Barrows; recruiting officers, Capt. Frank Ainsworth and Sgt. Maj. Philip Katz, Division M. T. O., Capt. Paul Rutten.

The center will be converted into a model military camp, according to the present plans of the citizens' committee and military officers. In the center will be gathered hundreds of Regular Army men, National Guardsmen and citizen soldiery. There will be drills, demonstrations to show the contrast between the trained and the untrained man and an exhibit of all the things that go toward making a model camp.

A large number of Red Cross nurses will be on hand to show how the ill and wounded are cared for; there will be an array of big and little guns, ammunition dumps and then last, but far from least, a great patriotic gathering which will bring the day's activities to a close. At this meeting there will be an orator of note and community singing of the National Anthem and other patriotic songs.

It is planned to have men thoroughly conversant with their subjects take the crowds that doubtless will throng to the civic center during the day through the camp and explain the various activities of Army life. It is thought that this feature will prove both highly interesting and instructive.



## ANNAPOLIS FOOTBALL OUTLOOK IS BRIGHT

**Folwell, Midshipmen Mentor,  
Faced With Problem of  
Filling Line**

### BACKS SEEM PLENTIFUL

THOUGH losses by graduation and other causes from the Naval Academy line were very serious, the situation in regard to the forwards does not parallel that as to the backs, and little anxiety is felt about that department of the team.

Not only is there an excellent nucleus from last year's squad, but the recruits furnished by the Plebe—or fourth—class squad of last season are likely to prove very useful, so that competition for some places on the line is likely to be more than spirited than for many seasons.

In particular, there is an abundance of the finest kind of material for ends and tackles, and it is quite probable that the detachment of aspirants for the latter positions may furnish some of the regulars or change players at guards, where the material is not quite so good as for the other line positions.

It will be recalled that the first-year rule went into effect at the Naval Academy last year, so that Folwell and his assistants had to make a team entirely from the squads of the previous year, less those who had been lost by graduation. This year, though there have been the usual losses by graduation, there will be compensation in the fine body of players from the Plebe team of last year.

In spite of the handicap which existed last season, the Navy had a good season. It lost only to Pennsylvania State and played draw games with Princeton, Army and the University of Washington. Its best victories were over Colgate and Bucknell. The accomplishments of last year have made the prospects for the coming season very bright.

The whole of the Navy's center trio of last season has been lost, Captain Carney, left guard, and Mathews, center, by graduation, and Levensky, right guard, by resignation. However, either Zuber or Hutchins is expected to make a thoroughly satisfactory center. They weigh around 180 pounds each, and are of the active, alert type of center, fitting into the roving game, played by Navy centers, excellently.

Possibly the biggest job of the line coaches is to develop a satisfactory pair of guards. Gus Lentz, weighing 215 pounds, and with experience at Rutgers and the Naval Academy squad for two seasons, has a fine chance of landing on one side permanently. He has always done good work when given a chance, and it is believed that he will rise to the occasion this year and give a good account of himself.

The substitute guards of last year are Chillingworth and Powell, weighing 190 and 180 pounds, respectively. Chillingworth developed fine punting ability towards the close of last season, and it is hoped that he will show himself sufficiently capable in line play to win a place. The Navy has not been strong in punting for several seasons, and Chillingworth's leg work would be a great element of strength.

Clyde, a tackle last year, and Wickhorst, a tackle on the Plebe eleven, both weighing over 200 pounds, are booked as candidates for the tackle positions, but it may be that one of them will be used at guard if it is found that more weight and strength is needed nearer the center of the line. Clyde has had three years' experience on the squad, while Wickhorst is a particularly powerful youth.

Other tackle candidates are Shewell, a regular last year, who is weighing 197 pounds this season, and Olsen, Williamson and Eddy, of the Plebe squad of last year. Shewell is powerful and active and should be better than ever. Olsen and Eddy are strong Plebe crew men, and the latter is an excellent punter.

As for the tackle position, the keenest kind of competition will exist as to the ends. Brown, who played regularly in the latter games of last season, has graduated, but Stolz, who held a regular job until he broke his leg, is back, and there is also "Whitey" Taylor, now captain of the team.

All of the ends were in rather bad physical condition just before the Army game, and Caldwell and Bernet were being broken in to take their places and were getting along finely. Both of these are again on

the squad, and are likely to be dangerous competitors for the regulars. In addition the Plebes had two really fine ends in Hardwick, formerly captain of the Virginia Poly eleven, and Specht, a very powerful and active player. Therefore, the squad will start with six really high grade aspirants for the wing positions, a situation which has not existed for many seasons.

### COAST GUARDSMEN SCORE WINS IN DOUBLE HEADER

THE Coast Guard Depot baseball team has added two more games to their list of victories, having defeated the Fernwood A. C., champions of the Annex League, a strong semi-professional team of Baltimore, and the Marley A. C., a very fast club. The scores were 9 to 3 and 7 to 4, respectively.

The depot baseball team has enjoyed a most successful season under the management of Jack Peel, SK1c, who has played stellar ball in the outfield. C. H. Fitzberger, F2c, pitcher, has won all his games so far. The team is a hard-hitting and well balanced club, and has outclassed most of the semi-professional teams of Baltimore.

### HUMPHREYS POLO TEAM WINS THIRD STRAIGHT

THE Fort Humphreys polo team met the War Department White team at Potomac Park, August 23, and emerged winner 10 to 3 in a six-period contest. A rain which fell throughout the game slowed the play somewhat, but the result was never in doubt.

Although outpaced the Humphreys outfit kept well lined up and by accurate passing kept the opposition almost entirely on the defensive. Due to an injury to the Fort Humphreys back, Major Johnson of the War Department played with the Engineer team.

The lineup:  
Fort Humphreys—No. 1, Major Tompkins, No. 2 Captain Shaifer, No. 3 Lieutenant Clay and No. 4 Major Johnson.

W. D. Whites—No. 1 Major Coulter, No. 2 Captain Walsh, No. 3 Captain Whipprecht and No. 4 Colonel Babcock.

### N. R. A. NOTES

THE War Department has authorized the participation of civilians in the National Rifle Matches to be held at Camp Perry, Ohio, from September 5 to October 2, 1924, inclusive. This is the first year since 1921 that civilian teams are entering the lists against such formidable contenders as the Infantry, Marines and other Service teams.

Each team will consist of one team captain, 10 shooting members and two alternates. Any number of additional men may constitute the team squad and subsequently be eligible to shoot in the National Team Match provided they meet all eligibility requirements, but only 13 men shall be entitled to participate at Government expense as hereinafter provided.

Reimbursement of travel expenses and commutation of subsistence allowance shall be made only to such civilians as have been regularly designated in competent orders issued by authority of the Governors of the respective States and the Commissioners of the District of Columbia.

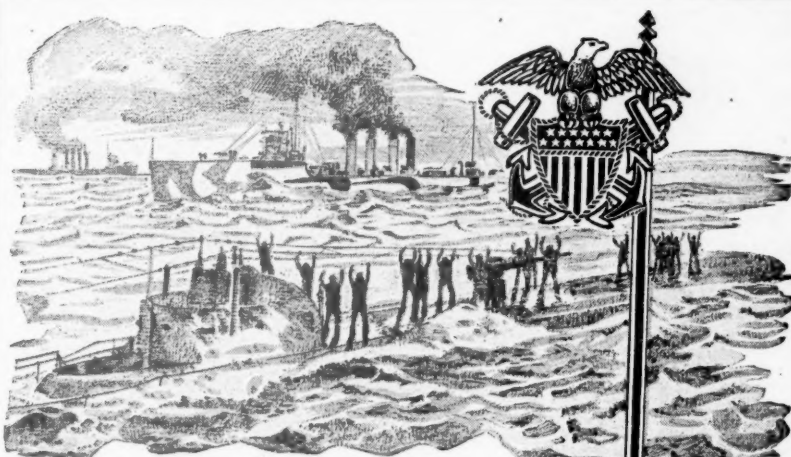
No shooting members or alternates of any civilian rifle teams shall be entitled to reimbursement if he is less than 17 or more than 45 years of age, nor will he be entitled to reimbursement unless he be able-bodied and capable of bearing arms.

The 10 shooting members and the two alternates shall be subject to the same elimination rules as are established in paragraph 16, Bulletin 7, War Department 1924, which reads as follows:

"A team listed in Class A after the national matches of 1923 or after the last national match in which such team competed shall have at least 50 per cent of its shooting members composed of men who have never before shot on any national match rifle team.

"A team listed in Class B after the national matches 1923 or after the last national match in which such team competed shall have at least 30 per cent of its shooting members composed of men who have never before shot on any national match rifle team.

"A team in Class C or unclassified after the national matches of 1923 or after the last national match in which such team competed shall be subject to the following elimination rule only, to which all teams except those representing the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, the Citizens' Military Training Camps and the Organized Reserves are also subject, in addition to the rules prescribed above."



## Wolves of the Sea

It was 4:10 P. M. on the 17th of November, 1917, when a convoy appeared hull down on the leaden horizon off the Irish Coast.

Some ten miles to the north a slim finger of steel lazily cut the water in wide circles, like the fin of a questing shark—the periscope of the U 58.

As the convoy approached, excitement on the U boat increased. Her torpedoes were in the tubes and the range was being plotted—when suddenly two destroyers bore down upon her at full speed—the U. S. S. Fanning and Nicholson.

The submarine submerged.

With a dull roar the depth charges dropped by the destroyers tore the sea asunder and the U 58 struggled to the surface. The Fanning opened fire upon her and after three shots the crew appeared on deck. Before they could be taken off the U 58 sank, forcing the officers and men to swim to the Fanning. This action took exactly 18 minutes.

E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO., Inc.  
Wilmington, Delaware



Du Pont Powder has been inseparably connected with the combat history of every organization in the Service. In 1802, practically all du Pont Powder was made for military purposes. Today, 98% is produced for industrial uses.

**Radiola Super-Heterodyne,  
with Radiola Loudspeaker  
and 6 Radiotrons UV-199;  
entirely complete except  
batteries \$269**



## Radiola Super-Heterodyne

(Second Harmonic)

Here are the performance points that make the new Radiola Super-Heterodyne the remarkable radio achievement of the year:

1. Extreme sensitivity.
2. Selectivity that reaches the limits of present day science.
3. Unparalleled reproduction qualities, made possible by a new Loudspeaker, and new discoveries in transformer construction.
4. Simplicity of operation—and semi-portability. It is equipped with a handle, and ready to be carried about the barracks or camp, wherever it's wanted.
5. NO ANTENNA OR GROUND connections needed! It is complete in itself.

**Radio Corporation of America**

Sales Offices: Dept. 183  
233 Broadway, New York, N. Y.  
10 So. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill. 433 California St., San Francisco, Calif.



This symbol  
of quality  
is your pro-  
tection

# Radiola

REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.



# ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

ESTABLISHED 1863. REG. U.S. PAT. OFFICE.  
ARMY AND NAVY GAZETTE.  
ESTABLISHED 1879. REG. U.S. PAT. OFFICE.  
NATIONAL SERVICE.  
INCORPORATED WITH ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL  
JAN. 7, 1922.

HENRY J. REILLY, FRANKLIN COE,  
Brig. Gen., O.R.C., Editor. Publisher.

VOL. 62 SEPTEMBER 6, 1924 No. 3185

## Publishers' Statement

THE ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL is published weekly on Saturdays by the American Army and Navy Journal, Inc. Henry J. Reilly, President; Frederick I. Thompson, Vice President; Franklin Coe, Treasurer; H. J. Whigham, Secretary. Publication office, Baltimore, Md.

GENERAL OFFICES, 383 Madison Avenue, New York, Telephone, Vanderbilt 4900. Cable address, "Army and Navy, New York."

EDITORIAL OFFICES: 10 Jackson Place, N.W., Washington, D.C., Telephone, Main 2111.

ADVERTISING OFFICES: New York, 383 Madison Avenue, Telephone, Vanderbilt 4900; Chicago, Wrigley Building; Boston, 127 Federal Street; London, 20 Maddox Street, W1; Paris, 60 Rue Caumartin.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: Special reduced rate to individuals or ex-members of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, U.S. Coast Guard, National Guard, Naval Reserve Force and Organized Reserves, U.S.A., or to their relatives, \$4.00 per year. Regular rate \$6.00 per year. The \$4.00 rate is not allowed to companies, libraries, or organizations.

Domestic postage prepaid. Foreign postage \$1.50 and Canadian postage of \$1.00 per annum should be added to the subscription price. When possible always remit by P. O. money order or New York draft.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS.—Addresses will be changed as frequently as desired, upon notification, at 383 Madison Avenue, New York City, not otherwise.

THE ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL is a member of the Audit Bureau of Circulation.

Entered as second-class matter June 25, 1879, at the post-office at New York, under the act of March 3, 1879.

## GLOBE-GIRDLING U. S. AIRMEN EXEMPLIFY ARMY IDEAL IN WORLD FLIGHT

THE coat of arms of the U. S. Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., carries the device, "Duty, Honor, Country." These three words were chosen as not only applicable to the Academy and its graduates, but as expressing the principles upon which the Army as a whole has always acted and is acting today, and, therefore, the ideal towards which every cadet must struggle if he is to become an officer of the Army.

The Army aviators engaged in the around-the-world flight, having landed once more on the soil of their native country, after crossing two oceans and two continents, have exemplified by their success the full meaning of these three words.

In their modest conduct throughout, their willingness to have their resources used to help their competitors from other nations, their subjection of self to the best interests of the flight, they have shown that high conception of honor which, as officers of the Army of the United States is their heritage.

In their attention to every detail, in their careful thought as to what was the best preparation for their next day's flight, in their unwillingness to let anything interfere with their steady progress, they have shown that conception of duty which makes self nothing by comparison with the successful performance of the work undertaken.

Despite the many honors offered them in the various countries through which they have passed, despite the applause justly earned, they have always emphasized the fact that the flight was being made not by Maj. Fred. L. Martin, Lts. L. H. Smith, Erik Nelson, Leigh Wade, H. H. Ogden, Leslie P. Arnold, but by a squadron of aviators of the United States Army. As in the case of honor and duty here again self has been subordinated to country.

Major Martin and Staff Sergeant Alva H. Harvey crashed against an Alaskan mountain; Lieutenants Wade and Ogden came down in the sea between Kirkwall and Iceland. While the great honor of having made the complete flight is denied them, these men have just as much lived up to the performance of "Duty, Honor, Country" as the wounded in an attack who are missing when their comrades seize the enemy's position.

In this day of materialism, when too often emphasis is put on gain for the individual and not the benefit to the community or cause to which he belongs, the devotion to duty displayed by these young men in their great deed, which will rank

with that of Magellan's, is an earnest of the fact that while materialism may be rampant, it is still a long way from being in control in this country.

For ages to come the example of these intrepid fliers will stir boys and young men to new deeds of daring, founded on unselfish and courageous devotion to "Duty, Honor, Country."

## EGOTISTIC JUDGMENT IS CHIEF ENEMY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE

A CORRESPONDENT to one of the daily papers, writing in opposition to the Defense Test, makes the point that the Secretary of State, Mr. Hughes, has said within the last three months, "So far as we can see into the future, we are safe from the slightest danger of aggression."

With this as a text, he proceeds to prove that Defense Day is unnecessary.

The writer in question probably daily walks through the streets of his home city without being robbed or beaten. As far as he can see, there is no danger of any such thing happening to him in the immediate future. He probably has never had his house burned down nor, as far as he can see, is there any particular danger of it happening to him in the future.

His children, if he has any, probably have been going to school for years without the school burning down. He undoubtedly has been to the theater very often without that part of it back of the stage catching fire and the blast leaping into the audience, as happened in the Iroquois Theater in Chicago a considerable number of years ago.

Examples can be easily multiplied by any person of how, under modern conditions, in civilized countries, individuals go through life facing little or no danger, as far as they are aware. Yet, back of all the safety which they enjoy in their persons and property, is the power of the Government to use force in the shape of the police or the fire department, or so compel fire drills in schools, steel curtains in theaters, and all the other appliances which protect both life and property.

If people speaking the same language, living the same life, agreeing to the same form of Government and, in fact, existing under every condition of similarity, need means of protection within their own boundaries, why is it that different groups, speaking different languages, with different ideals, can so mutually agree on all questions of importance that there is not the slightest necessity for any of them to maintain armies or navies, in order to insure their continuance as independent nations?

Those who believe protection for the nation unnecessary belong in the same category with those who insist vaccination is not essential, because all their lives there has never been a smallpox epidemic in their community.

From the beginning of time both individuals and nations have been destroyed because they did not heed the lessons of the past, but insisted on guiding their actions by the limited knowledge which they could acquire from their own experience in exceedingly circumscribed surroundings during a relatively short period of time.

It is interesting to note that the individual who wrote to the press belongs to the International Reform Federation. It seems inevitable that the first object of the Internationalist is always to disarm the United States.

## LIEUTENANT GENERAL YOUNG

THE death of Lieutenant General S. B. M. Young brings to an end the life of another American soldier, whose career is a splendid example of the opportunity offered in our Army for the unknown boy with no advantages to rise except by means of his own ability, courage and intelligence from a private, lost in the ranks with tens of thousands of others, to a general officer's grade only given as the reward of exceptional merit.

In the Civil War he rose from Private to Brigadier General. In the Regular Army during peace, the Indian Wars, the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection he rose from a Second Lieutenant to Lieutenant General.

General Young's physical courage, his ability to lead men and his indomitable will to go forward in the face of the enemy inevitably produced results on the battlefield which brought the admiration of his comrades and subordinates and success to American arms.

Those who knew him by reputation, as well as those who knew him personally, cannot but feel that the widespread respect and admiration which they hold for him must serve to alleviate the distress of his family at his loss.

## VOICE OF THE SERVICES

### ACCURATE RANGE-FINDING

TO THE EDITOR:

AS our rifles improve in accuracy the necessity for knowing the exact range increases. We have range-finders issued that are splendid instruments, their use is interesting and the results very valuable when applied to active service. Ranges can be read easily within 1-2 per cent of the exact distance. Let us use this beautifully accurate aid to the rifleman. One range-finder is worth 50 rifles in a war-strength company.

As to the practical work, we will call it range-finding, not estimation; estimation, or guessing, is now as obsolete as the flintlock. We will have an officer do the actual work of finding the range; he may have a man with him to carry the finder if necessary.

The work is too important to give to any but an officer; many privates would do it well, but the officer has a trained mind for this particular class of work, and we expect more from him. None are too good for the finding of the correct range.

With the range-finder now issued to the Service the distance can be read off within one minute from the time the C.O. says "Get the range," and the error need not be greater than 1-2 per cent.

As the enemy target shifts or our firing line changes position, the range is taken again, and again verified from doubtful points.

This work is of just as much importance as accurate fire; in fact, accurate fire becomes nil if the sight-seeing is incorrect; therefore, the finding of the range is the important thing.

To complete the forging of this missing link, and to make it not the weakest but as strong as any, we will ask the Ordnance Department to give us an adjustable scale on the rear sight of the rifle; that is, one for elevation and one for lateral change. Then the first thing to do after a consignment of rifles have been received by an organization will be to fire with them and adjust the scale.

The rifle that now requires one point right at 200 yards on a calm day to place the group in the center would have the scale, or the plate with the scale on it, moved to the right the distance of one point and fastened there. The zero of the scale would now agree with the pointer.

Likewise with the elevation, the sight that now has to be raised to the 400-mark of our fixed scale before we can connect with the bullseye 200 yards away would have its sliding scale pushed up so that the 200-line would be in juxtaposition with the sight line.

Our cartridges are good; can be depended on not to exceed a variation of a foot at a thousand yards; but that is a variation due to cartridge only. But the luster of this excellence is somewhat dimmed by the fact that the weapons of a rifle section, with sights all set at the 1000-mark, would have a variation of over eight feet at the target while firing at 1000 yards.

This all due to the difference between individual rifles, as now issued, which can be corrected by a sight-setting which will not be necessary when we get the adjustable scale.

Do not, Mr. Ordnance, expect so much bookkeeping by our men; give us the adjustable scale, for our rifles will always have little ways of their own which must be compensated for. Bring the sight to the gun instead of trying to make the rifle come up to the sight by the use of a record.

The variations of individual sighting are not great enough to be considered in service.

Now that we have our rifles really zeroed, know how to get the accurate range; that is, within 1-2 per cent of correct, or only 15 of elevation at 1000 yards, and Par. 225-6 D. R. have been revised, we have furnished the Infantry with the missing link.

W. F. LEUSHNER,  
Major Infantry, O.R.C.

## SERVICE PUBLICATIONS

A HISTORY OF THE ART OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE AGES (378-1485 A.D.) By Charles Oman. Two volumes. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1924. \$12.50.

Can you imagine a member of Congress writing such a book and showing such an extensive and detailed knowledge of sound tactical principles and of the application of principles to practice? Yet, this piece of work is the product of the pen of a Member of Parliament, who spent his vacation from legislative duties, not in looking to his political friends back home, but to perfecting a study of that form of national action which has existed ever since national sovereignties came into existence, and will

continue to exist as long as separate nations continue to endure and continue to insist upon the sovereign rights as independent and free nations.

He is, to be sure, an academic gentleman, closely connected with British university life, and therefore hardly a fair comparison with some of the gentlemen on Capitol Hill.

Although academic in training and in the thoroughness and perfection of his scholarly work, he is still human and not at all dry. He has not written a dusty chronicle of battles and campaigns. He has rather analyzed campaigns and tactics and the traits of commanders and has investigated the formation of armies in so far as the details have a direct relation to the ultimate end of all military training—success in battle. He has written interestingly. He has written accurately.

Yet this volume is not here recommended for its entertaining qualities nor for its truth of fact or accuracy of drawing. It is not recommended because it covers a portion of the history of wars in a conclusive way. It is frankly approved because there are lessons in it and interpretations in it, which will add richness of fact to the mental equipment of American Army officers. It is interesting and it is accurate. But more than this, it is useful.

A knowledge of the contents of this work is an asset which will prove of value to those who follow the splendid profession of arms.

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

Questions having to do with military or naval matters will be answered in this department as soon as possible after their receipt. Communications must in all cases be signed, giving the correct name and address of the inquirer.

FIRST LT. L. G. F., ORGANIZED RESERVES, OAKLAND CITY STATION, ATLANTA, GA.—Q.: If a previous service man should re-enlist in the Army can he count temporary commission service and permanent commission service and service as a warrant officer, U.S. Army, in computing the thirty years' service for retirement of enlisted men? A.: This is answered in the affirmative.

J. T. FAYETTE, MISS.—Q.: Will you kindly furnish me the addresses of several educational institutions adjacent to Annapolis and West Point which make a specialty of preparing prospective cadets for the entrance examination to the Military and Naval Academy?

A.: Suggest the following schools: St. John's Military Academy, Annapolis, Md.; Severn School, Boone, Md.; Braden's, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y.; U. S. Naval Academy Preparatory School, Annapolis, Md., and the Maryland Correspondence School, Union Bridge, Md.

W. B. J., FORT LAWTON, WASH.—Q.: If a warrant officer resigns and re-enlists in the Army, could he count the time he served as a warrant officer for the purpose of retiring as an enlisted man? A.: Apply through channels.

LT. E. F. S., FORT THOMAS, KY.—The action on your request for transfer from the Infantry, O.R.C., to the Signal Corps, O.R.C., has not yet been completed.

S. L. DECKER, INDIANA—Your friend deserted the service October 19, 1923, at Fort McDowell, Calif.

SERGEANT J. P. McG., INF., FORT SCHUYLER, N. Y.—Q.: (1) The date and month in 1902 that Troop M, 11th Cavalry, arrived in the Philippine Islands? (2) The date and month in 1905 that Troop K, 7th Cavalry, arrived in the Philippine Islands? (3) The date and month in 1909 that Troop E, 12th Cavalry, arrived in the Philippine Islands?

A.: (1) Arrived Manila March 21, 1902. (2) Arrived Manila July 26, 1905. (3) Arrived Manila May 2, 1909.

STAFF SERGEANT J. J. L., ORD., FRANKFORD ARSENAL, PA.—Kindly give date of arrival and the date of departure of the 30th Infantry in and from the Philippine Islands during the years 1901 and 1903? A.: Companies A, B, C and D, 28th Infantry, then stationed in the Philippine Islands, transferred as Companies E, F, G and H, 30th Infantry. Third Battalion organized in Philippine Islands from Islands from first and second battalions. Returns show headquarters established at Boac, P. I., June 3, 1901. Regiment left Manila November 14, 1903, and arrived at San Francisco, Calif., December 15, 1903. First battalion arrived Manila May 9, 1901.

CORP. J. J. B., 38th INF., FORT LOGAN, COLO.—Q.: (1) Request date the 1st battalion, 15th Infantry, sailed for Cuba in 1898 and date they returned? (2) Date 1st battalion, 15th Infantry, arrived in China and date of their departure therefrom? Does double time count en route from China to the Philippine Islands?

A.: (1) The 1st battalion, 15th Infantry, left Savannah, Ga., November 28, 1898, and left Cuba January 5, 1900. (2) The 1st battalion, 15th Infantry, arrived at Taku, China, August 16, 1900, and departed therefrom December 2, 1900. Double time starts on the date of the first port of call, and terminates on the last port of call.

D. J. R., C.A.C., FORT SHERMAN, CANAL ZONE.—Q.: (1) Date of arrival of Battery A, 6th Artillery, in Manila, and date of their departure therefrom to the United States? (2) Date of arrival of 85th Company, C.A.C., in Manila, and date of their sailing therefrom? A.: (1) Battery A, 6th Field Artillery, which afterwards became the 60th Company, C.A.C., arrived at Manila December 21, 1899, and departed therefrom as the 60th Company, C.A.C., October 1, 1901. (2) The 85th Company, C.A.C., arrived at Manila February 25, 1903, and departed therefrom June 15, 1904.

LT. F. C. McC., FORT HILDEN, N. Y.—All second lieutenants, C.A.C., having no foreign service, are No. 1 on the list. Assignment of any one of the three foreign assignments depends upon the requirements needed at these stations.



# PERSONAL CALENDAR

**MAJ. GEN. JOHN L. HINES, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Hines have returned to Washington from West Point after a visit to their son, Cadet John L. Hines.

**MAJ. GEN. MERRITTE W. IRELAND, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Ireland have returned to Washington from a motor trip to Niagara Falls, Canada and the Thousand Islands.

**BRIG. GEN. JAMES ALLEN, U.S.A.,** and Brig. Gen. J. A. Buchanan, U.S.A., of Washington are making an extended stay at the Hotel Traymore, at Atlantic City.

**MRS. WHITCOMB, wife of Col. C. C. Whitcomb, U.S.A.,** has returned to Washington from Northern Maine.

**CAPT. EMORY LAND, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. Land have returned to Washington from a visit to Mr. and Mrs. Keith Merrill, at Pride's Crossing, Mass. Capt. Land spent two weeks salmon fishing in New Brunswick prior to joining Mrs. Land.

**MISS LOUISE LUCAS, daughter of Col. Lewis C. Lucas, U.S.M.C.,** and Mrs. Lucas has joined her parents in Washington after a year spent in travel and study abroad.

**COL. S. C. VESTAL, C.A.C.,** sailed from New York August 21, on the Somme, for the Philippines. He will spend a month in Honolulu with his son-in-law and daughter, Capt. Edward C. Seeds, C.A.C., and Mrs. Seeds. Mrs. Vestal and son are at the Bancroft, 1627 Nineteenth street, Washington, D. C., while the latter is attending the Columbia Preparatory School.

**LT. COL. FRANK T. WOODBURY, U.S.A.,** retired, has been licensed by the University of the State of New York to practice medicine and surgery. He has become an associate of Dr. Sinclair Tousey at 850 Seventh avenue, New York city, where he specializes in the use of electricity, X-Ray and radium. He was retired from the Army September 9, 1922, after twenty-two years service.

**MAJ. AND MRS. PAUL A. LARNED** and two daughters have left Burlington, Vt., where for the last four years Maj. Larned has been on duty with the R.O.T.C. unit at the University of Vermont. They will make their home at 35 Westfield Road, West Hartford, Conn., after September 1, as Maj. Larned is retiring from active duty and will engage in business in Hartford.

**MRS. SHELDON HARLEY WHEELER** and sons are the guests of Dr. and Mrs. John Wheeler, 3 Fairway Close, Forest Hills, Long Island, for a few weeks before returning to San Antonio, Tex., for the winter.

**MAJ. EVERETT D. BARLOW, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Barlow and their two sons, Wayne and Bobby, have taken a bungalow at 70 Lexington avenue, Atlanta, Ga., where Maj. Barlow is on duty at headquarters of the Fourth Corps Area.

**MR. L. O. MATHEWS, JR.,** who attended Kiskiminetas Springs School, Salisbury, Pa., for the past two years, will course preparatory for the Naval Academy next spring.

**COL. MATTHEW A. DELANEY, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Delaney, who have been motoring for a month through Pennsylvania, New Jersey and New England, are now guests of the Secretary of War and Mrs. Weeks at their summer home, Mount Prospect, Lancaster, N. H.

**CAPT. EGDMONT KOENIG, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Koenig, who have been visiting Mrs. Koenig's mother, Mrs. Richard Hill, at her home at Somerset, Md., have now gone to Capt. Koenig's new station at Edgewood Arsenal.

**COMDR. SCOTT B. MACFARLAND, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. MacFarland have left Washington by motor for Blue Ridge Summit, Pa.

**COL. WILLIAM CHAMBERLAINE, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Chamberlaine have gone to Newport, where they are guests at the New Cliffs.

**MISS ATALA KIMMELL, daughter of Comdr. Harry Kimmell, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. Kimmell, has returned to Washington from Blue Ridge Summit, where she was the guest of Mrs. Ira Bennette.

**BRIG. GEN. WILLOUGHBY WALKER,** retired, formerly commanding officer of several of the important commands in the Hawaiian Islands, returned to Honolulu recently for a brief vacation visit.

General Walker formerly commanded the Coast Defenses of Oahu and was for a time commanding officer of the Hawaiian Coast Artillery District. After 44 years' service in the Army he retired in 1923, his

retirement coming after his final tour in this department. The general has a large number of friends in the islands and has been royally entertained while there.

In addition to his fame as a commander of troops General Walker is widely known as the author of a number of technical books on explosives. His "Lectures on Explosives," "The Comparative Strength of High Explosives," and other papers are well known in the Service.

He is a Fellow in the Royal Chemical Society and other organizations of chemical research. The general is accompanied on the trip by Mrs. Walker, who has always been popular in Hawaii.

**COL. FRANK C. BOLLES, Inf.,** on duty in the training section, office of the Chief of Infantry, and Lt. H. W. Johnson, on duty in the office of the Chief Signal Officer, have been at West Point, N. Y., to make some slow motion pictures of Infantry drill movements of the West Point cadets. They will be used for instructional purposes for the entire Army, and will also be shown to the C.M.T.C. and R.O.T.C. students.

**MAJ. GEN. CHARLES MCK. SALTZMAN, Chief Signal Officer** of the Army, has been detailed as head of the committee which will have charge of the broadcasting program on Defense Day, on which day the entire Nation will be addressed by radio by the Secretary of War, General Pershing and Brig. Gen. J. J. Carty, Signal Officers' Reserve Corps.

**MAJ. O. K. SADTLER, S.C.,** on duty in the office of the Chief Signal Officer, has been detailed to work on publicity matters in connection with the Defense Day test.

**COL. CHARLES B. DRAKE, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Drake of Washington have left for New York to meet their daughter, Miss Barraine Drake, upon her return from Europe. Col. and Mrs. Drake and Miss Drake will spend some time at Atlantic City before returning to Washington.

**COMDR. HENRY DE F. MEL, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. de F. Mel of Washington are spending some time at Jacksons, in the White Mountains.

**MISS MARGUERITE CAPERTON,** daughter of Rear Adm. William B. Caperton, U.S.N., and Mrs. Caperton, who has been visiting in Boston, has joined her parents in Newport, R. I.

**COL. SHERRARD COLEMAN, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Coleman have returned to Washington from a motor trip through Ohio.

**CAPT. JOHN M. ARTHUR, U.S.M.C.,** aide to the Commandant of the Marine Corps, has left for a visit to his home in South Carolina before reporting for a course of instruction at the Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga.

**MAJ. GEN. GEORGE O. SQUIER, U.S.A.,** ret., has returned to his apartments at the Meridian Mansions, in Washington, after spending the summer at his country home at Dryden, Mich.

**MAJ. GEN. JOHN A. LEJEUNE, U.S.M.C.,** Mrs. Lejeune and Miss Virginia Lejeune have returned to Washington from an extended trip north. Miss Laura Lejeune is visiting her sister, Mrs. James Glennon, in New York, after spending the summer at a camp in the Adirondacks.

**COL. C. O. SHERRILL, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Sherrill have returned to Washington from Eagles Mere, Pa.

**MRS. HAYES, wife of Col. Jack Hays, U.S.A.,** has returned to Washington from Mt. Gretna, Pa. Mrs. Hays spent the early part of the summer as a guest of Mrs. Victor A. Kaufman, at Bath Rock, Me.

**LT. JOSEPH E. HARRIMAN, U.S.A.,** of Fort Monroe, Va., has left for a month's visit with his mother, Mrs. Frank Harriman, of Ontario, Canada.

**GEN. J. J. PERSHING** addressed the 2600 candidates of the August Citizens' Military Training Camp at Plattsburg, N. Y., and several hundred visitors to the military reservation last week. During his stay at Plattsburg Gen. Pershing was the guest of Col. and Mrs. Graham.

**MRS. MARY L. ELSE** obtained a final decree of divorce from Maj. Max A. Elser, Q.M.C., on August 11, 1924, in the Superior Court of California. On August 6, 1923, Maj. Elser obtained an interlocu-

tory decree of divorce from Mrs. Elser on grounds of desertion. Mrs. Elser has purchased a fruit ranch in Corning, Calif., where she and her four sons have lived since April, 1922. Her parents, Col. E. A. Lewis, U.S.A., retired, and Mrs. Lewis, also live in Corning.

**MRS. DABNEY O. ELLIOTT, wife of Maj. Elliott, of Corozal, C. Z.,** arrived in New York last week. She left at once for Maine to join her parents, Dr. and Mrs. L. W. Eugster, at their summer home. Mrs. Elliott will accompany Dr. and Mrs. Eugster to Washington about October 1 for a visit before leaving for the Canal Zone to rejoin Maj. Elliott.

**CAPT. AND MRS. HAROLD D. WOOLLEY** of St. John's College, Annapolis, have as their house guests, Capt. and Mrs. James L. Ballard and children of Jacksonville, Fla., and Capt. and Mrs. Robert L. Tavenner and children of Columbus, Ohio.

**CAPT. FENTON G. EPLING, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Epling and their two children, who have been the guests of Mrs. Epling's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Young, of Norfolk, Va., have left for a motor trip through West Virginia, where they will be guests of relatives. They were accompanied by Miss Forney Young.

**MAJ. ALLEN R. KIMBALL, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Kimball of West Point, N. Y., are spending the month of August at Amsterdam, N. Y. They will sail on the Chateau Thierry September 4 for Panama. Mrs. Kimball's sister, Miss Helen Heath of Amsterdam, N. Y., will accompany them to Panama.

**MRS. LUCIEN S. S. BERRY, wife of Capt. Berry, 9th Cavalry,** is spending two months with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Blas M. Burin, at their country home, "Baltimore Park," in Marin County, Calif.

**BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM WEIGEL, U.S.A.,** left New York city August 23 on an inspection trip to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.; Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y., and Camp Wadsworth, Conesus Lake, N. Y., in connection with camps of Organized Reserves there.

**CAPT. JOSEPH M. MURPHY, 16th Inf.,** on duty at Governor's Island, N. Y., has received orders to leave for Porto Rico January 1, for duty there.

**LT. COL. BURT ENGLISH, Vet. Corps, U.S.A.,** from Fort Sheridan, Ill., has reported for duty in the 2d Corps Area and has been assigned to Fort Wood, Bedloe Island, New York Harbor, for station.

**LT. FRANCIS BROWN, O.R.C.,** who recently lost his position for going to camp as an instructor with the C.M.T.C., is a member of New York Chapter No. 13 of the Sojourner's Club. Lt. Brown promptly secured another excellent position after being discharged by his old firm.

**CAPTAIN AND MRS. GEO. F. UNMACHT, C.W.S.,** are now located at 7816 Cregier avenue, Chicago, Ill. Captain Unmacht has just been assigned to duty as 6th Corps Area Chemical Warfare Officer.

**COL. THOMAS T. KNOX, U.S.A.,** retired, of 2113 Bancroft Place, N.W., Washington, D. C., for extraordinary heroism in action against Spanish forces at Las Guasimas, Cuba, June 24, 1898, was decorated with the D.S.C. by Gen. John L. Hines, Deputy Chief of Staff, on September 4. Though severely wounded, he refused to leave the firing line, but continued to lead his troops until exhausted from excessive loss of blood. His great fortitude and fearless conduct was an inspiring example to his men.

**MRS. KURTZ, wife of Capt. T. R. Kurtz, U.S.N.,** and children, Mr. Thomas Kurtz and Miss Virginia Kurtz, have returned to Annapolis from Jamestown, R. I., where they had spent the summer.

**ENS. BURTON L. DOGGETT, U.S.N.,** who has been visiting friends in Annapolis, Md., left August 30 for California, where he has been ordered for duty aboard the U.S.S. California.

**COL. GEORGE C. REID, U.S.M.C.,** and Mrs. Reid, who have been guests of Col. and Mrs. Lucas in Washington, have taken an apartment in the Airy View on Twentieth street, Washington, D. C. Col. Reid, who was called to Ohio by the death of his mother, Mrs. Helen Crandell Reid, will join Mrs. Reid there on his return.

**REAR ADM. HILARY P. JONES, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. Jones, and Rear Adm. and Mrs. Harry McL. P. Huse were among the guests at a dinner given by the president of Williams College and Mrs. Harry A. Garfield on August 24, at Williamstown, Mass.

**MAJ. GEN. GEO. C. RICKARDS, Chief of the Militia Bureau,** accompanied by Lt. Col. Noble J. Wiley, Inf., are in New York this week in connection with New York National Guard matters.

**CAPT. GEORGE PETTINGILL, U.S.N.,** has gone to Southampton, L. I., to join Mrs. Pettingill, who is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Wagner.

**MISS PAULA LUCAS, daughter of Lt. Col. Lewis C. Lucas, U.S.M.C.,** and Mrs. Lucas, left Washington August 30 for a visit in Providence, R. I., and at White Plains, N. Y. She will be gone for about two weeks.

**LT. LORIMER C. GRAHAM, U.S.N.,** and his mother, Mrs. A. B. Graham, are guests at the Greenbriar, White Sulphur Springs. On their return to Washington, Lt. Graham will go to the naval base, Hampton Roads, Va., where he is now stationed.

**LT. T. L. SCHUMACHER, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. Schumacher and their children have returned to their home at 14 Thompson street, Annapolis, Md., after a motor trip to Endless Caverns, Va.

**LT. JOHN I. HALE, U.S.N.,** Mrs. Hale and children of Annapolis, Md., are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lang in Memphis, Tenn. Mrs. Hale has been extensively entertained during her visit. Mr. and Mrs. Lang gave a dinner-dance at the Memphis Country Club on August 29, in compliment to Lt. and Mrs. Hale.

**REAR ADM. JOSEPH STRAUSS, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. Strauss, who have been attending the Institute of Politics in Williamstown, Mass., have returned to Washington. Miss Helen Strauss, who was with them, will remain there for a series of visits, and will not return to Washington until October.

**CAPT. THEODORE BUNDY, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Bundy, who have been at the Powhatan Hotel, Washington, D. C., left September 2 for their home in Dayton, Ohio.

**LT. COMDR. G. L. WOODRUFF, U.S.N.,** and Mrs. Woodruff have taken an apartment at the Oakland, 2006 Columbia road, N.W., Washington, D. C., for the winter.

**MRS. LESLIE C. DAVIS, wife of Comdr. Davis,** is spending a short time at Carvel Hall, Annapolis, coming from New London, Conn., to meet her husband, who recently returned with the midshipmen of the U. S. Naval Academy from their summer cruise in European waters.

**MRS. SHOEMAKER, wife of Comdr. Harry E. Shoemaker, U.S.N.,** is the guest of Comdr. and Mrs. Isaac C. Kidd at their home at the Naval Academy, Annapolis.

**MRS. WILLIAM L. MARSHALL, widow of Maj. Gen. Marshall,** has returned to Washington after spending several months in the south. Mrs. Marshall passed July and part of August with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Preston S. Arkwright, at their home in Atlanta, and on her return north was the guest for ten days of the former Solicitor General of the United States and Mrs. Alexander C. King of Atlanta, at their summer home in Flatrock, N. C.

**MRS. JAMES BLYTH, wife of Major Blyth,** who has been spending the past two months at Denver, Col., has returned to her apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel, Washington, D. C.

**MAJ. JONATHAN M. WAINWRIGHT, U.S.A.,** and Mrs. Wainwright, left Washington August 30 for a motor trip through northern New York. They will attend the polo games at Meadowbrook, and expect to return to Washington about the middle of September.

**BRIG. GEN. JOHN B. BELLINGER, chief of the supply service, office of the Quartermaster General,** left Washington August 27, via plane, for San Francisco. A number of stops were made en route at the various air fields for the purpose of inspecting quartermaster activities. Though delayed by strong head winds in the Middle West and fogs along the Pacific coast, General Bellinger reached Oakland, Cal., on September 1. He will return to Washington by the same means of transportation.



## ENTERTAINMENTS

**COL. WILLIAM E. HORTON, Q.M.C.**, was a guest of honor at a dinner given by Maj. Edward R. Grabow, Q.M., O.R.C., at the New Ocean House at Swampscott, Mass., on August 23. During the dinner Col. Horton said that it was a matter of especial gratification, not only to himself, but to the War Department, that so much co-operation and cordiality existed between the Army, the Reserve Corps and the National Guard of the various states. Maj. Grabow was especially commended for a plan which he recently presented to the Department, calling for a reorganization of the embarkation port personnel and the proper equipment of the merchant marine at all ports when called into the service of the United States. The other guests included Lt. Col. H. G. Chase, Q.M. Gen., Massachusetts; Lt. Col. W. C. Jones, U.S. A.; Lt. Col. Franklin J. Burnham, Q.M., O.R.C.; Maj. R. J. Herman, H. H. Malvern, Jr., H. L. Harris; Capt. F. L. Black, R. J. Hernandez, N. J. Thorud; 1st Lts. H. A. Gardner, C. E. Kennedy; Capt. T. D. Carman, O.R.C.; Capt. (Chaplain) Robert Campbell, Jr., N.G.; Mr. George H. Clark and Dr. D. H. Judd.

**COL. AND MRS. T. O. MURPHY** entertained at dinner at the "Marmor," in Columbus, on August 22, prior to the hop at Fort Hayes, Ohio, in honor of Col. and Mrs. C. D. Rhodes, who are soon to leave for their new station, and for Maj. and Mrs. S. D. Downs, Jr., who have been visiting Mrs. Downs' parents at Fort Hayes, and who left August 26 for their station at Fort Sill, Okla.

**ONE** of the most enjoyable of the many social functions of the season at Norfolk was an entertainment and dance given by Rear Adm. and Mrs. H. J. Ziegemeier at the Commandant's house in the Navy Yard on August 19. The affair was in honor of Lt. R. P. Glass, U.S.N., a nephew of Senator Carter Glass of Virginia, and Mrs. Glass. About 100 couples from the personnel of the yard, the 5th Naval District and the debutante circles of Norfolk and Portsmouth were present. Those assisting the hostess in receiving were: Mrs. Glass, Mrs. Davis, wife of Col. H. C. Davis, U.S.M.C., commanding the marine barracks; Mrs. C. F. Ely and Mrs. Davita Ridings, a house guest of Rear Admiral and Mrs. Ziegemeier.

**L. T. KENNETH COONTZ, U.S.N.**, and Mrs. Coontz entertained informally at dinner at their apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel in Washington, D. C., on August 25. Lt. and Mrs. Coontz will leave Washington shortly for the West Coast, after visiting Mrs. Coontz's parents in Virginia.

## ENGAGEMENTS

**DOWNER—MCLEAN.** Of interest to Naval Circles is the announcement of the engagement of Miss Emily Gordan McLean, daughter of the late Rear Adm. and Mrs. T. C. McLean, to Mr. Charles Downer of Vermont. No date has been set for the wedding as yet.

**EUSTATHOPOULO—GELM.** Capt. Geo. E. Gelm, U.S.N., and Mrs. Gelm of Washington, D. C., announce the engagement of their daughter, Marjorie, to Mr. Geo. N. Eustathopoulos of New York city.

**KENNEDY—HINES.** Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, Director of the Veterans' Bureau, and Mrs. Hines announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Viera Miriam Hines, to Mr. John A. Kennedy on August 13. Miss Hines made her debut in Washington three or four seasons ago, and has also traveled extensively with her mother in Europe. Mr. Kennedy is at present on the staff of the Washington Herald. He is a graduate of Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa. The wedding will probably take place in November.

**RITTER—MOORE.** Mr. and Mrs. Chas. A. Moore of Cleveland, Ohio, announce the engagement of their daughter, Grace Ethel, to Capt. William Leonard Ritter, U.S.A. The wedding will take place on September 22 at the Church of the Ascension, Lakewood, Ohio.

**WALTHOUR—PERRY.** Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Anne Tartt Perry to Capt. Russell Fleming Walthour, Jr., Inf., D.O.L., U.S. A. Miss Perry is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Perry of Birmingham, Ala. Captain Walthour is at present stationed with the Alabama National Guard at Birmingham, Ala.

## SERVICE WEDDINGS

**BASHORE—TRUMAN.** Mr. and Mrs. Julius D. Truman announce the marriage of their daughter, Mabel, to Capt. Wilbur Ellsworth Bashore, U.S.A., at Le Moyne, Ohio, on August 19.

**BEASLEY—LEONARD.** Col. I. W. Leonard, U.S.A., and Mrs. Leonard announce the marriage of their daughter, Elinor, to Capt. Rex Webb Beasley at Rock Hall, Md., on August 2. Captain and Mrs. Beasley will be at home at Fort Sill, Okla.

**BOLT—ELTINGE.** Brig. Gen. Le Roy Eltinge, U.S.A., and Mrs. Eltinge announce the marriage of their daughter, Margaret, to Lt. James L. Bolt, U.S.A., on August 22, in Washington, D. C. The Chief of Chaplains, Col. J. T. Axton, officiated. Lt. and Mrs. Bolt will be at home at Camp Alfred Vail, N. J., after September 6.

**BROWN—SCHREINER.** The marriage of Miss Lois Pauline Schreiner, daughter of Col. Edward Rommel Schreiner, Medical Corps, U.S.A., and Mrs. Schreiner, to Lt. Courtland Moshier Brown, A.S., U.S.A., took place in Honolulu, H. T., on August 14. The wedding ceremony was read by Chaplain Edward L. Branham in the moonlit garden of the bride's home. An improvised altar was arranged, and was banked with palms and lilies. Rows of lilies made a long aisle for the bridal procession to the altar. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a gown of beaded white georgette crepe. Her veil was of tulle, which was held in place by a wreath of orange blossoms. The bridal bouquet was of white roses. Miss Schreiner was attended by her sister, Miss Dorothy Schreiner, as maid of honor, and by Mrs. Sydney Smith as matron of honor. Lt. Charles M. Cummings, U.S.A., acted as best man, the ushers being Lts. R. H. Cooper, W. B. Clark, H. A. Moore, E. Eubank, P. B. Tyndall, O. L. Stephens, G. L. McNeil, J. A. Madarasz, F. C. Fishback, A. R. McConnell and Wischart, all U.S.A. Immediately following the ceremony the ushers drew their sabers, forming an archway, under which the bridal party passed of the lanai of the house, where a reception was held. Mrs. Brown cut her wedding cake with her husband's saber. Lt. and Mrs. Brown will be at home at 1426 Keeaumoku street, Honolulu.

**CARR—QUICK.** A quiet wedding took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred M. Quick, 2312 Chelsea avenue, Baltimore, Md., on August 7, when their daughter, Louise Merritt, was married to Ens. Robert Sherman Carr, U.S.N., the son of Dr. and Mrs. Clarence A. Carr of Newport, R. I. Mr. Quick and Dr. Carr were classmates at Brown University ('87). The bride was attended by her sister, Miss Barbara Quick, and the bridegroom by Ens. W. L. Richards, a classmate at the Naval Academy. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. A. Brown Caldwell, rector of Walbrook Presbyterian Church. Ens. and Mrs. Carr left immediately after the ceremony for a short honeymoon at Watch Hill, R. I. Ensign Carr, until recently attached to the U.S.S. Florida, has been ordered to the U.S.S. Tennessee and will proceed to the West Coast on the U.S.S. Colorado.

**DOWNING—HERING.** Maj. Earl Lee Hering, U.S.A., and Mrs. Hering announce the marriage of their sister, Miss Mildred L. Hering, to 1st Lt. John James Downing, U.S.A., on July 30, at Eatontown, N. J.

**MINNIGERODE—GETTY.** The wedding of Miss Georgiana Worthington Getty, daughter of Col. Robert N. Getty, U.S.A., retired, and Mrs. Getty of San Francisco, Calif., and Capt. Karl Minnigerode, 30th Inf., U.S.A., took place at the chapel of the Presidio of San Francisco on July 30.

**SWART—BRASHEARS.** Mrs. William B. Owings of Annapolis, Md., announces the marriage of her daughter, Mrs. Eleanor Owings Brashears, to Ens. Robert Lee Swart, U.S.N. The wedding took place on August 16 at Grace and St. Peter's Church, Baltimore, Md. The bride is the widow of Lt. James T. Brashears, U. S. M. C. Ensign Swart is the son of Mrs. Swart of Washington, D. C., and of the late Mr. Robert Lee Swart.

## BIRTHS

**FLETCHER.**—Lt. Paul W. Fletcher, U.S.N., and Mrs. Fletcher announce the birth of a daughter, Mary Alice, at Warren, R. I., on August 29, 1924. The baby is a granddaughter of Capt. William B. Fletcher, U.S.N., retired, and of the late Col. Charles W. Abbott, U.S.A.

**GANDY.**—Born to Maj. Charles L. Gandy, M.C., U.S.A., and Mrs. Gandy a son, Charles Lewis, Jr., at Fort Sill, Okla., on August 18, 1924. The baby is a grandson of Maj. Gen. C. J. Bailey and of Col. and Mrs. C. M. Gandy.

**HATCH.**—Lt. Comdr. F. S. Hatch, U.S.N., retired, and Mrs. Hatch announce the birth of a son, Frederick Tasker, on August 27, 1924, at Boston, Mass.

**HAUSEMAN.**—Lt. D. N. Hauseman, Ord. Dept., U.S.A., and Mrs. Hauseman announce the birth of a son, David Pegues, on August 22, 1924, at the Pool Hospital, Port Clinton, Ohio.

**HOLDRIDGE.**—Capt. Herbert C. Holdridge, U.S.A., and Mrs. Holdridge announce the birth of a son, John Herbert, at Brooklyn, N. Y., on August 21, 1924.

**MCCARTHY.**—Born at Providence Hospital, Seattle, Washington, on June 9, 1924, to Lt. Daniel L. McCarthy, (S.C.) U.S.N., and Mrs. McCarthy, a daughter, Mary Marshall.

**METCALF.**—Lt. Samuel Little Metcalf, U.S.A., and Mrs. Metcalf announce the birth of a daughter, Helen Hubay, on August 14, 1924, at Fort Moultrie, S. C.

**MORRIS.**—Capt. William Stewart Morris, 20th Inf. Brig., U.S.A., and Mrs. Morris announce the birth of a daughter, Dorothy Stewart, on July 26, 1924, at Camp Gaillard, C. Z.

**ROSS.**—Glenn A. Ross, Q.M.C., U.S.A., and Mrs. Ross announce the birth of a daughter, Josephine Brooks, at the Station Hospital, Fort McPherson, Ga., on August 18, 1924.

## OBITUARIES

**ACHER.**—Col. Albert H. Acher, Engineers O.R.C., formerly of the Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army, and a former Col. of the 4th Engineers and of the 102nd Engineers, died at his home in Lake Forest, Ill., on August 26, 1924.

Col. Acher was a graduate of West Point, class of 1909. He was appointed from Pennsylvania in 1905. At the outbreak of the World War he was a reserve and temporary Col. and received the D. S. M. At the conclusion of the war Col. Acher resigned in November 1919, and accepted the post of Chief Engineer of the U. S. Food Products Corporation.

After a years service with this corporation he engaged in practice as engineer and contractor. At the time of his demise he was president of the B. and A. Company of Chicago. In 1913, Frances, daughter of Gen. and Mrs. H. F. Hodges, and Col. Acher were married. His wife and three children survive him.

**CLAUSSEN.**—Walter C. Claussen, formerly a captain in the 5th Infantry, was killed in a traffic accident in Paris on July 3.

He was the son of Mrs. Mathilde Claussen of 3500 Greenview Ave., Chicago. He was buried in Chicago on July 29.

**CRISP.**—First Lt. Fred W. Crisp, C.A.C., with the 64th Artillery stationed at Fort Shafter, H. T., died at Brown Camp, Cahu, August 29, 1924. Lt. Crisp was born Jan. 13, 1887, in the District of Columbia, and was appointed to the service from the District.

He was on duty with the U. S. Geological Survey in connection with military mapping previous to entering the service as a 1st Lt. Nov. 29, 1920, since which time he was in coast defenses at Chesapeake Bay and Fort Monroe, Va., until he received his last assignment to Hawaiian territory.

**DIECKMANN.**—In San Diego, Calif., August 21, 1924, Adolph Dieckmann, Ord. Sergt., U.S.A., retired, aged 67 years. He was past commander of Coronado Camp No. 59, U.S.W.V., Dept. of Calif. Survived by his wife and one son, Edward A. Dieckmann, attached to the U.S.S. Decatur. Sergt. Dieckmann was a native of Germany. Interment was made at the military cemetery on Pt. Loma, San Diego.

**HUTCHINS.**—Captain Hamilton Hutchins, U.S.N., retired, died August 29, 1924, at Newburgh, N. Y. Captain Hutchins was appointed as midshipman June 24, 1870, the title being changed in that year to Cadet Midshipman by law. He graduated June 1, 1874, and by successive promotions rose from midshipman to captain. After 35 years service he was placed on the retired list March 2, 1909. Since his retirement Captain Hutchins had made his home in Newburgh, N. Y.

**KREZ.**—Lt. Conrad Adolph Krez, U. S. Navy, died at the Naval hospital, San Diego, Calif., August 26, 1924, from the effects of an airplane accident. He leaves a wife, Julie Marie Krez, Lieutenant Krez was appointed a midshipman from the 6th Wisconsin district July 25, 1912, and was commissioned ensign June 3, 1916. He was engaged on engineering duties in the last year of the war on the Leviathan, the

German ship taken over by this Government in the war. In 1923, after completing a flying course, he was attached to the aerial section of the Navy, in the service of which he met the accident resulting in his death.

**MORGAN.**—Lt. Lyle Newton Morgan, U.S.N., while assigned to duty on board the U.S.S. New Mexico, died as the result of a bullet wound through the heart, apparently self-inflicted, on August 29, 1924. Lt. Morgan was appointed a midshipman from the Sixth Nebraska District, July 12, 1915, and after graduating from Annapolis received his commission as a Regular Lieutenant July 1, 1920.

**REID.**—Mrs. Helen Crandall Reid, mother of Col. George C. Reid, U. S. Marine Corps, died at Avon Lake, Ohio, August 28, aged 79 years.

**TIPTON.**—Dr. N. R. Tipton died at his home in Las Vegas, New Mexico, on August 25, 1924. He was the father of Maj. A. C. Tipton, Infantry.

**YOUNG.**—Lt. Gen. Samuel Baldwin Marks Young, U.S.A., retired, who rose from a private to be the first chief of staff, died Sept. 1, 1924, at Helena, Mont. Gen. Young had been in failing health for some time.

Gen. Young was born in Pittsburgh, January 9, 1840. He enlisted as a private in Company K, of the Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861. In September of the same year he became a captain in the cavalry and a year later he became a major. He continued to rise in rank until the close of the civil war found him a brigadier general in the volunteer army.

After the civil war Gen. Young rose from a lieutenant in the regular army in 1866 to the rank of colonel in 1897. During the Spanish-American war he served as a brigadier general and as a major general.

In 1903 Gen. Young became a lieutenant general in command of the army. In the course of the same year he was made chief of staff. He was retired by operation of the retirement law January 9, 1904.

The files of the War Department are a glowing tribute to the service of Gen. Young. Meritorious conduct on the field of battle is frequently referred to and he was cited for bravery in action at Sulphur Springs, Va., Amelia Spring, Va. and also during the campaign which resulted in the surrender of Gen. Robert E. Lee.

Gen. Young was in command of the second brigade of the Cavalry Division, Fifth corps in Cuba, and later commanded the Second Army Corps. He also served with distinction in the Philippine campaign, being in command of the Infantry and Cavalry advance troops forces which dispersed the army of Aguinaldo in Northern Luzon. Later he served as military governor of northern Luzon.

Gen. Young was the first president of the War College, established in Washington in 1902, and served in this capacity from July 1, 1902, to August 8, 1903. He was president of the Brownsville court of inquiry and was governor of the Soldiers' Home in Washington from 1910 to 1920. Gen. Young was commander-in-chief of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion in 1915.

Surviving Gen. Young are five daughters by his first marriage and also his widow, Mrs. Annie Dean Young, who was his second wife. The daughters are Mrs. John T. Knight, wife of Brig. Gen. Knight; Mrs. George W. Read, wife of Major Gen. Read; Mrs. J. R. R. Hannay, wife of Col. Hannay; Mrs. Eugene Cox, of Great Neck, Long Island and Mrs. John H. Gibbon of Philadelphia.

The body of Gen. Young was sent from Helena for burial in Arlington National cemetery. The funeral services were held September 6.

## PROMOTIONS AND RETIREMENTS

THE following named officers became eligible for promotion on August 30, 1924, resultant on the death of Comdr. John S. Arevil on August 29: Emory F. Clement to Comdr.; Herman A. Spanagel, to Lt. Comdr.

Lt. Joseph R. Redman became eligible for promotion to Lt. Comdr. on August 30, 1924, vice-Lt. Comdr. W. D. Seed, who was transferred to the retired list on August 29, 1924.

A VOTE of thanks has been given Maj. Gen. W. H. Hart, Quartermaster General, by James B. Whipple Post No. 86, American Legion, Wilton, Conn., for his help in securing for that post the Signal Corps picture, "Flashes of Action." The pictures were recently exhibited at Wilton before large audiences. Such exhibitions help to confirm in the public mind the necessity for preparedness.

## Memorials at Arlington

We specialize in designing and erecting memorials (monuments, mausoleums, tablets) in Arlington and other national and private cemeteries throughout the country.  
Illustrated booklet "J" sent free on request  
THE J. F. MANNING CO., INC.  
914 Fifteenth St. N.W. Washington, D. C.



## GENERAL PERSHING SPEAKS ON REGULAR ARMY AND PROMOTION

THE Regular Army was described as a "large college faculty" under the new military policy in a speech delivered by Gen. Pershing at the Army War College on September 2 when he accepted a diploma from that institution. Gen. Pershing talked very frankly of the new role of the Regular Army. His speech amounted to a brief report of the activities of the Regular Army under the amended National Defense Act of 1920 and will be of absorbing interest throughout the service.

He also took an occasion to recommend limited selection from the upper half of the list of captains. He did not go into the details of such a measure but his utterance was regarded by those present as a forecast of recommendations of this character by the War Department. There is no doubt that the Secretary of War will consult Gen. Pershing even after his retirement on this subject and that he will be called upon to go before Congress and advocate the extension of selection to field and company officers.

After thanking the members of the faculty for the distinction of being the first honor graduate of the Army War College Gen. Pershing said:

"During the World War the graduates of Leavenworth and the War College held the most responsible positions in our armies. And I should like to make it of record that, in my opinion, had it not been for the able and loyal assistance of the officers trained at these schools, the tremendous problems of combat, supply and transportation could not have been solved. And without the least disparagement of the services of the great body of scientific, professional and business men who held responsible positions during that emergency, it is only justice to say that in all essential respects the directive genius, almost without exception, was the educated soldier. Nor can it ever be otherwise. Our armies can never be led by political officers, but the leadership must be entrusted alone to those trained men whose ability, efficiency and loyalty shall have been determined in advance by the Army itself.

"The lessons drawn from our own war experience have already proved most valuable, not only in the study of campaigns and in the conclusions drawn regarding the organization of our units, but because they have led to the adoption of a new national defense system. Under this scheme our methods of training and the development of plans for mobilization of manpower and industrial resources are making commendable progress. Although there can be no such thing as complete perfection, yet that we of the Army should constantly strive toward that end need hardly be stated.

"It is now fully recognized that the Regular Army has become a corps of instructors, a large college faculty, if you please, which is charged with the theoretical determination of processes and their practical demonstration and application to all elements of the national defense system. In addition to the duty of educating and training our own limited personnel, we have become responsible directly for the education and training of the civilian components as well. These responsibilities fall to us in our capacity as military men and as patriotic citizens, and they can not and never should be shifted to other shoulders. The task of the Regular Army is clearly outlined and ours will be the praise or the blame for the outcome.

"As to the eventual result, there is much of hope. The conception of national defense as contemplated in the law of 1920 and its necessity as a matter of security have already taken deep root, and while the complete realization is still in the distance, yet the people are behind it in principle. It only remains for us to continue the demonstration of its benefits to our young manhood and to the nation as a whole until the goal is reached.

### HARMONY BETWEEN COMPONENTS

"The results accomplished through the association of officers of our service schools with civilian contingents are most gratifying. These officers carry with them and transmit in intelligent and interesting fashion clear ideas of initiative and method that were found necessary to successful tactical leadership in combat, and spread also the equally necessary knowledge of administration and supply. Correct doctrine is taught in the beginning and the scope of instruction is being extended to higher officers in both civilian components. The response of the great body of civilian

forces who voluntarily receive this instruction is most praiseworthy, and is plainly indicative of a full appreciation of our efforts and a very earnest desire on the part of our civilian comrades to attain efficiency.

"In passing, it should be said of this work that no instruction of these volunteer officers and men can reach its highest value without a thorough grasp of the conditions under which they are serving, nor without a very generous attitude of sympathy and understanding on the part of the Regular Army instructor. An attitude of fraternity and comradeship on his side is not at all inconsistent with the complete fulfillment of his obligations; indeed it is a necessary requisite to his success. Regardless of individual ability and efficiency, as measured by strictly military standards, those who find themselves unable to establish cordial relations, and arouse enthusiastic co-operation among our citizen soldiers, should not be considered available for this kind of duty.

"And speaking of service of this nature where actual contact with the citizen elements is afforded, I would add that, in my opinion, there is no duty to which an officer can be detailed that is fraught with greater significance to himself and to the personnel with whom he becomes associated. In preparation for handling large bodies of men, and in view of the fact that these are the very men who must compose the larger part of our armies in time of great emergency, who could ask for a better opportunity to study the problems involved? It is my firm belief that those whose success as instructors is greatest in peace give the highest promise of leadership in war. It occurs to me to suggest further, for the benefit of those who have not had the experience, that an overbearing or hypocritical mien does not take the place of definite knowledge. We all know from examples furnished by the World War that ignorance and inefficiency can not be hidden by rudeness or sarcasm, but, on the contrary, that efficiency is quickly recognized and that stern discipline is willingly accepted if accompanied by kindness and based upon sound reason.

"Concerning the progress that is being made, if I were called upon to submit a report, and perhaps I can do no better than to make such a report to you in whose hands these matters must rest, I would say that greater proficiency in training in all categories has been attained during the present year than in any year since the war. A deeper interest, and a more encouraging earnestness among all ranks, is very evident. Indeed, the people themselves have a more definite idea of the importance of national defense, and grasp more readily the purposes and objectives toward which we are striving. It is my belief that, as the development of the system proceeds, and a larger number of people are brought into touch with the results, there will be a continued growth in general understanding and approval.

### C.M.T.C. EXPANSION

"Eventually we shall have representatives of one or another of the various elements of this national defense system in all communities, and their influence will be felt among their neighbors until all our people come to appreciate the wisdom of supporting a national defense plan so essential to security and peace, so beneficial to our youth, and yet so economical to the taxpayer.

"At present, and perhaps of necessity, the larger numbers of Reserve officers are drawn from centers of population, but as time goes on and as higher standards are established, the possibility of more careful selection and distribution will be afforded, which will more nearly correspond to the actual territorial allocation of units, down to the company, in both the National Guard and the Reserves. This process could no doubt be materially hastened by the allotment to communities, or counties, of their due proportion of candidates for our training camps, instead of recruiting these camps from corps areas in general.

"I am led to believe that this is true from the fact that in my own state, Missouri, inquiries have been made as to why the country boys are not given a chance to go to these camps and assurance has come from many of the more remote localities that if they should receive their relative allotment, there would be no question as to their sending the full quota. This clearly indicates the gradually widening influence of the training that young men are receiving in our various contingents, and more especially, perhaps, that received in colleges and training camps.

"It would seem hardly necessary to in-

## IN WHAT GROUP ARE YOU?



No. 47

An old story tells about the world being made up of only three kinds of people—the "Wills," the "Won'ts" and the "Can'ts"! The "wills" accomplish everything, the "won'ts" oppose everything, and the "can'ts" fail in everything.

Every one of us has in our own individual make-up a smattering of the personalities of the "wills," the "won'ts" and the "can'ts." Some of us have lots of the "will" personality and little of the other two. Some of us have very little of the "will" and lots of the other two.

We should all use a little system of our own, best suitable to our own needs, and try our best to get as much of the "will" personality and get rid of the "won't" and the "can't" in our make-up. The oftener we try a thing, the easier it becomes—so why not get in the habit, the "will" habit, of saving, practicing thrift and applying ourselves and our time and energy more advantageously and really make something out of ourselves.

Association of Army and Navy Stores, Inc.

469 Fifth Avenue, New York City

vite the attention of officers in attendance here to the immense value of this training, especially as a means of elevating the standards of citizenship. Leading educators testify almost universally to the remarkable improvement resulting from even a brief course of military instruction, accompanied as it is always, with special courses in constitutional government and the responsibilities of citizenship. They lay great stress on the advantages that accrue to their schools in discipline and in respect for authority, and especially emphasize the benefit to the individual himself.

"I think, therefore, that even greater stress ought to be given to this phase of our work. Our principal task, after all, as I see it, is to utilize to the fullest extent the advantages of these camps and, in fact, all of our training, to stimulate in the minds of both old and young a more loyal and more intelligent appreciation of the obligations of the citizen and a more serious purpose to fulfill them. The extension of education in this regard in a democracy like ours is immeasurably the most important task to which our energies can be devoted.

"While I have seemed to emphasize this particular feature of our training, it is because we are prone to dwell upon the military phases and to lose sight of the exceptional opportunity that is offered for instruction in civic duties. We of the military service are essentially of the people, and it should be our aim under all circumstances to develop the highest conceptions of citizenship among those who come under our instruction, for, although vital to the safety of the Republic, the people will accept the obligation of national defense only as they learn to consider it a part of their duties as good citizens. Thus in all our efforts toward the goal of national security, we also promote good government by elevating the ideals of our people.

### PROMOTION

"In connection with the service you are giving to our country, it may oftentimes seem that efficiency and devotion do not always receive their just recognition, and possibly that may be true in some instances, but as a general rule it is not true. If you could know the difficulty of finding officers who are in every way capable of fulfilling satisfactorily the duties expected of them, you could more fully realize what I mean. Efficient and accomplished officers are sought for every class of duty,

and the supply has never been equal to the demand.

"Important assignments come unsought to those who are qualified. When selections are to be made, records are studied to determine the character, ability and the personal equation of officers, particularly for the key positions, and it is my belief that no officer who is known to consider every assignment as an opportunity and who honestly and intelligently gives at all times the best there is in him, need ever fear for his advancement.

"In saying this I do not mean to declare that the present and apparently unalterable method of promotion by seniority should continue. On the contrary, I am strongly in favor of some modification that would provide that a part, at least, of the promotions be by selection. Let us take especially the list of captains. Many of these men must look with more or less gloom upon their prospects. Beyond a fine esprit de corps there is little in the future of a large number of them to encourage sustained effort.

"I can but think that a wonderful stimulus would be afforded if a certain proportion of the promotions to the next higher grade each year could be by selection from the upper half of this list of captains. The whole group would take on new life. There would be something to look forward to besides the endless routine that many must experience. Perhaps it might not be necessary to extend selection beyond that grade, but certainly something ought to be done to give these men new hope.

"In this talk I have attempted to touch only upon a few points that are uppermost in my mind relating to which the service will look to you for guidance, as it must in all matters affecting its welfare. Yours is the leadership in creating the sentiment both in and out of the army, essential in working out the details of our national defense system—the main object of our existence as an Army.

"On the eve of my retirement, after forty-two years of active service, upon which I naturally look with a certain pride and which has been so graciously recognized today, I can only express my most sincere appreciation of the efficiency and the loyalty of the graduates of the War College, and extend to you my most earnest wish that you and the students of the future may be guided by the lofty ideals to which your predecessors have ever been devoted."

## GENERAL OFFICERS

Col. F. G. Stritzinger, jr., to duty at Philadelphia, Pa. Maj. S. Miles to duty in office A.C. of S. G.-2. (August 30).

## QUARTERMASTER CORPS

MAJ. GEN. W. H. HART, Q.M.G.

1st Lt. A. F. Dershlimer to duty at Fort Eustis, Va. (August 29).

Capt. Edgar F. Mickum, having been found incapacitated by retiring board on account of disability, his retirement is announced. (September 22).

## MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

MAJ. GEN. M. W. IRELAND, S. G.

Capt. H. M. Bullard to duty, reporting to officer in charge general dispensary, U.S.A. Capt. K. P. Mason to duty at Fort Lawton, Wash. Capt. M. C. Grow to duty at Camp Lewis, Wash. (August 30).

## MEDICAL CORPS

Maj. C. W. Haverkamp will proceed to Nogales, Arizona, for duty upon his return from Walter Reed Hospital. Maj. B. L. Wilson to Washington, D. C. for duty in General Dispensary, U.S.A. The appointment of 1st Lt. John Marshall Gaines, M.O.R.C., as 1st Lt. M.C., Regular Army is announced. Lt. Gaines will proceed to the Army Medical School, Washington, D.C. for instruction course. (September 2).

## SIGNAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. C. McK. SALTZMAN, C.S.O.

Capt. C. A. Powell to Camp Alfred Hall, N. J. for duty as student, company officers' course. (August 29).

## AIR SERVICE.

MAJ. GEN. M. M. PATRICK, C. OF A.S.

Maj. F. H. Coleman to Scott Field for instruction course.

Maj. R. M. Jones to duty at Brooks Field, San Antonio, for instruction course. 1st Lt. J. G. Williams to San Diego for duty. (August 29).

1st Lt. V. Hine to duty at Brooks Field, San Antonio, Tex., for duty (August 30).

Capt. T. W. Allen, now at Letterman Gen. Hosp., San Francisco, to report to Brig Genl. H. D. Todd jr., Pres. Army retiring board for examination. (September 2).

## FINANCE DEPARTMENT

BRIG. GEN. KENZIE W. WALKER, C. OF F.

Maj. E. Dworak to Baltimore, Md., for duty as finance officer. (August 30).

## CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE

BRIG. GEN. A. A. FRIES, C. OF C. W. S.

Capt. E. F. Koenig has been designated C.O. Edgewood Chemical Warfare Reserve depot. (August 29).

## FIELD ARTILLERY.

MAJ. GEN. W. J. SNOW, C. OF F.A.

Capt. G. H. Duff to duty with 3rd Div. Capt. C. Pickett to duty with 395th F.A. Dubois, Pa. (August 29).

Following officers to Fort Sill, Okla., for duty: 1st Lt. J. P. Boland; 2nd Lts. D. R. Dance, Mark McClure, R. S. McLaughlin, R. M. Bryan, Jr., D. Q. Harris, J. P. Kennedy, Jr., W. A. Wedemeyer. 1st Lt. N. W. Jones to Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo. (August 30).

## CAVALRY

MAJ. GEN. MALIN CRIG, C. OF C.

The name of Maj. Wm. H. Cowles is placed on detached officer's list.

Lt. Col. W. R. Taylor to Newark, N. J., for duty. (August 30).

Maj. Paul R. Davison to duty as instructor, Fort Riley, Kan.; Maj. E. M. Whiting to duty with 2nd Cavalry. Capt. M. F. Meador to Fort Riley for duty as student. (August 29).

2nd Lt. J. L. Lake, jr., to duty at West Point, N. Y. (D.O.L.) (September 2).

## COAST ARTILLERY CORPS.

MAJ. GEN. F. W. COE, C. OF C.A.

1st Lt. F. R. Chamberlain, jr., to 3rd C.A. Fort Stevens, Ore. 2nd Lt. C. E. Rothgeb to Fort Monroe, Va. Sgt. P. Hill to Fort Totten, N. Y., for duty. Sgt. F. A. Jones to Concord, N. H. as sergeant-instructor of Coast Artillery. (August 29).

Staff Sgt. G. Pearson to Fort McPherson, Ga., for duty. (August 30).

Capt. P. S. Roper to Savannah, Ga., for duty. 2nd Lt. J. G. Henne to Fort Eustis, Va., for duty. 2nd Lt. M. C. Casey to Scranton, Pa., for duty. 2nd Lt. F. Fausett to Panama about November 26 for duty. The following 2nd Lts. to Hawaiian Island for duty, about November 7, 1924: J. H. Gibbons, jr., R. B. Hendrix, W. W. Holler, 2nd Lt. D. B. Herron to Richmond, Va., for duty.

## INFANTRY

MAJ. GEN. C. S. FARNSWORTH, C. OF I.

Sgt. G. J. Finegan transferred in grade to duty N. J. National Guard as sergeant-instructor, at Newark. (August 28).

Maj. R. L. Platt detailed upon completion foreign service to duty 83rd Div., Cincinnati, Ohio. Maj. D. H. Cowles to Los Angeles as instructor 160th Inf. Maj. C. E. McCarthy to duty as instructor California N. G., San Francisco. Maj. S. Walte to 24th Inf., effective September 13.

The following officers to duty at Porto Rico leaving New York about January 8: Capt. R. F. Arnold, J. R. Dinsmore, F. McCabe, Capt. W. A. McAdam to 2nd Inf., Fort Wayne, Mich. for duty. Capt. E. E. Keatley, Fort Wayne for duty. Capt. R. K. Fisher to Fort Benning, Ga., for

duty. Capt. D. D. Eisenhower, 20th Inf. Br., to Fort Benning, Ga., for duty. 1st Lt. W. B. Fariss to Grand Forks, N. D. for duty. (August 29).

1st Lt. R. D. McGiffert is transferred to 6th Inf. for duty.

2nd Lt. P. McC. Kernan to Fort Crook, Neb., for duty.

Sgt. H. Long to Fort Eustis, Va., for duty. Sgt. W. T. Hammon, to Fort Logan, Colo., for duty. The name of Maj. Wm. R. Schmidt placed on D.O.L. (August 30).

Maj. W. J. Tack assigned to duty Fort Sam Houston, Tex. Capt. H. W. Lee and C. D. Lewis, having been found incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, their retirements are announced. 2nd Lt. J. L. Deke to sail about November 26 for duty in Porto Rico. (September 2).

## ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

MAJ. GEN. C. C. WILLIAMS, C.O.

Master Sgt. P. J. Murphy at Kelly Field, Texas. (August 30).

Capt. S. E. Reimel to Camp Meade, Md., for duty. (September 2).

## ORGANIZED RESERVES

Chem. W. S., O.R.C., Capt. H. P. Harris to Edgewood Arsenal, Edgewood, Md., for instruction course.

F.A., O.R.C. Following officers to active duty at Fort Sill, Okla.: Capt. Wm. D. McKinney, 225 West 105th St., New York city; Capt. Glenn La Sourd, Omaha, Neb., and 1st Lt. W. R. Stevens, Church Road, St. Davids, Pa.

## RETIREMENT OF ENLISTED MEN

Master Sgt. A. Nagle at Vancouver Barracks, Wash. (August 28).

Staff Sgt. E. B. Grinnell at Fort Eustis, Va.; Sgt. S. Jackson at Fort Myer, Va.; Sgt. Dan O'Neill at Fort Monroe, Va. (August 29).

Master Sgt. E. Jamieson at Fort Bragg, N. C.; 1st Sgt. G. Wilson at Fort Huachuca, Ariz.; Sgt. John Meehan at Camp Lewis, Wash. (August 30).

Master Sgt. J. W. Brockhage, Ord. Dept. at Fort Sheridan, Ill. (September 2).

## WARRANT OFFICERS

War. Off. E. N. Reeves to Fort Sam Houston, Texas, for duty; War. Off. C. B. Goodman to A. & N. Gen. Hosp., Hot Springs, Ark., for observation and treatment (August 28).

War. Off. D. T. Swihart to Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., for duty as leader 6th Cav. Band (August 29).

War. Off. H. B. McManus to Fort Bragg, N. C., for duty; War. Off. W. W. Snow to sail about December 12 for Philippine Islands for duty at quartermaster depot (September 2).

## LEAVES

Three months to Maj. Benj. G. Weir and Capt. Frederick I. Eglin, Air Ser., upon arrival in U. S. Three months to 1st Lt. H. C. Barnes, jr., C.A.C., effective about October 2 (August 29).

One month to Col. Thomas S. Brattan, M.C.; two months and 15 days to Capt. James S. Douglas, jr., 31st Inf., effective about October 26 (August 30).

Two months to Lt. Col. Harry Graham, A.S., about September 10; two months and 15 days to Capt. Geo. A. Moore, Cav., about September 24; two months and 15 days to Capt. M. C. Pentz, M.C., about October 21; one month and 15 days to Capt. L. H. Bixby, F.A., about September 18; one month to 1st Lt. P. G. Bruton, C. of E., about November 15; one month and 15 days to War. Off. Hugh B. McManus upon arrival in the U. S. (September 2).

## RESIGNATIONS

The resignation of War. Off. F. S. Bancroft, 1st Inf., is accepted (August 29).

The resignations of 2d Lt. Rob. Hoffner Patton, C.A.C. and War. Off. Adolph Hendricks, 1st Cav. Brig., have been accepted (August 30).

## ORDERS TO RETIRED OFFICERS

Maj. B. O'N. Kennedy, U.S.A., ret., is relieved from duty as assistant professor military science and tactics, Washington High Schools, Washington, D. C., effective September 20. Col. Benj. B. Hyer, ret., relieved from duty as professor military science and tactics, Salt Lake City High Schools (August 29).

Maj. Emil Engel, ret., to active duty as assistant professor of military science and tactics, Cleveland High Schools (August 30).

## BOARD OF OFFICERS

August 30, W.D.

A board of officers to consist of Comdr. G. L. Schuyler, Lt. Comdr. F. J. Commerford, U.S.N., Col. Wm. H. Tschappat and Maj. Francis H. Miles, jr., has been detailed to consider specifications for manufacture and test of smokeless powders.

## D. E. M. L.

Sgt. E. F. Wallace, D.E.M.L., to duty with Oklahoma National Guard as sergeant-instructor of Ordnance, reporting to 8th Corps Area.

## ORDERS FOR THE ARMY

Commander-in-Chief—Calvin Coolidge, President.

Secretary of War—John W. Weeks.

Assistant Secretary of War—Col. Dwight F. Davis.

General of the Armies—Gen. John J. Pershing, Chief of Staff.

Deputy Chief of Staff—Maj. Gen. John L. Hines.

## ORGANIZED RESERVES

Inf. O. R. C. Maj. Earl McManus to active duty October 1 at Washington, D. C., for training (August 29).

Eng. Corps, O.R.C., Capt. S. B. Moore to duty September 15 at Fort Humphreys (August 29).

Q.M.C., O.R.C., Maj. T. J. Sullivan to duty Chicago, Ill.; 1st Lt. R. R. Priest to duty at Fort Hamilton; 2d Lts. F. E. Yeake and A. J. Hellstrom to duty at Chicago, Ill. (August 29).

Maj. Richard T. Eddy to duty at Fort Mason, Calif.; Capt. C. W. Grout to duty at Chicago, Ill.

The following officers will proceed to Boston, Mass., for duty: Maj. J. L. Crawshaw, C. M. Gerlach; C. T. Harding; A. A. Lucey, J. B. Richards; Capt. E. Deering, G. V. Fuller, H. L. McAuslan; 1st Lts. S. J. Baker; A. B. Homer; 2d Lts. E. G. Hayward, jr., W. E. Lyons, E. J. Morton, R. R. Wilson. (September 2).

## LATE ARMY ORDERS

S.O. 208, September 3, W.D.

Coast Artillery.—Col. W. E. Cole to Hawaii for duty, to sail about December 12. Lt. Col. R. B. McBride, to 51st C.A., Fort Eustis, Va. Capt. J. R. Townsend, upon completion of foreign service, assigned to 11th Coast Artillery.

General Officers.—Col. J. P. Tracy, G.S., (C. A.C.) is assigned to 52d Coast Art., Fort Eustis, Va.

Finance Dept.—Capt. T. H. Chambers, inspector general, will report to C.G., 6th Corps Area, Chicago, October 22. Maj. F. M. Holmes to duty in office of Inspector General, October 4, 1924.

Chemical Warfare Service.—Capt. E. F. Koenig having reported to Edgewood Arsenal, Md., his relief from assignment and duty in office of Asst. Secy. of War is announced.

Infantry.—Col. D. Whitworth, Inf., to University, Alabama, and report to the head of institution for duty. Lt. Col. A. M. Hall to Army & Navy Gen. Hosp., Hot Springs, Ark., for observation and treatment. Capt. Jos. M. Murphy is assigned to 65th Infantry, Porto Rico, to leave about January 8. 2nd Lts. H. G. Fisher, 38th Inf., and Hal C. Grandberry, 12th Inf., both detailed in the Air Service, to Brooks Field for duty and training.

Signal Corps.—1st Lt. Reis J. Ryland, to duty with the commandant, Pacific Branch, U. S. Disciplinary Barracks, Alcatraz, Calif.

Veterinary Corps.—The appointment of 2d Lt. Laurence Robert Bower, V.O.R.C., as 2d Lt., V.C., R.A., is announced. Lieutenant Bower will proceed to Washington for instruction course in Army Veterinary School.

Air Service.—1st Lt. Geo. P. Tourtellot to McCook Field, Dayton, Ohio, for duty. First Lt. S. C. Eaton, jr., to Panama Canal Dept. about January 8, 1925, for duty with Air Service.

The following Reserve officers to active duty as indicated: Lt. Col. Robert McCurdy Marsh, F.A., O.R.C., and 1st Lt. S. Croan Noland, F.A., O.R.C., to Camp Meade, Maryland, for training and instruction at the F.A. branch assignment group camp. Maj. J. H. Earle, ret., to active duty October 1, 1924, as professor of military science and tactics, Carnegie Inst. of Tech., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Capt. C. D. Lewis, ret., to active duty as assistant professor of science and tactics, Cleveland Public High Schools, Cleveland, Ohio. Capt. H. W. Lee, ret., to active duty as assistant professor of military science and tactics, Clemson Agricultural College, Clemson College, S. C.

Sgt. Jack Weese, 2d Eng., transf. in grade to D.E.M.L. and detailed to duty with Texas National Guard as sergeant instructor of Eng., station Fort Sam Houston, Texas.

Retirements.—Master Sgt. H. V. MacKnight, A.S., at Chanute Field, Rantoul, Ill. Leaves.—Three months, with permission to return to U. S. via Europe to Col. H. B. Bishop, F.A. Leave granted Capt. A. D. Fiken, C.A.C. is extended one month. Two months granted 1st Lt. E. D. Eykes, M. Adm. Corps. One month and 23 days is granted 2d Lt. Geo. C. Carrington, 22d Eng., about November 14.

S.O. 209, September 4, W.D.

Quartermaster Corps.—Col. A. W. Yates will sail from San Francisco about December 30 for Philippines duty; Col. F. S. Armstrong assigned duty Assistant Commandant Quartermaster School, Philadelphia, upon completion foreign service.

Medical Corps.—Capt. D. L. Stewart relieved present duty October 4, and will sail from New York about November 7 for Hawaiian duty.

Veterinary Corps.—Appointment of 2d Lt. H. M. Cox, O.R.C., as second lieutenant, V.C., Regular Army, with rank from August 27 announced. Lieutenant Cox will proceed to Washington, D. C. to Army Veterinary School for course of instruction. Resignation Capt. H. Z. Homer is accepted.

Corps Engineers.—First Lt. P. G. Bruton relieved duty effective November 15 and sail from San Francisco about December 30 for Philippines duty; A. M. Neilson assigned 1st Cavalry Division, Fort Bliss.

Chemical Warfare Service.—First Lt. J.

F. Battley relieved present duty about September 15 and to Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University, as student Field Artillery Corps; First Lt. H. C. Barnes to New York city and sail about January 8, 1925, for Canal Zone duty; First Lt. V. C. McAlevy report to Army Retiring Board, 9th Corps Area, for examination.

Infantry.—Promotion following officers announced: Lt. Col. Allen Smith, jr., to Colonel, August 22; Capt. L. C. Davidson to Major, August 2; First Lt. P. P. Logan to Captain, August 1, 1924; First Lt. W. L. Dixon, by reason disability incident to service, his retirement as Captain is announced effective September 3; Capt. R. E. Swab relieved present duty December 1 and to sail from New York city about January 28 for Hawaiian duty; 2d Lt. W. C. White detailed in Air Service effective September 12 at Brooks Field, Texas.

Air Service.—First Lt. C. L. Morse report to C. O. McCook Field for duty; First Lt. A. I. Eagle to New York city and sail about December 12 for Philippine Island duty; 1st Lts. H. A. Dinger to Bolling Field, D. C.; A. W. Vanaman to San Antonio Air intermediate depot upon completion foreign service.

Following officers on duty in office of Assistant Secretary of War to Army Industrial College, temporary duty as students: Maj. R. R. Nix, O.D.; C. Newton, jr., F.D.; E. C. Kelton, C.E.; Capt. W. S. Elliott, Q.M.C.; following officers are designated as students, Army Industrial College: Lt. Colo. W. G. Ball, Q.M.C.; R. Davis, S.C.; Maj. L. L. Hoppood, M.C.; C. L. Corbin, Q.M.C.; H. H. Arnold, A.S.; J. W. Lyon, C.W.S.; W. A. Borden, O.D.; Capt. V. W. Wilson, O.D.

Leaves.—Two months to 2d Lt. J. P. Kennedy, F.A., about October 1; one month, about October 1, to Lt. Col. Richard Wetherill, G. S. Two months and 12 days, about September 13, to 2d Lt. J. L. Dicks, Inf. One month, with permission to visit Canada, to Capt. D. Franklin, M.C. One month to Capt. S. E. Reimel, O.D. Two months, about September 10, to Capt. R. J. Newman, M. C., with permission to leave the United States.

SPANISH AUTHORITIES  
CALL FOR WAR ON MOORS

THE situation in the Spanish zone of Morocco is critical, according to communiques from the affected area. The Spaniards, who have been fighting with rebellious tribesmen for the past several months, have not been able to engage a large enough force of Moors to break the revolt, as the hillsman swoop down on small posts and then vanish into the interior again.

The Spanish War Department does not consider its expeditionary force and colonial as sufficient to cope with recent developments and are reported to have issued a communication calling for a declaration of war against the rebellious tribesmen.

Although this is tantamount to recognition of those forces Moorish national forces and not as rebels against Spain's protectorate, observers point out that it will enable the Spanish War Department to conscript the country's resources and wage a more vigorous campaign in Morocco.

ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE  
BANDS TO GIVE CONCERT

AN intensive drive was launched this week by officials of the various hospitals and charitable institutions of the District of Columbia to dispose of 40,000 tickets for the massed concert of the Army, Navy and Marine bands at the American League Ball Park, September 14. The entire proceeds will be used to purchase radio outfits for institutions which have not as yet installed such apparatus for the entertainment of their inmates.

The concert, according to plans, will be the most elaborate ever staged in Washington, eclipsing that given by the United Shrine bands during Shrine convention week in Washington a year ago, when John Philip Sousa led that great musical array. It is possible that Sousa will officiate at next week's concert.

## ENLISTED MEN'S CLUB

THE Woman's Army and Navy League has opened a Soldiers, Sailors and Marine Club in Washington at 1015 L street, N. W., for the benefit and convenience of enlisted men in these branches of the National Defense. The Woman's League has in the past been most helpful to enlisted men, but the step just taken will prove of the greatest convenience and will at the same time be most economical to the men who take advantage of its hospitalities.

The club will be maintained for the exclusive use of men in the service only, and the cafeteria service, while it will be very moderate as to price, The charge for lodging will be equally as modest.



## CITIZENS' MILITARY TRAINING CAMPS

GENERAL JOHN PERSHING, accompanied by his son, Warren, and his aide, Maj. John G. Quekemeyer, arrived in Denver Friday, August 22, at 7:48 A. M. to inspect the Citizens' Military Training Camp at Fort Logan.

He was met at the station by Brig. Gen. Paul B. Malone and went immediately to the quarters of General Malone at Fort Logan, where he was a guest at breakfast with Lt. Col. and Mrs. K. C. Masteller, Maj. John G. Quekemeyer and Mr. and Mrs. John C. Shaffer.

General Pershing then proceeded to the rifle range, where the Citizens' Military Training Camp battalion was encamped, and the high-score student of the machine gun company, howitzer platoon, and of each rifle company, was introduced to him. He congratulated each student on his excellent work.

After a rigid inspection of the camp General Pershing talked to the assembled C.M.T.C. on the fine spirit which they had shown in coming to camp for the month's training, and explained the need for such camps to teach the true principles of good citizenship.

Before leaving for Cheyenne the General visited Fitzsimons General Hospital. He was conducted through every department from the corral down through the huge kitchen and into the wards, where he spent most of his time chatting with disabled soldiers. At the close of the inspection all the patients, officers and the ambulatory cases were assembled in the general mess hall, where General Pershing delivered a brief address.

On his way to Fort Riley, Kansas, General Pershing stopped again for a few hours in Denver. He was met at the station by Brig. Gen. Paul B. Malone, who escorted General Pershing and his aide to Lookout Mountain, in order that General Pershing might pay his respects at the tomb of Buffalo Bill.

NOT all of the training given young men at the 4th Corps Area Coast Artillery Camp, Brig. Gen. William H. Johnston commanding, was military. The War Department wisely prescribed that instruction in citizenship be included in the program. The Camp Commander designated Chaplains Orville E. Fisher, U.S.A., and Eugene L. Sands, O.R.C., to conduct conferences on this subject by personal visits to C.M.T.C. batteries during the hours scheduled for Artillery training, each battery having 20 minutes' conference twice each week.

At a convenient period during Artillery instruction candidates were seated in the shade, near the battery, and one of the chaplains conducted a conference by proposing questions concerning the form of government of the United States and of the respective States. After the question had been proposed the chaplain indicated the candidate required to answer. The latter rose, saluted, gave his name and that of his college or school, and made his answer. Any candidate who differed raised his hand, was permitted to correct, and, after saluting and announcing his name and school, made such correction as he deemed proper.

This provoked debate, after which the chaplain announced the correct answer. This brief interruption of Artillery drill seemed to be a welcome rest for the muscles and pleasant exercise for the mind.

Toward the close of the camp a public debate was held on the following subject: "Compulsory Military Training of all Young Men Between the Ages of 17 and 24 Should be Required by Law." One candidate from each battery was selected to take part in the debate. One chaplain coached the affirmative and the other chaplain the negative side. The judges awarded the decision.

All candidates were requested, but not required, to write letters to the newspapers read by their families and friends on the "Relationship of Citizens to National Defense." These letters were forwarded by the Camp Commander to the newspapers to which they were addressed, with request for publication.

The following letter, by Mr. M. O. Clark, Jr., indicates the impression gained by a candidate on this subject during his service at camp:

"At the request of our Brigadier General, W. H. Johnston, I am going to ask that you publish the contents of this letter in order that more people in our community may know the purposes and benefits of the Citizens' Military Training Camp.

"Doubtless more people, especially boys between the ages of 17 and 24, would be interested, or more so than they are, if

they thoroughly understood the kinds of training and pleasures that the citizen soldier enjoys at these camps, which are popularly known as 'C.M.T.C. Camps.'

"The purpose of these camps is to give moral, mental and physical training to the young men who attend and, by so doing, aid in the National Defense. This does not mean that our leaders are trying to make this country into a military machine, nor does it mean that they are trying to install militarism into the young men who attend these camps.

"There is a vast difference in militarism and military training. Military training such as we receive here, under competent instructors, Regular Army officers who have been educated and trained at West Point and many of the other best colleges of the country, and who represent the highest type of gentleman and manhood, is in accordance with the highest ideals of the American citizen. These men make the environment of camp life, and add to it an atmosphere that cannot be found anywhere else except in the summer training camps.

"Our present National Defense Law establishes an economical and democratic policy, thoroughly consistent with our national traditions. It provides for a small Regular Army to be augmented by great citizen forces in the event of national emergency. This is our traditional military policy. But whereas in the past these larger war forces have been extemporized after the occurrence of an emergency, the new law wisely provides that the framework of their organization shall be established and developed in time of peace, insofar as this is practicable, through the voluntary service of our patriotic young men.

"The Army of the United States, as defined in the new law, comprises the Regular Army, the National Guard and the Organized Reserves. Every patriotic citizen should encourage the development of these forces, each within its proper sphere."

Mr. Clark was awarded the gold medal given by the Military Training Camps Association for one of the two best White Course students. Mr. Clark was also selected as the only Coast Artilleryman on the 4th Corps Area C.M.T.C. Rifle Team for participation in the National Matches at Camp Perry, Ohio.

A RIFLE team of 15 C.M.T.C. students at Camp Devens, Mass., was selected on August 27 to represent that camp in the National Matches at Camp Perry, Ohio, in September. Harold B. Phelps of Lunenburg led the competing students with 372 points out of a possible 400 and Donald L. Dickson of Worcester was second with 368. Others include: Edward P. Crane, Berkshire, 356; Janus C. Shonio, Waterbury, Conn., 355; David H. Cullon, Providence, 353; Herbert E. Sprague, New Haven, 343.

Some changes are possible as a result of the course shooting of 300 C.M.T.C. students in training at Fort Adams, Rhode Island.

ON August 26, during an interval in his inspection of the C.M.T.C. at Fort Leavenworth, the General of the Armies decorated First Class Scout Joseph H. Cummins, Jr., with the Eagle Scout Badge won by him. The new Eagle Scout was presented to General Pershing by Brig. Gen. Harry A. Smith, and the ceremony took place in the presence of nearly 2000 C.M.T.C. students and about 3000 visitors who had come to witness the day's big events.

General Pershing made a most interesting talk on the Boy Scouts of America, strongly urging all present to further the movement; he explained to those present the meaning of the many various merit badges decorating the arm of the new Eagle Scout, and seemed entirely familiar with Scouting. In addition to the many others present, the ceremony was witnessed by General Huffmann, General Metcalfe, General Raupp, etc.

AT the closing exercises of the C.M.T.C. for Coast Artillery at Fort Hancock, Sandy Hook, N. J., August 30, Cadet Lt. Robert B. Nixon of Alto, Pa., was awarded the honor medal.

The presentation was made following a review of the command by Gen. J. Hagood, U.S.A., who personally complimented Mr. Nixon. The latter is a student at the Penn State Forestry School.

The medal contains the coat of arms of the 607th Coast Artillery and the words "Honor Student—C. M. T. C.—Fort Hancock, N. J., 1924."

MM  
PIPES

Made in England of the finest  
Bruyère roots obtainable



The Pipe with  
The Blue Bar

Cigars  
Cigarettes  
Cigarette Tubes

Our new Catalogue A contains many photographic illustrations of standard and unique shapes, as well as accessories that will interest the smoker. It will gladly be sent upon request.

Pipe Racks  
Pouches  
Smokers' Accessories

MM Importing Co.  
6 E. 45 St., New York

## BETHLEHEM

STEEL FOR ALL PURPOSES

ORDNANCE MATERIAL

BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY

BETHLEHEM, PA.

## ARMY AND MILITARY EQUIPMENTS

Chevrons, Hat Cords, Metal and Embroidered  
Insignia, Buttons, Caps, Etc.



GEMSCO

General Embroidery and Military Supply Co.  
692 Broadway New York City



Wholesale Manufacturers, Importers and Distributors of all Army, Navy and Military Equipments

## ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY

HOLLAND TYPE

Submarine Torpedo Boats

Groton, Conn.

11 Pine Street, New York

Installations over Six Million Horse Power

New York THE BABCOCK &amp; WILCOX CO. London

Forged-Steel Marine Water-Tube Boilers and Superheaters

Highest Efficiency. Highest Capacity.

MECHANICAL AUTOMIZING OIL BURNERS

## UNIFORM FABRICS

DUSENBURY &amp; SCHWAB, Inc.

229 Fourth Avenue

New York City



# ARMY CORPS AREA AND DEPARTMENTS

## 1ST ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Boston, Mass.

MAJ. GEN. A. W. BREWSTER, COMDR.  
Col. C. D. Roberts, Chief of Staff

G.O. 22, August 25, 1924, 1st C.A.

Col. B. Winslow, Judge Advocate, in addition to other duties, designated Acting Provost Marshal, 1st C.A.

The following officers are assigned to 301st Motor Repair Company: 1st Lt. C. T. Barnard; 2d Lt. H. P. Woodworth, W. J. Reid, C. L. Heffron. Following to Zone of Interior: 1st Lt. J. McG. Means to M.T.Co. 353; 1st Lt. R. W. Whitman to M.T.Co. 587; 2d Lt. H. J. Ewart to Hdqrs. Boston Mob. Area; 2d Lt. W. J. Gallagher to M.T.Co. 588. The following officers of the M.O.R.C. assigned as indicated: Maj. J. L. Hutchison to Hartford, Conn.; Maj. G. C. Pacher to Brockton, Mass.; Capt. W. B. Davidson to Hdqrs. Worcester Mob. Area. (August 18.)

Capt. H. Curry, Inf. (D.O.L.) and 1st Lt. R. E. DeMerritt, C.A.C. (D.O.L.) to Fort H. G. Wright, New York, for duty. (August 22.)  
Lt. Col. Frank Geere, C.A.C., to Boston for duty 601st C.A. Dis. (Org. Res.) (August 23.)

### Leaves

One month with permission for one month's extension to Capt. J. E. Campbell, M.C.

### Assigned

Col. F. R. deFuniak, Inf. (D.O.L.) (F.A.), as Executive Off. 355th P.A., New Haven, Conn.; Lt. Col. J. Randolph, Inf. (D.O.L.), as Executive Off. 417th Inf. and 418th Inf.

## 2D ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Governors Island, N.Y.

MAJ. GEN. R. L. BULLARD, COMDR.  
Col. W. P. Jackson, Chief of Staff

Maj. E. J. Abbott, M.C., detailed as member Board, vice Maj. G. H. Boyer, M.C., relieved; 2d Lt. J. F. Phillips, C. of E., to 1st Engineers, Fort duPont, Del. (August 20.)

### Leaves

One month to Capt. E. A. Guillemet, Q.M.C. (D.O.L.); two months to 1st Lt. C. G. Kershaw, 28th Inf., about October 10; one month to Maj. Clyde A. Seltzer, F.A. (D.O.L.) about September 7; one month to Capt. R. H. Needham, F.A. (D.O.L.) about September 15; one month to War. Off. Edw. Naresch, terminating September 22.

### Orders to Reserve Officers

2d Lt. Jas. L. Holten to Governors Island for duty; 1st Lt. C. G. Greene, A.S.-O.R.C., to duty at McCook Field, Dayton, O., for three months' instruction course.

### Assigned

1st Lt. J. A. Ward, 560 Summer Ave., Newark, N. J.; 2d Lt. L. J. Peterson, 642 Hamilton St., Rochester, N. Y.; 1st Lt. Rex, 38 Glen Ave., Philadelphia, N. Y.; Capt. John F. White, 141 E. 43d St., New York City; 2d Lt. John Mead, Old Acres Farm, Millerton, Dutchess County, N. Y.; Capt. G. C. Stone, 69 Warren St., New York City; 2d Lt. L. R. Howard, 17 Alice St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Capt. J. W. Hackett, 561 5th Ave., New York City.

2d Lt. H. P. Gilbert, Jr., 195 Broadway, New York City; 1st Lt. Jesse Carl, Jr., Bayview Ave., Northport, N. Y.; 1st Lt. J. B. Michaelson, 1405 Bradley Ave., Camden, N. J.; 2d Lt. Hugo E. Mayer, 22 Tichenor St., Newark, N. J.; Capt. James H. Huddleston, 230 W. 59th St., New York City; 1st Lt. Paul L. Sterner, 611 W. 111th St., New York City; 2d Lt. Hewlett H. Duryn, 390 Fisher Ave., White Plains, N. Y.

The following named Reserve Officers are attached to Headquarters, Second Corps Area, September 12, 1924, for Defense Test purposes only: To Finance Officer—Maj. Claude P. Curtis, 550 W. 172d St., New York City; Capt. George A. Hauck, 1250 Pacific St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1st Lt. Garland M. East, 134 Clifton Place, Jersey City, N. J.; 2d Lt. William F. Whitfield, N.Y. G.I.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.; 2d Lt. William T. Hulise, Westhampton Beach, N. Y.; 2d Lt. Francis T. Lawless, 107 E. 102d St., New York City.

To Air Service—Maj. Robert G. Thach, 439 Rochelle Terrace, Pelham Manor, Westchester County, N. Y.; Capt. Otto W. Cushing, 328 Lexington Ave., New York City.

To Engineer Officer—Lt. Col. Albert A. Kessler, 328 Audubon Ave., New York City; William M. Lamson, 561 E. 9th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Harry B. Per-Lee, 112 Central Park south, New York City.

Majs. Ross H. Boas, 20 Westminster Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Norman D. Richardson, 1665 Nelson Ave., New York City; William A. Welch, 375 Central Park west, New York City.

Cpts. Henry A. Adams, Jr., 44 Whitehall St., New York City; Meyer Hofstadter, 3647 Broadway, New York City; Herman R. Maier, 267 Decatur Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Stuart B. Over, 33 Penn. Station, New York, N. Y.; William D. Robinson, 30 Church St., New York City; Arthur R. Wellwood, Brewster House, Warner Ave., Roslyn Hts., L. I., N. Y.; Donald B. Wood, Trenor Land Co., New Rochelle, N. Y.

2d Lts. Ralph D. Carleton, 117 Washington St., Hempstead, N. Y.; William H. Corrales, 128 E. 86th St., New York City; Argus H. Dowling, 195 Broadway, New York City; Richard T. Lassiter, 261 Edgecomb Ave., New York City.

To Inspector General—Col. Ralph A. Egan, 37 Smith St., Newburgh, N. Y.; Maj. Martin H. Ray, 35 McIntyre St., Bronxville, N. Y. (August 22.)

The following Reserve Officers are attached to Headquarters 2d Corps Area, September 12, for Defense Test purposes only, and will report in person or by mail on postcard furnished them to the Corps Area Recruiting Officer:

Majs. Frank Frazier, A.G.-O.R.C., 328 Orvington Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Louis G. Huffman, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City; Thomas Johnson, A.G.-O.R.C., Fort Slocum, N. Y.; Edward F. McCarron, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City.

Cpts. William Darrock, A.G.-O.R.C., Fort Hamilton, N. Y.; Henry E. L'Heureux, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City; Edward Maresch, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City; Luther B. Pennington, A.G.-O.R.C., Plattsburg

Bks., N. Y.; Frederick C. Renner, A.G.-O.R.C., Room 416, 39 Whitehall St., New York City; Adam Schellhaas, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City; Robert S. Stewart, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City; Charles S. Walker, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City; Noyes J. Wilmont, A.G.-O.R.C., Fort Wadsworth, S. I., N. Y.; Clay S. Worick, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City.

1st Lts. Arnold A. Altman, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City; Edward F. Emerson, A.G.-O.R.C., Hdqrs. 98th Div., Federal Bldg., Syracuse, N. Y.; William Fine, A.G.-O.R.C., Hdqrs. 309th Inf., Camden, N. J.; Arthur Klopstock, A.G.-O.R.C., 1011 E. 178th St., New York City; Joseph F. Ruth, A.G.-O.R.C., Governors Island, New York City.

2d Lts. Maurice L. Macklenberg, A.G.-O.R.C., U.S. Army Recruiting Sta., 4th and Market Sts., Camden, N. J.; Thomas F. McGrath, A.G.-O.R.C., Fort Hamilton, N. Y.; Israel C. Schutzer, A.G.-O.R.C., 206 Delaware Ave., Jersey City, N. J.; Maj. Sam. H. Conley, G.S.-O.R.C., 263 David St., So. Amboy, N. J.; 2d Lt. Charles R. McDanielis, G.S.-O.R.C., Fort Hancock, N. J.

Capt. James H. Fowler, G.S.-O.R.C., Univ. of New York, New York City.  
1st Lt. Edward McKugh, G.S.-O.R.C., 39 Whitehall St., New York City.

2d Lts. J. T. Brynn, G.S.-O.R.C., 103 W. 141st St., New York City; Harold Coblin, G.S.-O.R.C., 805 Fairmont Place, Bronx, New York City.

## 3D ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Baltimore, Md.

MAJ. GEN. WM. R. SMITH, COMDR.  
Col. F. S. Cocheu, Chief of Staff

G.O. 34, August 27, 1924, 3d C.A.

Col. Duncan K. Major, 34th Inf., is detailed a member of Local Joint Planning Committee vice Col. H. S. Wagner, Inf., relieved.

2d Lt. Marcus B. Stokes, Jr., F.A., having reported, is assigned 6th F.A., Fort Hoyle; Maj. F. L. Whitely, Adj. Gen., detailed as C.O. Hdqrs. Det., 3d Corps Area, vice Maj. E. R. Householder, relieved. Following officers, having reported, are assigned to 6th F.A., Fort Hoyle: 2d Lts. W. A. Sammons, H. J. John, F. C. Devenbeck (Ord. Dept.), O. M. Barton, B. F. Luebermann.

Staff Sgt. Edw. J. Sherry, A.S., transferred to Hawaiian Dept. for duty, leaving San Francisco about September 10; Maj. J. B. Fliss, M.C., Vir. N.G., detailed member of board of officers vice Capt. T. F. Wheelton, M.C., relieved.

Maj. A. B. Quinton, Jr., Ord. Dept., detailed as member board appointed to meet at Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., vice Maj. W. A. Borden, Ord. Dept., relieved; Capt. C. T. Phillips, A.S., temporarily detailed as Asst. to Asst. C. of S. G-1; Master Sgt. Joe C. Platt transferred to Camp Holabird, Md., for duty with 1st Motor Repair Bat.; 1st Lt. Jacob J. Van Putten, Jr., Fin. Dept., appointed special property auditor for purpose of auditing Fort Eustis property accounts, vice 1st Lt. H. S. Farish, F.D., relieved; Staff Sgt. R. Lewis, Fin. Dept., transferred to Fort Howard, Md., for duty.

Maj. Thomas E. Harwood, Jr., Medical Corps, is detailed as law member vice Maj. Taylor E. Darby, Medical Corps, relieved; Capt. Carl W. Shaffer, Medical Corps, is detailed as defense counsel, vice Capt. Oscar Burkard, Medical Administrative Corps, relieved; and Lt. Col. Frank P. Stone, Dental Corps; Capt. George H. Koon, Veterinary Corps; Capt. Floyd W. Hunter, Medical Corps; Capt. Howard T. Wickert, Medical Corps, and Capt. Roland G. Bower, Quartermaster Corps, are detailed as members of the general court-martial appointed to meet at Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania.

### Leaves

One month to Capt. H. H. Davis, Inf.; one month and fifteen days to 2d Lt. J. H. Dickie, 6th F.A., effective August 20; one month to Capt. Geo. L. Feibiger, Inf., about October 1; two months to 1st Lt. Murray C. Wilson, 6th F.A., effective about August 25; one month to Capt. H. R. Rehrens, C.A.C., about September 1; one month to Col. Sam P. Dallah, Cav.; one month and fifteen days to Lt. Col. Harry C. Williams, F.A., about September 10.

### Orders to Reserve Officers

The following reserve officers are assigned to the National Guard of Pennsylvania: Lt. Wm. Thomas, 3144 Westmont St., Philadelphia, Pa.; 2d Lts. Roy P. Buffington, 120 Manchester St., York, Pa.; R. E. Casper, Hamburg, Pa.; Wm. A. Baekel, 1389 W. White St., York, Pa. To the State of Virginia, 1st Lt. Harris B. Moseley, Patterson Drug Co., Danville, Va.

To the 62d Cavalry Div.: Maj. J. A. W. Iglehart, 102 St. Paul Place, Baltimore, Md.; 2d Lt. Roy Stewart, 329 Springfield Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. To the 70th Div.: 1st Lts. A. W. Simon, 752 McKean St., Philadelphia; T. W. Woodcock, 1321 So. 29th St., Philadelphia. To Non-divisional Group: 1st Lt. A. L. Jensen, Bay View Hospital, Baltimore; 2d Lts. R. J. McCarthy, 104 King St., Sneathport, Pa.; A. P. Ramsey, Old Orchard Road, Baltimore, Md.; E. J. Hoffman, 2108 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia.

## 4TH ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Atlanta, Ga.

MAJ. GEN. D. C. SHANKS, COMDR.  
Col. T. W. Darrah, G.S., Chief of Staff

Col. E. E. Haskell, Inf., having reported, is announced as Organized Reserve Officer, 4th C.A.; Col. H. S. Wagner, Insp. Gen., having reported, is announced as Inspector, 4th C.A.; War. Off. D. J. Clark transferred to 2d Corps Area at own request for duty; Sgt. W. H. Hunker, D.E.M.L. (B.O.T.C.), transferred to 81st Div. for duty; Sgt. J. C. Wilson, D.E.M.L., to Augusta, Ga., for duty with 319th F.A.

### Leaves

One month to Lt. Col. Hugh A. Parker, G.S., about September 13; one month to Maj. R. C.

Taylor, Inf., effective August 24; two months to Capt. Wm. E. Chickering, 8th Inf., about September 1; one month and three days to Chaplain L. D. Miller, 22d Inf., effective August 29; three months to 1st Lt. Fr. E. Coyne, Jr., 13th F.A.Br. about September 15; one month to the following War. Offs.: John J. O'Connell, J. H. Bush, D. J. Clark.

## 6TH ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Chicago, Ill.

MAJ. GEN. H. C. HALE, COMDR.  
Col. S. V. Ham, C. of S.

Maj. T. P. Horton and Capt. Nortman A. Ryan have been appointed recruiting officers for their organization; Maj. A. Tucker, Inf. (D.O.L.), is appointed to meet at Green Bay, Wis., for purpose of examining applicants for appointment or promotion in O.R.C.; Maj. Peter L. Scanlan, M.O.R.C., and T. E. Cherry, M.O.R.C., to duty at Medical Field Service School, Carlisle Barracks, Pa. (August 16.)

Capt. Albert J. Pullen, M.O.R.C., to duty at Green Bay, Wis. Following officers to Cavalry School, Fort Riley, Kan., for instruction course: Capt. Wm. N. Leonard, Cav.-O.R.C.; 1st Lt. D. R. Bradley, 1st Lt. L. W. Riba, 1st Lt. S. J. V. Bovey, A.S.-O.R.C., to duty at Brooks Field, San Antonio, Tex.; 1st Lt. E. D. Yerby, Cav. D.O.L., is designated as Ex. Off. of Co. I, 337th Inf.

2d Lt. Wm. F. Kellotat, 2d Inf., is detailed as member general court-martial to meet at Fort Sheridan; Capt. Jesse E. Jacobs, F.A.O.R.C., and 2d Lt. R. N. Goebel to Fort Sill, Okla., for instruction course; 2d Lt. C. F. Barnett, Inf. O.R.C., is appointed Recruiting Officer for 2d Bat., 340th Inf.; 2d Lt. R. M. Williams, A.S.-O.R.C., to McCook Field, Dayton, for instruction course; Capt. Wm. A. Swift, Inf., D.O.L., is appointed to meet at Champaign, Ill., for purpose of examining applicants for appointment and promotion; Staff Sgt. C. E. Hull to duty with 65th Cav., Aurora, Ill.

Staff Sgt. Edw. J. Fitzgerald transferred in grade to D.E.M.L. (O.R.) to duty with 86th Div.; Master Sgt. W. O. Perry, S.C., to Chicago for duty in the Corps Area Signal Office; Sgt. Cecil Mullens, 2d Inf., transferred to D.E.M.L. (R.O. T.C.) and proceed to Joliet, Ill., for duty with Professor of Military Science and Tactics; 1st Sgt. F. H. Truobold, Eng. Enl. R.C., to 609th Engineer Battalion.

## 7TH ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Omaha, Neb.

MAJ. GEN. G. R. DUNCAN, COMDR.  
Col. H. A. Eaton, Chief of Staff

G.O. 25, August 25, 1924, 7th C.A.

Col. Louis M. Nuttman, Inf., having reported, is assigned to duty as Organized Reserves Officer of Omaha, Neb.

## 8TH ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Tex.

MAJ. GEN. E. M. LEWIS, COMDR.  
Col. J. F. Preston, Chief of Staff

G.O. 24, August 13, 1924, 8th C.A.

Lt. Col. Albert S. Williams, G.S. (Inf.), having reported, is announced as Assistant Chief of Staff for Operations and Training, 8th C.A., station at Fort Sam Houston.

G.O. 25, August 20, 1924, 8th C.A.

Lt. Col. Chas. F. Martin, Asst. to A.C. of S. G-1, in addition to his other duties is announced as Acting Provost Marshal, 8th C.A., station Fort Sam Houston.

## 9TH ARMY CORPS AREA

Headquarters, Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

MAJ. GEN. C. G. MORTON, COMDR.  
Col. A. V. P. Anderson, Chief of Staff

G.O. 29, August 11, 1924, 9th C.A.

Col. Edgar A. Sirmeyer, Cav. (with F.A.) is announced as Acting Provost Marshal of the 9th C.A. in addition to his other duties.  
2d Lts. Chas. W. Van Way, Jr., and H. C. Burgess, having reported, are assigned to duty with the 7th Inf. at Vancouver Barracks, Wash.; Tech. Sgt. R. H. Cartwright, Ord. Dept., transferred to station at Fort Winfield Scott, Cal.; Tech. Sgt. G. W. Coombes, Ord. Dept., transferred to Fort Douglas, Utah, for duty; Staff Sgt. Paul L. M. Lembrich, D.E.M.L., O.R., is assigned to Hdqrs. 361st Inf., Sacramento, Calif., for duty.

### Leaves

One month to Lt. Col. F. W. Griffin, F.A. (D. O.L.) about August 20; one month and fifteen days to Lt. Col. Wm. H. Brooks, ret., about September 15; three months to Capt. C. J. Kalherer, effective Sept. 10; one month to 2d Lt. Harry Lynch, S.C., about October 2; two months to 2d Lt. E. S. Gibson about September 15; three months is granted to War. Off. Al. Birmele about September 1.

### Orders to Reserve Officers

Capt. C. A. Rude, I.R.C., 316 N. Reno St., Los Angeles, Calif., is assigned to duty with 91st Div. Org. Res. Following F.A.R. officers are assigned to the 104th Div.: 1st Lt. Alvin D. Rounds, Pocatello, Idaho, and 2d Lt. H. O. Peter, Rock Springs, Wyoming.

The following named reserve officers are assigned to organizations as indicated:  
Maj. Frederick H. Richardson, Engineer Reserve Corps, P. O. Box 2126, Spokane, Wash., to 436th Engineer Battalion, 19th Corps, as commanding officer.

Cpts. Charles H. Massen, Engineer Reserve Corps, Auburn, Calif., to 583d Dump Train, G.H.Q. Reserve; Clement W. Waite, Engineer Reserve Corps, 808 W. 15th St., Vancouver, Wash., to Co. D, 437th Engineer Battalion, 19th Corps.  
1st Lts. Frank J. Schaal, Signal Reserve Corps,

Signal Office, 9th Corps Area, Presidio of San Francisco, Calif., to Co. A, 309th Signal Battalion, 19th Corps; Julian Elliott, Signal Reserve Corps, 911 O St., Sacramento, Calif., to Co. A, 309th Signal Battalion, 19th Corps.

2d Lt. William Mann, Signal Reserve Corps, 436 O'Farrell St., San Francisco, Calif., to 6th Pigeon Co., 6th Army.

1st Lt. Jack H. Cosper, care of Eatonville Lumber Company, Eatonville, Wash., to 436th Engineer Battalion, 19th Corps, as Acting Adjutant.

2d Lt. Joseph V. Miller, Box 91, Strathmore, Calif., to 583d Dump Train, G.H.Q. Reserve.

## PANAMA CANAL DEPARTMENT

Headquarters, Quarry Heights, Balboa Heights, Canal Zone

MAJ. GEN. S. D. STURGIS, COMDR.  
Col. W. S. McNair, Chief of Staff

G.O. 25, August 13, 1924, P.C.D.

1st Lt. John P. Zachman, 33d Inf., is announced as Acting Dept. P.M. during absence of Capt. Benjamin W. Venable, Acting Dept. P.M., who is on detached service in the United States.

### Leaves

One month and sixteen days to Maj. Albert G. Franklin, M.C., to leave dept. about November 18; Capt. A. J. Perry, 42d Inf., is granted two months and five days leave, to leave dept. about September 15; three months to 1st Lt. W. W. Welch, A.S., to leave dept. about October 18.

Two months to 1st Lt. Al. G. Matthews, 11th Eng., to leave dept. about October 18; two months and nine days to War. Off. C. Mangarhan, to leave dept. about October 2; three months and twenty days to War. Off. J. R. Henderson, to leave the dept. about August 15.

The following officers have been granted leave of absence for two months and ten days, effective upon arrival in the U. S., to leave the dept. about September 15: Brig. Gen. R. E. Callan, Lt. Col. R. T. Ellis, Q.M.C.; Lt. Col. D. S. Fairchild, Jr., M.C.; 1st Lt. G. Swarthout, 4th F.A.; 1st Lt. John P. Dean, 11th Eng.; 1st Lt. Geo. DeV. Barnes, Q.M.C.

Upon expiration of their leaves Gen. Callan will proceed to Fort Monroe, Va., for duty; Lt. Col. Ellis to N. Y. Gen. Inter. Depot, New York City, for duty as Asst. to Q.M. Sup. Off.; Lt. Col. Fairchild, Jr., to New Haven, Conn., for duty; 1st Lt. G. Swarthout to 18th F.A., Fort Sill, Okla., for duty; 1st Lt. Dean to 4th Eng. Fort Bragg, N. C.; 1st Lt. Barnes to N. Y. Gen. Inter. Depot for duty.

Lt. Col. D. Y. Beckham, Adj. Gen.'s Dept., is granted one month leave upon arrival in U.S. and upon expiration of same will report to Baltimore, Md., for assignment to duty; one month, effective upon arrival in U.S., is granted 2d Lt. H. E. Smyser, 14th Inf., and upon expiration he will report to Fort Wadsworth for duty with 16th Inf.; one month and sixteen days is granted Capt. J. C. DeLong, 42d Inf., with permission to visit U.S. to leave department about November 18; one month and sixteen days is granted 2d Lt. H. J. Conway, 65th C.A., to leave the department about November 24.

### Assignments

The following officers to report for further assignment at stations indicated: Capt. A. W. Ellis, O.M.C., to Camp Holabird, Md.; 2d Lt. Hugh W. Winslow to Fort Totten for duty with the 62d C.A.; Staff Sgt. Stanley Malachowski, M.D., to Fort Hamilton, N. Y.

## RETIREMENT OF N. C. O.

Retirement of Master Sgt. James Foley.—The retirement of Master Sgt. James Foley, D.E.M.L. (R.S.), on August 11, 1924, after serving the equivalent of 30 years in the United States Army, is announced.

Sergeant Foley served in the Philippine Islands during the Philippine insurrection. He served during the World War in Co. B, 28th Inf., and General Service, Infantry.

The retirement of Sergeant Foley marks the close of a long and honorable career as a soldier of the United States. His record of service, loyalty and application to duty is an enviable one and is one to be emulated by all men who have the best interest of their country and themselves at heart.

Th congratulations of the Commanding General and the entire command are tendered Sergeant Foley upon the completion of his long service, and cordial good wishes are extended for his future success and happiness in his well earned retirement.

1st Sgt. George Loyd, Co. E, 24th Inf., will be retired on the 21st instant after the equivalent of thirty years' service, and a regimental review will be tendered him on that date.

Sergeant Loyd first enlisted for the 10th U.S. Cavalry on March 26, 1899.

Sergeant Loyd participated in expeditions and engagements as follows:  
With Troop A, 10th Cavalry, at Manzanilla de Cuba in 1899.

With the Expedition against the Ute Indians in Montana from October 24, 1906, to November 3, 1906.

Participated in the siege of Naco, Ariz., and Naco, Sonora, during the enforcement of the Neutrality Law, against Mexican forces from November 3, 1914, to December 18, 1914.

With the Punitive Expedition, U.S. Army in Mexico, from March 16, 1916, to December 19, 1916.

In the military service during the World's War, 1917-18.

The record of Sergeant Loyd is one of which he should be justly proud. It is a record that is worthy of emulation by every soldier aspiring to gain success in his chosen profession.

The very best wishes of the officers and enlisted men of the regiment follow Sergeant Loyd in his new environments.



## ORDERS FOR THE NAVY

Commander-in-Chief—Calvin Coolidge, President  
Secretary of the Navy—Curtis D. Wilbur  
Assistant Secretary of the Navy—Theodore Roosevelt  
Chief of Naval Operations—Admiral E. W. Eberle

## G.O. 128

1. General Order No. 36 of January 5, 1921, is hereby amended by striking out paragraph 3, section 1, and substituting the following paragraph therefor:  
"Commissioned warrant officers during first six years' commissioned service are entitled to transportation of the gross weight of household effects allowed an ensign; after six years' commissioned service to the gross weight of household effects allowed a lieutenant (junior grade); after twelve years' commissioned service, to the gross weight of household effects allowed a lieutenant. For the guidance of shipping supply officers, applications for transportation of household effects shall show total length of commissioned service of the applicant."

## G.O. 129

1. General Order No. 74 of November 3, 1921, is hereby amended as follows:  
In the second line of paragraph 1, after the word "service" insert the words "who was first admitted prior to February 9, 1922."

## G.O. 130

Refers to saluting vessels of the Navy

## G.O. 131

Award of medal of honor to Lt. Niels Drustrup, U.S.N.

## G.O. 132

Refers to Joint Aircraft Policy of the Army and Navy.

## ORDERS TO OFFICERS AUG. 28, 1924.

Lt. Comdr. F. A. Brasted to Bu. of Eng., Navy Dept. F. N. Eklund to U.S.S. Whitney. Lts. L. O. Alford to continue duty U.S.S. Argonne; W. E. Clayton to Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; F. S. Conner to Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.; B. G. Furry to c.o. U.S.S. S-43.  
Lt. (jg.) D. N. Logan to Nav. Air Sta., Pearl Harbor, T. H. involving flying. Ensign R. W. Morse to temp. duty under instr. in aviation, Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla. Lt. E. V. Iversen to Officer in Charge, Br. Hydrographic Office, Chicago, Ill.

Comdr. A. D. McLean (M.C.) to aide on staff, Comdr. Dest. Sgd. Battle Flt. Lt. Comdr. H. L. Jensen (M.C.) to Nav. Hosp., Pearl Harbor, T. H. Lts. (jg.) J. L. H. Clarholm (S.C.) to Nav. Supply Sta., No. B., Hampton Rds., Va.; G. F. Davis (S.C.) to Navy Yard, Phila.  
Ch. Gun. E. H. Belknap to U.S.S. Whitney. Ch. Phar. L. H. French to Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.; C. O. Kimball to Nav. Hosp., Mare Island, S. C.; E. A. Rosen to Nav. Hosp., Boston, Mass.

The following acting appointments have been issued under date of August 22, 1924:  
Lt. (jg.) Julius D. Y. Brance (C.H.C.) to Boatswains C. A. Allen, J. W. Ames, A. E. Bernson, H. S. Bogan, W. R. Brown, D. W. Cardell, T. D. Carter, M. H. Clark, W. B. Coats, R. W. Coffey, H. E. Conrad, J. D. Cross, F. E. Dowd, C. L. Foushee, S. F. Harritt, W. L. Hickey, J. L. Hunter, L. R. Kaldenbach and W. C. Dasmire under date of August 9, 1924.

## ORDERS TO OFFICERS, AUG. 29, 1924

Rear Adm. E. Simpson to home. Relieved all active duty.  
Lt. Comdr. W. H. Booth to executive officer, U.S.S. Vega; S. W. King to Mine Sgd. 2, Ft. Base Force; W. T. Mallison to 2 mos. leave absence; H. J. Shields to Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; T. B. Thompson to U.S.S. Dobbin.  
Lts. W. B. Anderson to U.S.S. Arizona; A. H. Balsley to U.S.S. Arizona; G. Marvell to U.S.S. Maryland; E. H. Von Helmburg to Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; A. E. Schrader to U.S.S. Maryland; G. O. Twiss to executive officer, U.S.S. Marcus; J. Wright to U.S.S. Mayflower. Lt. (jg.) R. D. Hill to U.S.S. Beaufort.  
Ensigns W. D. Anderson to U.S.S. Concord; D. H. Day to U.S.S. Arizona; R. H. G. Johnson to U.S.S. Wyoming; J. B. Patton, Jr. Resignation accepted August 31, 1924; J. H. Thach to U.S.S. Concord.

Lts. J. W. Vann (M.C.) to Asiatic Station; J. J. Haas (D.C.) to Asiatic Station.  
Comdr. S. E. Barber (S.C.) Resignation accepted Jan. 31, 1925; Lt. Comdr. T. P. Ballenger (S.C.) to aide on staff Comdr. Dest. Sgd., Sctng. Fla.; Lts. Charles H. Breyer, (S.C.) to 13th Nav. District; F. P. Delahanty (S.C.) to 4th Nav. Dist., Phila. Pa.; E. D. Foster (S.C.) to U.S.S. Antares; W. E. Morton (S.C.) to Supp. Dept. Navy Yard, New York. Lt. (jg.) Richard L. Whittington (S.C.) to Rec. Ship, San Fran., Cal. Ensign W. L. Patten to Navy Supply Depot, So., Bklyn., N. Y.

Ch. Bosn. L. King to duty U.S.S. Kewardin. Bosn. C. A. Allen to duty U.S.S. Kewardin; G. O. Augustine to 3rd Nav. Dist.; T. D. Carter to U.S.S. Bridgeport; M. H. Clark to U.S.S. Mahan; R. W. Coffey to U.S.S. Oklahoma; H. B. Conrad to U.S.S. Shawmut; J. D. Cross to U.S.S. Idaho; C. L. Foushee to U.S.S. Rigel; J. L. Hunter to U.S.S. Arctic; G. W. Meyer to U.S.S. Summer; C. B. Parr to U.S.S. Procyon; W. H. Perkins to U.S.S. Langley; P. Smith to U.S.S. Arctostock; L. E. S. Williams to U.S.S. Jason; E. H. Wootan to U.S.S. Altair. Guns. C. D. Koen to U.S.S. S-9; H. F. Letts to U.S.S. California; F. J. Mounblow to U.S.S. R-7; G. L. Van Slyke to U.S.S. Arctostock. Ch. Mach. A. B. Provost to 5th Nav. Dist.

Pay Clks. D. W. Campbell to Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.; J. G. Connolly to U.S.S. Memphis; T. B. Daly to U.S.S. New York; G. P. Hardy to Rec. Bks., Hampton Rds., Va.; D. J. Ryan to Navy Yard, Wash., D. C.; R. H. Shores to Nav. Trng. Sta., N.O.B., Hampton Rds., Va.; R. J. Smith to Bu. of Supp. & Accts., Navy Dept. Actg. Pay Clk. J. McCleery to U.S.S. Canopus.

The following acting appointments have been issued:

Boatswains J. F. King, W. F. Lewis, E. J.

McBride, G. W. Meyer, W. H. Parkins, C. B. Parr, P. Smith, R. V. Svendsen, W. B. Tate, W. A. Therien, E. E. Walton, L. E. S. Williams and E. H. Wootan under date of August 9, 1924.  
As Gunners L. E. Barton, C. C. Camara, C. D. Koon, H. F. Letts, F. M. Lewis, G. F. Little, P. Mackay, T. McGuirk, F. J. Mounblow, E. A. Rensch, S. J. Schoenfeld, W. W. Townsend, G. Trauth and G. L. Van Slyke under date of August 8, 1924.

As Machinists I. L. Brown, J. J. Deignan, I. J. Heckman; J. O. Hoey, W. B. Kelly, E. C. Lake, H. C. Melker, J. Sogorka, R. G. Weedon, E. L. Wheelchel and W. C. Wilson under date of July 30, 1924.

Ch. Carp. F. Jackson under date of Sept. 24, 1923.

As Pay Clerks C. A. Anderson, A. A. Barrett, E. W. Bolton, H. K. Brown, H. J. Collins, H. E. Folkersma, A. J. Frelinger, C. W. Hamilton, L. W. Haydon, F. J. Hill, A. J. Howard, R. K. Hughes, W. A. Joyce, O. S. Karns, J. McCleery, R. Morrow, R. B. Murto, T. B. Purvis, W. M. Rotstein, W. H. Seidle, J. W. Thomas, W. Ward and C. B. White under date of August 14, 1924.

## ORDERS TO OFFICERS AUG. 30, 1924.

Lt. Comdr. Carl K. Martin to first Lieut. U.S.S. Utah; Roscoe E. Schurman to executive officer, U.S.S. Mahan. Lt. L. Cooper to aide on staff, Comdr. Dest. Sgd. Battle Flt.

Ensigns R. F. Armknecht to U.S.S. Sirius; E. F. Beck to U.S.S. Pensacola; R. E. Blue to U.S.S. New York; M. W. Pemberton to U.S.S. Pensacola; F. C. Sutton to U.S.S. Pensacola; R. F. Stout to U.S.S. Trenton; F. T. Ward to U.S.S. Sirius on Sept. 13, 1924, at N. Y.

Lt. A. E. Schmidt (M.C.) to Rec. Ship, San Fran., Cal. for duty as assigned.

Ch. Phar. N. W. Parke to Asiatic Station. Pay Clks. T. A. Grigsby to Battle Divs., Battle Flt.; E. Stephenson to U.S.S. Oklahoma. Actg. Pay Clks. C. A. Anderson to U.S.S. Antares; A. L. Frelinger to U.S.S. Whitney; W. A. Joyce to U.S.S. Shawmut; R. B. Murto to U.S.S. Memphis.

The following despatch received from CInC, Asiatic Fleet, dated August 28, 1924:

Lt. J. M. Connolly and Ensign F. J. Ball, to R. S. San Fran., Cal.; Lt. Comdr. H. C. Train, to Staff CInC, Asiatic; Lt. Comdr. Rush S. Fay to command U.S.S. Elcano; Lt. (jg.) J. B. Timberlake, to U.S.S. Penguin; Lt. S. W. Kirtland, to U.S.S. Elcano; Lt. (M.C.) R. W. Duncan, to U.S.S. Penguin; Lt. (M.C.) J. J. Kaveney, to U.S.S. Palos; Lts. (jg.) J. A. Guard, to U.S.S. Preble; R. C. Hudson, to U.S.S. Isabel; Capt. G. B. Landenberger, to Comdr. Dest. Sgd.

General information pertaining to disbursing officers; laws and regulations relating to public funds; purchase and financial procedure in procurement of supplies and services; purchase and contract vouchers; pay of commissioned officers, contract surgeons, warrant officers, army field clerks and field clerks, U. S. Corps; pay of enlisted men; pay of National Guard; use and preparation of money supporting the regular account current and the special deposit account; closing of a Disbursing Account and preparation of the inspection report; regulations pertaining to, and duties of agent officers; contracts; property accounting and auditing.

## ORDERS TO OFFICERS, SEPT. 2, 1924.

Lt. Comdr. R. Dudley to Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; H. R. Keller, resignation accepted to take effect September 15, 1924; H. L. White to Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa.; S. G. Womble, to Bureau of Eng., Navy Dept.; Lts. J. G. Crawford, to C.F.O., U.S.S. V-2; E. Friedman, to Dist. Comm. Supt. in command Naval radio stations, 7th Naval District; E. D. Kern, to Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; L. J. Hudson, to engineer officer, U.S.S. Osborne; R. P. Luker, to U.S.S. New York; B. F. Perry to executive officer, U.S.S. Goff; E. E. Tompkins, to U.S.S. S-12; E. D. Walbridge, to engineer officer, U.S.S. Hannibal.

Lts. (jg.) Kenneth C. Caldwell, leave for one month, upon expiration of same to U.S.S. Mississippi; Clarence V. Conlan, to U.S.S. S-33; Bailey Connelly, to U.S.S. S-48; Floyd Gills, to U.S.S. S-35; Edwin P. Graves, to U.S.S. S-35; Theodore C. Haff, to U.S.S. S-30; William M. Hainer, to U.S.S. S-13; Delamer I. Jones, to U.S.S. S-31; Hober N. McLean, to U.S.S. S-33; Christopher Noble to U.S.S. S-36; Rudolph Oeser, to U.S.S. S-37; Leo L. Pace, to U.S.S. S-31; William L. Rees, to Rec. Ship, New York; George Walker, to U.S.S. Gold Star.

Ensigns T. C. Brownell, to U.S.S. S-10; D. R. Burkam, to U.S.S. Charles Ausburn; J. P. Carney, to U.S.S. S-30; G. D. Cooper, to U.S.S. S-35; J. M. Eggleston, to U.S.S. S-26; E. W. Foster, to U.S.S. S-31; L. H. Hawkins, to U.S.S. Texas. Uncompleted portion of orders July 21, 1924, revoked; W. J. Holmes, to U.S.S. S-32; A. F. Junker, to temp. duty under instr. in submarines, Subm. Base, New London, Conn.; R. M. Morris, to U.S.S. Bainbridge.

Lt. Nelson W. Sholey (M.C.), resignation accepted to take effect October 18, 1924.

Capt. Frederick K. Perkins (S.C.), to Navy Yard, Mare Is., Calif., in connection with settlement of accounts; Lt. Samuel H. Dickson, (S.C.), to continue treatment, Nav. Hosp., New York; Lt. (jg.) Robert H. Whitaker, (S.C.), to Asst. Disb. Off., U.S.S. Chewink.

## ORDERS TO OFFICERS, SEPT. 3, 1924

Lt. Comdr. W. S. DeLany, to Bureau of Nav., Navy Dept.; W. O. Henry to Sgd. Gunnery Officer, Dest. Sgd. 9, Sctng. Flt.; J. A. Lee, to Sgd. Gunnery Officer, Dest. Sgd. 14, Sctng. Flt.; B. C. Willis, to office of Naval Operations, Navy Dept., to aide on staff, Comdr. Dest. Sgd., Battle Flt.

## DELIVERY

DON'T WAIT UNTIL THE BUSY FALL SEASON TO PLACE YOUR ORDER. SEND YOUR ORDER NOW FOR DELIVERY WHEN YOU WANT IT.

THE FALL IS OUR RUSH SEASON.

## SERVICE UNIFORMS

COAT	
Serge, 14 oz.	\$40.00
Cloth, 16 oz.	41.00
TROUSERS	
Serge, 14 oz.	11.00
Cloth, 16 oz.	12.00
WAISTCOAT	
Serge, 14 oz.	6.50
Cloth, 16 oz.	6.75
OVERCOAT, 28/30 oz.	
Venetian lined.	44.00
Satin lined.	54.00
RAINCOAT	38.00

THE OFFICERS' UNIFORM SHOP  
Navy Supply Depot  
29th St. and 3rd Ave.  
South Brooklyn, N.Y.

## PRICES FOR ENSIGN

## DRESS UNIFORMS

Frock Coat, 16 oz. cloth.	\$62.00
Evening dress coat, 16 oz. cloth.	62.00
Trousers, dress, 16 oz. cloth.	14.00
Trousers, full dress, 16 oz. cloth.	20.00
Waistcoat, linen, white.	8.00
Boat-cloak, 22 oz. cloth	
Venetian lined.	48.00
Satin lined.	62.00

## MESS DRESS

Jacket and Trousers, cotton duck.	\$16.00
Jacket and Trousers, linen.	23.00

Southern Division; Chester C. Childs, assigned Destroyer Force, Philadelphia; Chester McP. Anderson, assigned Snohomish, and Sidney A. Harvey, assigned Comanche.

## COAST GUARD NOTES

THE Alexander Hamilton arrived at New London, Conn., on August 26, concluding the 1924 cadet practice cruise, having touched at ports in England, France, Portugal, the Madeira Islands and the West Indies.

THE Mojave will proceed to the East Coast, via the Panama Canal, and take station at New York, N. Y., upon the completion of her duties in Alaskan waters, probably about November.

THE Jouett, (Lt. Comdr. R. L. Jack, commanding), was commissioned at the Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa., on Aug. 23, and proceeded to her headquarters at New London, Conn.

COAST Guard Supply Boat AB-21 has been detached from her present station and duty at Manteo, N. C., and from the Norfolk Division, and assigned to duty with headquarters at Elizabeth City, N. C., under the Superintendent, Seventh District.

ALBERT A. MARCOTTE is the first Coast Guard man undergoing training at the Newport (R. I.) Training Station to achieve the title of "Honor Man" of his company composed of men preparing for service in the Coast Guard and the Navy. During the World War he was with the U. S. Army "over there." With the First Division he saw action at St. Mihiel and in the Meuse-Argonne offensive, having six citations for valorous action.

THERE are 1303 vacancies in the Service at present, as follows: Seaman branch, 222; radiomen, 63; engineer room force, 824; special, 180; messmen, 14.

AS a result of the examination held on June 16 for temporary warrant officers, appointments are being tendered to 116 as boatswain (T), 22 as gunners (T), 27 as machinists (T), and 4 as carpenters (T).

APPROXIMATELY 100 candidates for a line commission and 12 for engineering commission successfully passed the examination held on June 16. Appointments as ensigns (T) or ensigns (engineering) (T) are being tendered those who passed, and their assignments to stations will be published in the Bulletin as they are issued. As soon as final action is taken in the case of all successful candidates Headquarters will publish a list, in order of precedence, of the temporary commissioned officers.

FOR the week ending August 28 the total number of first enlistments obtained by the Navy Department was 490, re-enlistments 69, or a grand total of 559. First enlistments have been temporarily suspended at Dallas, Little Rock, Denver and Salt Lake City.

The recruiting station at St. Louis secured the highest number of first enlistments, being credited with 31; New York, New Orleans and Seattle each obtained 27; Raleigh and Detroit each secured 24; while Baltimore and Atlanta were each credited with 23.

## U. S. COAST GUARD

REAR ADMIRAL F. C. BILLARD  
COMMANDANT

## COAST GUARD GAZETTE

Commander L. C. Covell, detached Headquarters, to report Southern Division for assignment.  
Lieutenant Commander S. V. Parker, assigned McDougal.

Ensigns (T) W. W. Chism, assigned McCall; C. H. Hilton, assigned Monaghan; H. C. Palmer, assigned Burrows; F. E. Pollio, assigned Supply and Equipment Officer of Destroyers, at Philadelphia; L. E. Poole, assigned Paulding; R. D. Vale, assigned Conyngham; V. E. Schminke, assigned Downes; H. C. Howe, assigned Ericsson; P. B. Cronk, assigned Patterson.

Ensigns (E) (T) John W. Kelliher, assigned Unalga; (T) Norman M. Nelson, assigned Snohomish; William H. Jacobson, assigned Unalga; Arthur J. Craig, assigned Northern Division; William Bowman, assigned Unalga.

Ensigns (E) (T) Emmette B. Smith, assigned Morrill; (T) Carl E. Guisness, assigned Northern Division; Wellington S. Morse, assigned Southern Division; (E) (T) Ben C. Wilcox, assigned Snohomish; (T) Ray W. Dierlam, assigned Comanche, and (E) (T) Elias M. Doar, Jr., assigned Comanche.

Ensigns (T) William J. Austermann, assigned



## THE UNITED STATES FLEET

Admiral R. E. Coontz, Commander-in-Chief, U.S.S. Seattle (flagship), Seattle, Wash.  
Corrected to September 3, 1924.

Address mail for all vessels in Rappahannock, at Mare Island Pacific waters to Pacific Station via San Francisco, Calif.  
Robin, Charleston, S.C.  
Vestal, North River, N.Y.  
Vireo, Charleston, S.C.

### BATTLE FLEET.

Adm. S. S. Robinson, Commander-in-Chief.

California (flagship), Navy Yard, Seattle, Wash.

### BATTLESHIP DIVISIONS.

Vice Adm. H. A. Wiley, Commander.

BATTLESHIP DIVISION 5.

New Mexico (flagship of Adm. Wiley), Navy Yard, Bremerton, Tennessee, Seattle, Wash.

Maryland, Bremerton, Wash.

BATTLESHIP DIVISION 4.

Rear Adm. W. V. Pratt, Commander.

Arizona (flag), Tacoma, Wash.

Mississippi, Tacoma, Wash.

Idaho, Tacoma, Wash.

BATTLESHIP DIVISION 3.

Rear Adm. L. M. Nulton, Commander.

Pennsylvania (flag), Seattle, Wash.

Nevada, Seattle, Wash.

Oklahoma, Seattle, Wash.

DESTROYER SQUADRONS.

Rear Adm. Frank H. Schofield, Commander.

Omaha (flag), Seattle, Wash.

Melville (tender), Seattle, Wash.

Altair (tender), Mare Island, McDermut, San Diego.

SQUADRON 11.

Capt. E. H. Dodd.

Decatur (flag), Everett, Wash.

Division 30.

Sinclair, Seattle, Wash.

McClure, Bremerton, Wash.

Moody, Seattle, Wash.

Henshaw, Bremerton, Wash.

Meyer (F), Bremerton, Wash.

Doyen, Seattle, Wash.

Division 31.

Perceval, Bremerton, Wash.

John Francis Burns, Seattle, Wash.

Farragut (F), Seattle, Wash.

Somers, Bremerton, Wash.

William Jones, Bremerton, Wash.

Zellin, Seattle, Wash.

Division 32.

Stoddert, Bremerton, Wash.

Reno, Bremerton, Wash.

Farquhar, Seattle, Wash.

Thompson, Seattle, Wash.

Kennedy (F), Seattle, Wash.

Paul Hamilton, Seattle, Wash.

SQUADRON 12.

Capt. J. G. Church.

Litchfield, Bremerton, Wash.

Yarborough, Division, Wash.

La Vallette, Tacoma, Wash.

Slout, Tacoma, Wash.

Wood, Tacoma, Wash.

Shirk, Tacoma, Wash.

Kidder (F), Tacoma, Wash.

Division 35.

Selfridge, Mare Island, Calif.

Marcus, Mare Island, Calif.

Merrine, Mare Island, Calif.

Chase, Mare Island, Calif.

Robert Smith (F), Tacoma, Wash.

Mullany, Tacoma, Wash.

Division 36.

Hull, San Francisco, Calif.

Macdonough, San Francisco, Calif.

Farenholt, Bremerton, Wash.

Sumner, Seattle, Wash.

Corry (F), San Francisco, Calif.

Melvin, Tacoma, Wash.

AIRCRAFT SQUADRONS.

Capt. S. E. Moses, Commander.

Arrestock, Seattle, Wash.

Gannet, Port Townsend, Wash.

SUBMARINE DIVISIONS.

Capt. George C. Dax, Comdr.

Beaver (flagship), Mare Island, Calif.

Division 9.

R-1, R-2, R-3, R-4, R-5, R-6, R-7, R-9, R-10, R-18, Pearl Harbor.

Division 14.

R-11, R-12, R-13, R-14, R-15, R-16, R-17, R-18, R-19, Pearl Harbor, T.H.

R-20, Pearl Harbor.

Division 16.

S-34, Mare Island; S-30, S-31, S-32, S-33, S-35, San Diego, to Mare Island.

Division 17.

Conopus (tender, S-39, S-37, Mare Island, Calif.; S-36, San Diego; S-38, San Francisco; S-40, S-41, San Francisco, Calif.

### BASE FORCE.

Rear Adm. George R. Marvell, Commander.

Procyon (flagship), San Francisco, Calif.

MINE SQUADRON 2.

Burns, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Ludlow, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Tanager, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Whipporwill, Honolulu, H. T.

TRAIN SQUADRON 1.

(Operating with Scouting Flt.)

Rear Adm. W. D. MacDougall, Commander.

Antares, Newport, R. I.

Bobolink, at Newport, R. I.

Brazos, Bay Island N. F.

N. F.

Bridge, Newport, R. I.

Mercy, Philadelphia, Pa.

Orion, at Hampton Roads, Va.

Rail, Philadelphia, Pa.

### TRAIN SQUADRON 2.

Arctic, Seattle, Wash.

Brant, Mare Island, Calif.

Cuyama, Seattle, Wash.

Kanawha, Mare Island, Calif.

Kingfisher, San Diego, Calif.

Neches, Seattle to San Pedro.

Prometheus, Bremerton, Wash.

Relief, Seattle, Wash.

Partridge, Mare Island, Calif.

Tern, San Pedro, Calif.

### FORCES IN ATLANTIC.

Address mail for vessels in Atlantic waters in care of Postmaster, New York city.

### SCOUTING FLEET.

Vice Adm. N. A. McCully, Commander.

### BATTLESHIP DIVISION 2.

1<sup>st</sup> Bn. at Newport, R. I.

Arkansas, Newport, R. I.

Florida, Boston, Mass.

New York, Newport, R. I.

Texas, Newport, R. I.

Wyoming, Newport, R. I.

LIGHT CRUISER DIVISIONS.

Rear Adm. T. P. Magruder, Commander.

Division 2.

Richmond, Indian Harbor, Labrador.

Milwaukee, Bay Island, N. F.

Cincinnati, New York Yard.

Trenton, Buxton to Suez; due Sept. 3.

Division 3.

Detroit, at Boston.

Raleigh, Boston, Mass.

DESTROYER SQUADRONS.

Concord, at Newport, R. I.

SQUADRON 9.

Dobbin, Philadelphia yard.

Bridgeport (tender), Boston, Mass.

Capt. W. K. Wortman.

Sharkey (flag), Newport, R. I.

Division 25.

Putnam, Rockland, Me.

Toucey, Boston Yard.

Breck, Boston, Mass.

Ishervood, Norfolk, Va.

Case, Newport, R. I.

Lardner, Norfolk, Va.

Division 39.

Bulmer, Boston yard.

Edsall, Boston yard.

McCormick, Norfolk, Va.

MacLeish, Boston yard.

Parrott, Norfolk, Va.

Simpson, Norfolk, Va.

Division 27.

Bruce, Newport, R. I.

Charles Ausburne, Hawkes Bay, N. F.

Osborne, Newport, R. I.

Coghlan, Bay Island, N. F.

Preston, Newport, R. I.

Lamson, Philadelphia, Pa.

SQUADRON 14.

Capt. J. F. Hellweg.

Hopkins (flag), Newport, R. I.

Division 40.

Hatfield, Newport, R. I.

Brooks, New York Yard.

Gilmer (flag), Norfolk, Va.

Kane, Newport, R. I.

Lawrence, Bay Island, N. F.

Humphreys, New York Yard.

Division 41.

McFarland (flag), Indian Harbor, Labrador.

J. K. Paulding, Newport, R. I.

Overton, Newport, R. I.

Sturtevant, Hampton Roads, Va.

Childs, New York, N.Y.

King, at Newport, R. I.

Division 42.

Sands, New York Yard.

Williamson, Newport, R. I.

Reuben James, Newport, R. I.

Bainbridge (flag), at Norfolk, Va.

Goff, Newport, R. I.

Barry, Fleeton, Nova Scotia.

AIRCRAFT SQUADRONS.

Capt. H. E. Yarnell, Commander.

Wright, New York, N. Y.

Patoka, Rockland, Me.

Sandpiper, New York Yard.

Teal, New York Yard.

### CONTROL FORCE.

Rear Adm. M. M. Taylor, U.S.S. Savannah, flagship, Boston, Mass.

Mine Squadron 1—Shawmut

Portland, Me.; Mahan, Portland, Me.; Maury, Portland, Me.; Lark, Portland, Me.; Mallard, Portland, Me.

Submarine Division 1—R-23, R-27, Coco Solo, C.Z., R-24, R-26, Canal Zone.

Submarine Division 2—N-1, N-2, N-3, R-22, S-1, S-3, New London, Conn.

Submarine Division 3—Bushnell (flag), Norfolk, Va.; S-18, Cleveland, at Boston, Mass.

New London, Conn.; S-19, S-20, Portsmouth, N.H.

Submarine Division 4—Camden (flag), S-10, S-11, S-12, S-13, S-51, S-48, Block Island.

S-50, Portsmouth, N. H.

S-49, New London, Conn.

Submarine Division S-0-1, O-3, O-4, O-5, Coco Solo, C.Z., O-7

O-8, Coco Solo, C.Z., O-2, O-6, O-9, O-10, Coco Solo, to Pelas Isle.

Submarine Division 11—S-24, S-25, Portsmouth, N. H. Yard; S-23, S-21, S-26, S-27, S-28, S-22, S-29, New London, Conn.

U.S. ASIATIC FLEET.

Send mail to Asiatic Station via Postmaster, Seattle, Wash.

Adm. T. Washington Cmdr.-in-Chief, flagship, Huron.

Ajax, Chefoo, China.

Abrenda, Cavite, P. I.

Ashville, Canton, China.

Elcano, Ichang, China.

Gen. Alava, Chefoo, China.

Isabel, Shanghai, China.

Helena, at Olongapo, P. I.

Huron, Chefoo, China.

Monocacy, Wanshen, China.

Palos, Chungking, China.

Pampanga, Hongkong, China.

Tecos, Chefoo, China.

Penguin, Shanghai, China.

Pigeon, Hankow, China.

Sacramento, Amoy, China.

Villalobos, Changsha, China.

DESTROYER SQUADRON

Barker, Shanghai, China.

Black Hawk, Chefoo, China.

Borle, Shanghai, China.

Ford, Chefoo, China.

Hulbert, Shanghai, China.

J. D. Edwards, Shanghai, China.

Noa, Chefoo, China.

Paul Jones, at Chefoo, China.

Peary, Chefoo, China.

Pillsbury, Chefoo, to Manila.

Pope, Shanghai to Manila, P. I.

Preble, Shanghai, China.

Pruitt, Shanghai, China.

Seard, Chefoo, China.

Smith-Thompson, Shanghai, China.

Stewart, Manila, P. I.

Tracy, Shanghai, China.

Truxton, Chefoo, China.

Vin. B. Preston, Chefoo, China.

Whipple, Shanghai, China.

SUBMARINE DIVISIONS.

Rainbow (flagship), Chinwangtoo, China.

Division Twelve—S-6, Cavite, P. I.; S-4, S-7, S-8, S-9, Chinwangtoo, China.

Division Eighteen—S-2, Cavite, P. I.; S-14, S-15, S-16, S-17, Chinwangtoo, China.

MINE DETACHMENT.

Rizal (flagship), Darion, China.

Rittern, Chefoo, China.

Finch, at Chefoo, China.

Hart, Chefoo, China.

NAVAL FORCES, EUROPE.

Send mail in care of Postmaster, New York city.



## Western Outshoots on every kind of game

For every kind of game there's a Western shell or cartridge that outshoots, hits harder, kills cleaner, gets more game—due to remarkable accuracy and shooting qualities. *Prove it yourself!*

## Western AMMUNITION

"Field" shells for all-round shooting. "Super-X" for long range. "Xpert," a low-priced smokeless shell loaded with a new powder developed by and manufactured exclusively for the Western Cartridge Co. And Western high-power cartridges for range and big game shooting. Request free booklets about exclusive Western developments in rifle, shotgun and revolver ammunition, and nearest dealer's address.

**Western Cartridge Co.**  
928 Broadway East Alton, Ill.



One piece and one thickness

## GENUINE Shell Cordovan Belt

Shines to a beautiful luster. Measurement blanks and catalogue for Belts and Leggings submitted on request. Mail orders carefully filled.

**The Reveille Legging Co.**  
Leavenworth, Kansas

## ALLIGATOR RAINCOATS

## LEGAL DEPARTMENT

ANSELL & BAILEY, Counsel.

1. An inquirer is informed, in response to his question, that the General Accounting Office acquires jurisdiction over the question of the legality of any expenditure or proposed expenditure in one of the four following ways: (1) By passing upon the accounts of a disbursing officer; (2) By the submission of a demand (or claim) against the United States by a claimant; (3) By the request submitted by the head of a government department or establishment for an advance decision prior to incurring the obligation; (4) By the request of any disbursing officer in advance of a payment by him. See Sec. 8, Act July 31, 1894 (28 Stat. 208). The second method is the one by which an individual's claim is usually brought to the attention of the General Accounting Office; this may be done by an attorney practicing before that office empowered by the claimant-client with the usual power of attorney.

2. The United States cannot be sued without its consent, and such consent was not generally given until the Court of Claims was established in 1855; prior to which time claims and demands against the Government were settled by Congress, just as now Congress appropriates for many claims in respect of which it has not conferred jurisdiction upon, or consented to be sued, in any court.

3. There is no question but that a military order may be issued now effective as of a prior date when such is in accord with the actual facts; and in the case where an officer was in fact relieved from duty at a certain place at a certain time and the contemporaneous orders did not indicate the true state of facts, orders may now issue relieving the officer from such duty effective as of the date when actually relieved.

4. A soldier who is discharged by or by direction of an officer having the authority to make the discharge is out of the Service, even though the discharge was given on a mistake of facts; and an attempt to revoke such a discharge would not be effective and would not serve to restore the discharged man to the Army, which can be done only by a new enlistment.

### COUNSEL'S DIGEST OF DECISIONS OF COMPTROLLER GENERAL

1. By failure to perform flights during February and March, 1921, the debt to aviation duty of a Marine officer involving actual flying was automatically suspended by virtue of Navy Department General Order No. 377, providing that:

"In any case where more than one calendar month shall have intervened without a flight being made, flight orders will be held as in abeyance after the expiration of the first successive calendar month and will continue to be held in abeyance until the first of the succeeding month in which a flight is made."

Accordingly, the officer concerned is not entitled to aviation pay for the period of March 1 to March 31, 1921. (Cowie's case, August 21, 1924.)

2. (a) A mother is not dependent upon an officer son within the meaning of the statute where it appears that she is a widow, 67 years of age, resides with her married daughter in a small town in Missouri to whom she pays \$100 per month for room and board, and her daughter and civilian son are both married, with families of children, and are not able to make contributions toward her support; that her officer son contributes \$150 per month to her support, and that her only other income is \$29.16 a month from interest, on \$5000 invested.

(b) The sum of \$5000 at the age of 67, if pro rated over her remaining expectant years based on mortality tables, would give her approximately \$57.50 a month in the form of an annuity for the remainder of her life.

(c) Neither the sum of \$150 a month, alleged to be required for the average living expenses of the mother, nor \$100 a month, alleged to be paid to the married daughter for room and board, has been itemized and supported by receipts, and in the absence of irrefragable proof it cannot be held that the debt in the small town in Missouri of room and board for a mother in a fair state of health is \$100 per month or that a reasonable living expense of a mother in such a town is \$150 per month. (Farmer's case, August 20, 1924.)

3. Where, for a certain period, an officer certifies that his grandmother was dependent upon him for more than half of a reasonable living and it appeared that she maintained a common household with her widowed daughter, the officer's mother, and the officer had an unmarried brother, discharged October 7, 1920, since died, who was receiving commutation of quarters upon his certificate that his mother was dependent upon him necessitating contributions of more than half of a reasonable living, and it further appeared that the contributions made by the two brothers were in fact for the support of a common household and that one brother selected the mother and the other the grandmother as his dependent in order that they both might receive commutation of quarters for dependents, and that subsequent to the period in question the only other child, a married daughter, who was made the beneficiary of the deceased brother's war risk insurance, contributed approximately \$80 a month for the support of the grandmother, and the officer's mother receiving war risk compensation of \$20 a month by reason of the death of his brother.

Held: That the law does not include the grandparents of an officer when he in fact has a parent, and that under the circumstances it is not necessary to consider or discuss whether on the evidence presented the grandparent was

dependent upon him. (Moffat's case, August 21, 1924.)

4. Where upon the question of a mother's dependency it was stated by the mother that \$46 per month was the average gross income from her late husband's estate without showing, as requested, how the estate of the deceased husband was invested or other facts in connection therewith.

Held: That, inasmuch as the essential facts in connection with the estate have not been shown, presumptions least favorable to the claimant are warranted and accordingly the presumption will be indulged that the estate of the deceased husband vested in his widow on his death, that she is the owner thereof, which gives an annual income of \$552, representing a principal of \$11,040, which amount added to the cash shown by the evidence of record brings the mother's tangible resources to a cash value of \$13,065, which, at her age of 80 years, if invested in an annuity, would give her a yearly income in excess of her stated living expenses, she is therefore not dependent. (Brennen's case, August 22, 1924.)

5. Where it appeared that the mother of the officer had three children other than the officer, two of whom were married and neither of whom contributed to her support, that the unmarried daughter with a monthly income of \$65 paid her \$40 a month for board, that a person whose relationship to the family is not shown pays her \$15 a month for a room, that the married son and his wife pay her \$20 a month each for board, that during the fiscal year 1924 the officer son contributed \$645 of her total gross income of \$1785, and that her average living expenses are \$92.50 per month, it must follow that either the mother's living expenses have been largely over-estimated or the contention is in substance that the United States should pay the officer's allowance in order that he may assist in the support of the gainfully employed unmarried sister and married brother and his wife; and, in any event, where a widowed indigent mother and other gainfully employed children maintain a common household, the mother is not in fact dependent upon an officer son for chief support entitling him to allowance on her behalf. (McClanish's case, August 20, 1924.)

## PROMOTION STATUS

### OFFICERS OF THE ARMY.

Promotions and Vacancies on the Promotion List (Cumulative) Since August 27, 1924

Last promotion to grade of Colonel.—No change.

Vacancies.—None.

Senior Lt. Col.—Frank B. Hawkins, Inf., No. 10 on page 147 (July Army List & Directory).

Last promotion to grade of Lt. Col.—No change.

Vacancies.—None.

Senior Major.—John M. Hutchinson, Q.M.C., No. 587 on page 149.

Last promotion to grade of Major.—Harold W. James, Inf., No. 2318 on page 155.

Vacancies.—None.

Senior Capt.—George H. Peabody, A.S. Last promotion to grade of Captain.—Peter P. Rodes, F.A., No. 6425 on page 170.

Vacancies.—Three. Officers entitled.—Frank M. Smith, Inf., No. 6453; John C. Cook, F.A., No. 6483; Herbert W. Garrison, Inf., No. 6526.

Senior 1st Lt. if vacancies were filled.—Burdette S. Wright, A.S., No. 6559.

Last promotion to grade of 1st Lt.—George R. Ensminger, Ord., No. 8448 on page 177.

Vacancies.—Six. Officers entitled.—John B. Luxcombe, Q.M.C.; Charles H. Howard, A.S.; Edward A. Hillery, A.S.; Hugh S. Harpole, Q.M.C.; Homer W. Jones, Q.M.C.; Everett S. Davis, A.S.

Senior 2d Lt. if vacancies were filled.—Frank E. Powell, Q.M.C.

Vacancies in grade of 2d Lt.—66.

### JUNIOR OFFICERS, NAVY

September 4, 1924

The following junior officers have become eligible for promotion in various grades and ranks of the Navy:

Line.	Medical Corps.
R. Adm. J. K. Robison	R. Adm. M. D. McCormick
Capt. J. O. Richardson	Capt. J. A. Murphy
Cdr. E. F. Clement	Cdr. J. B. Mears
Lt. Comdr. J. R. Redman	Lt. Cdr. H. E. Spruance

Dental Corps.	Supply Corps
Lt. Cdr. R. C. Green	Rear Adm. F. T. Arms
	Capt. C. W. Eliason
	Cdr. E. D. Stanley
	Lt. Cdr. G. C. Simmons

Construction Corps.	Civil Engineer Corps
Rear Adm. R. Stocker	Rear Adm. F. R. Harris
Capt. E. S. Land	Capt. G. A. MacKay
Cdr. G. Fulton	Cdr. G. A. Duncan
Lt. Cdr. F. M. Earle	Lt. Cdr. P. J. Searles

### MARINE CORPS OFFICERS

September 4, 1924

Commissioned.	Will make number in grade indicated on next vacancy
Col. F. E. Evans	Col. C. B. Taylor
Lt. Col. J. J. Meade	Lt. Col. Harry O. Smith
Maj. D. L. S. Brewster	Maj. Wm. C. MacCrone
Capt. L. B. Reagan	Capt. John B. Wilson
1st Lt. F. S. Chappelle	1st Lt. Donald E. Keyhoe

## GERMAN ARMY SURPLUS Prism Binoculars



SIX AND EIGHT POWER

**\$19.50 POSTPAID**

Carrying Case, etc.

Schutz, Hensoldt, Optica,  
Goerz, etc.

Purchased from Allied Reparations Commission at favorable rates of exchange and imported prior to the advance in the U. S. Tariff, these genuine prism binoculars represent a very unusual opportunity.

Manufactured by makers of the finest lenses in the world, under strict military supervision; used by high officers of the German army and navy, they cannot be surpassed at any price.

All glasses guaranteed in perfect condition. Shipped on receipt of check or money order under positive guarantee of full cash refund for any glasses returned.

ORDER YOUR PRISM GLASS  
TODAY

**HENDERSON BROTHERS**

Importers

99 Federal Street Boston, 9, Mass.

## JACOB REED'S SONS

1424-1426 Chestnut Street  
Philadelphia

### For the Army—

Gabardines, Whip  
Cords and Bedford  
Cords, also Serges,  
Worsted, etc.

### For the Navy—

Blues, Whites,  
Capes, Overcoats,  
New Regulation  
Rain Coats.

### Marine Corps—

Blues, Winter  
Field, Summer Field,  
Whites, Overcoats, etc.

### For the U. S. P. H. S.—

New Regulation Uniforms,  
Caps, etc.

Equipment for Officers of all  
Branches of the U. S. Service—  
Everything Regulation.

### BRANCHES:

WASHINGTON Phone Main 3909 Brownley Bldg. 1304 F St., N.W.	ANNAPOLIS 48 Maryland Av. ATLANTIC CITY 1129 Boardwalk
---	---





## FINANCE AND INVESTMENTS

## Our Fees as Your Executor—

will be no more and—because of economies that our experience has made possible—may be much less than an inexperienced executor would receive. Experience in our business is as invaluable as experience in your business. Think that over and then have your attorney name this institution in your will as your executor and trustee.

### The Washington Loan and Trust Company

**Downtown Bank**      **Resources**      **West End Branch**  
900 F Street      \$15,000,000.00      618 17th Street  
**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

## THE FINANCIAL DIGEST

This paper will be glad to furnish to its readers information on any brokerage house. A letter addressed to the Army and Navy Journal, 10 Jackson Place, N. W., Washington, D. C., will bring the information desired.

The statements made herein are based upon information and statistics which we consider reliable. But as not made upon our personal knowledge we do not guarantee their correctness.

By Raymond V. Sykes

Preferred stocks respond to fluctuations in the money market in the same manner that bonds respond. If interest rates should decline, capital flows into investment securities until prices have advanced sufficiently to bring the yield down to a level consistent with the prevailing rates, allowance being made, of course, for such factors as marketability, stability of interest and dividend payments, and the general standing of the corporations concerned.

The present low interest rates have resulted in a substantial upturn in the market for both bonds and preferred stocks. However, there are still a few sound preferred stocks that may be found to yield 7 per cent. or better. The reason is due to the fact that such issues have either been overlooked by the investing public or their real investment merits gone unappreciated.

There is little prospect of any pronounced upturn in money rates for a considerable period of time to come, except slight surges due to seasonal fluctuations in demand. Eventually there may be a redistribution of the world's gold supply and credit become less abundant in the United States as gold is shipped abroad, but this is conjectural, and in any event will not take place soon.

The investor cannot afford to permit his capital to lie idle in the prospect that eventually a higher yield may be obtained, and a return of 7 per cent. from a sound investment is still satisfactory, even in the face of the fact that a higher rate could have been procured from the same securities not long ago.

The present list of five preferred stocks is composed of nationally known companies of established reputation and earning power. All are important units in the industries they represent and are of an essential character. Each stock in the group is listed on the New York Stock Exchange, where a ready market is found for it.

Allis-Chalmers is engaged in the manufacture of a broad list of machinery, prominent among which are various types used on farms. It also does a substantial business in the production of heavy electrical machinery used by the public utility industry. Better buying power in the agricultural districts should help this company materially, and the prosperity of the public utility industry has already made an impression on earnings. For the last eleven years the average annual earning power of the preferred stock has been \$15.99 per share. This is more than twice the annual dividend requirements. The company has no funded debt and there are only \$16,500,000 of preferred outstanding.

The American Ice Company manufactures and distributes wholesale and retail ice in such important centers as Baltimore, Philadelphia, Atlantic City and Camden and in other territories, and is engaged in the coal business in several cities. Its subsidiaries operate in New York City, Newark, Long Island, Boston, Washington and other points. One of its subsidiaries, the Knickerbocker Ice Company, owns 18 ice manufacturing plants in New York City. Last year earnings were equivalent to 12.26 per cent. on the preferred, or over twice the dividend requirement. Average annual earning power for the last five years has been equal to \$13.71 a share for the preferred.

The American Water Works & Electric Company is a holding concern, owning securities in water supply, electric power, light, street railways, and other public utilities, land and other corporations. It controls the largest group of privately owned water work plants in the United States, serving such cities as Birmingham, Chattanooga, East St. Louis, Huntington, South Pittsburgh, St. Joseph, Little Rock and Wichita. The electric subsidiaries are comprised of the West Penn Company, Potomac Edison, and the Keystone Power & Light Company, serving Western Pennsylvania, including the region around Pittsburgh, Northern Virginia and West Virginia and parts of Maryland. The company also controls a large section of land in the Sacramento Valley, Cal. The company has enjoyed a substantial expansion in earning power in recent years, earning on the 7 per cent. first preferred stock \$24.23 in 1921, \$29.23 in 1922, and \$39.71 in 1923. Regular dividends have been paid since 1917.

The Crucible Steel Company was formed in 1900, acquiring at that time a number of companies engaged in manufacturing crucible and open-hearth steel and iron. The company now operates 14 plants, distributed throughout the Eastern part of the country, which produce about 95 per cent. of all crucible steel products in the United States. The company owns its own coke ovens and limestone quarries. The preferred stock is cumulative as to dividends, and in 1917 all accumulation, due to poor earnings in certain preceding years, were paid off. Average earning power for the preferred during the last ten years has been \$28.55 per share.

The General Motors Corporation controls, or manufactures on its own account, the Buick, Cadillac, Chevrolet, General Motors Truck, Oakland, Olds, and a number of parts and equipment concerns. It has 38 manufacturing plants in the United States, Canada, and other countries. The capitalization was recently adjusted so that the former three issues of preferred and debenture stocks were consolidated into one issue of 7 per cent. preferred, redeemable at \$125 a share. The earnings of \$56.47 per share for 1923, includes all three of the former stock.

Allis-Chalmers	87	100	7.00%
American Ice	6	81	7.40
American Water Works	7	97	7.20
Crucible Steel	7	90	7.75
General Motors	7	97	7.20

## FINANCE

### PROTECT YOURSELF

Living conditions are peculiar in Washington. The situation is such that you can buy a home either in town or in the suburbs for practically your rental allowance.

Maddux, Marshall & Company has available, at all times, just what service people need in the way of homes, either for rent or sale, on their rental allowance.

Maddux, Marshall & Company conducts, in addition to its Construction Department, well-equipped Sales, Rental, Insurance and Investment Departments.

Consult us regarding your savings, particularly if you desire from 6% to 10% return on your money with perfect safety of principal.

**MADDUX, MARSHALL & COMPANY, Inc.**  
1108 16th Street, N. W.      Telephone  
Washington, D. C.      Main 8970

### ARMY MUTUAL AID

A Life Insurance Association

Of Army Officers  
For Army Officers' Families  
Cheapest and Best  
45 years old—\$750,000.00 Reserve  
3500 Members  
Learn about "Painless Payments"  
Information will be mailed to you  
We employ no agents.

Sign and mail this slip to the Secretary,  
Army Mutual Aid Association,  
War Department

Address .....

Name .....



### WARNOCK UNIFORM CO.

(WARNOCK, Inc.) Successors  
15 and 17 West 46th St.,  
near 5th Ave., New York

UNIFORMS, CAPS, EQUIPMENTS  
—ARMY, NAVY, MARINE CORPS  
Highest Award, Paris Exposition

### McENANY & SCOTT

ARMY AND NAVY  
UNIFORMS AND EQUIPMENT  
High Grade Civilian Clothes

E. T. McENANY ROBERT SCOTT  
For 43 years manager For 35 years cutter  
Cadet Store, West Point Cadet Store, West Point

11 West 56th Street New York  
Telephone, Circle 2811

### Military Supplies

Everything except the Uniform  
Special prices to Post Exchanges

Write for List  
J. R. GAUNT & SON, Inc.  
52 West 46th St. New York City

### JOSEPH STARKEY, Ltd.

21 George St., Hanover Square, W. I.  
London, England Established 1840

Actual Manufacturers of Gold Lace and  
United States Navy Equipments, highest  
quality. Only address as above.

### DEVOE & RAYNOLDS CO.



ARTISTS' MATERIALS OF  
EVERY DESCRIPTION

Catalogues of our various departments  
on request

NEW YORK—101 Fulton Street  
CHICAGO—14 West Lake Street

### Whiting Corporation

HARVEY, ILL. (Chicago Suburb)

CRANES of all types  
Foundry Equipment Railway Specialties

6½% and 7%

### Where You Know Money Is Safe

The military attaché in the Far East or the naval officer on sea duty—thousands of miles distant—knows that his investment is safe when strongly secured by first mortgages on real estate in Washington, D. C.

Officers who are judiciously putting part of their pay checks into First Mortgage Bonds under our Investment Savings Plan, as well as those who have bought these bonds outright, have learned the satisfaction that comes from a worry-free investment.

Our bonds are issued in \$100, \$500, \$1,000 and \$5,000 denominations, paying 6½% and 7%.

Mail the coupon NOW for a free copy of our illustrated booklet, "Half a Century of Investment Safety in the Nation's Capital."

### The F. H. Smith Co.

Founded 1873  
Smith Building, Washington, D. C.

THE F. H. SMITH COMPANY,  
Smith Building, Washington, D. C.  
Please send me list of current offerings  
and free booklet, "Half a Century of  
Investment Safety in the Nation's  
Capital."

Name .....

Address .....

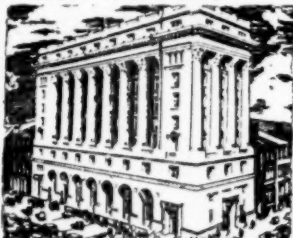
### We Are At Your Service

with a large list of desirable homes—for Rent and Sale, should you be assigned to Washington or vicinity. Without obligation write or wire

**A. C. ROBERTSON COMPANY**  
912 International Bldg., Washington, D. C.

### When You Do Your Banking BY MAIL

with the Union Trust Company you have every safeguard for your money.



While in transit it is safeguarded by the Postal Authorities and from the moment it reaches this bank it is protected by Federal supervision. Capital and Surplus of \$2,500,000.00 and the soundest of business methods.

2% paid on Checking and  
3% on Savings Accounts.

**Union Trust Company of the District of Columbia**  
Southwest Corner of 15th and H Streets, N.W.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$2,500,000



### Automobile Insurance

For Officers and Warrant Officers ACTIVE  
AND RETIRED of the United States Services.

#### Write for Particulars

(giving description of your car)

If application sent, enclose \$5.00 Membership  
Fee to apply on premium. Coverage at cost.

**United Services Automobile Association**  
(formerly U. S. Army Auto Ins. Ass'n.)  
FORT SAM HOUSTON, TEXAS

3%

This Bank is under the supervision of  
the United States Treasury Department.  
Accounts opened with ONE  
DOLLAR or more. Interest at 3 per  
cent, compounded semi-annually.  
Allotments can be arranged through  
your paymaster.

Write today for booklet, "Banking by Mail"  
**U.S. SAVINGS BANK, Dept. A, Washington, D.C.**



**ANSELL & BAILEY**

Attorneys at Law  
Transportation Building  
17th and "H" Streets, WASHINGTON, D. C.  
attention to legal matters of all the Services,  
including Settlement of Estates and Claims

**SPECIAL NOTICES**

**RETIRED, MARRIED M. SGT.** is looking for work. South, account of health. Has been foreman construction Q.M. and stock clerk. Address Box 76, Army & Navy Journal, 383 Madison Ave., New York city.

**BROOKLYN, N. Y.**—Private American family in quiet residential section will rent large room, furnished, \$8.00 weekly. Near subways, easy access to Army Base. Phone Sterling 4564 or apply Box 71 Army & Navy Journal.

**WRITER**

formerly with Regular Army daily newspaper and Organized Reserves monthly and publicity man for recruiting and important Army events, now ranking as private, seeks transfer to organization interested in publicity. Qualified to establish and edit post paper, to prepare and place recruiting newspaper stories, and to originate magazine or syndicate articles. Apply Box 78 Army & Navy Journal.

**LOST**—One barrel of china. Will the officer who received a barrel of china shipped with his property from Fort Leavenworth by mistake please notify Major P. R. Davidson, Fort Riley, Kansas?

**SCHOOLS****FRENCH or SPANISH****New Conversational Method**

How would you like to have an educated, unobtrusive native give you conversational practice in either French or Spanish? One who would speak to you as often as you would wish—fast or slow—who would never tire?

How would you like to have another native teacher guide and teach you to read and write the language, thus surrounding you with practically the same atmosphere as though you were living abroad?

This is now possible through the New Conversational Method evolved in Europe and introduced in America by the L. C. S. School of Languages. Endorsed by both the French and Spanish Embassies.

Mail the coupon for Free Sample Record

**INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS**

Box 9299, Scranton, Penna.  
Please send me a Free Sample Record and literature describing your New Conversational Method of learning French or Spanish.

Name.....

Address.....

**DREW SCHOOL**

Half time. 2901 California Street, San Francisco.

**PREPARE FOR EXAMINATIONS**

Correspondence instruction for WEST POINT and ANNAPOLIS and commissions in the Army and Navy. Over 150 successful candidates for Army and Navy. Write for Catalog "B."

Maryland Correspondence School  
UNION BRIDGE, MD.

**FORK UNION MILITARY ACADEMY**—Central Virginia location; strong faculty of Christian Masters, new Barracks, Gymnasium, etc.; U.S.R. O.T.C. 27th year. Special rates to Army and Navy Officers. Address the President, Fork Union, Va.

**St. Margaret's School for Girls**

Boarding and Day Pupils  
All Grades Strong High School Terms Reasonable  
2115 California Street, Washington, D. C.

**HENRY V. ALLIEN & CO.**

Successors to  
Horstmann Bros. & Allien—Est. 1815  
Makers of  
ARMY, NAVY and NATIONAL  
GUARD EQUIPMENT  
227 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK

**MILITARY CLUBS AND SOCIETIES****COMING EVENTS**

Sept. 8-12—Annual Encampment of Veterans of Foreign Wars at Atlantic City, N.J.

Sept. 8-10—The Twenty-sixth National Encampment of the United Spanish War Veterans will be held at Michigan City, Sept. 8, 9 and 10.

Sept. 13-15—Reunion of 82nd Division (Red Arrow) at Milwaukee, Wis.

September 15-19, Sixth National Convention of the American Legion at St. Paul, Minn.

Sept. 26-27—Reunion of 27th Division (N.Y.N.G.) Veterans at Troy, N. Y.

Oct. 2-4—Annual Convention of the Military Order of the World War at Boston, Mass.

Oct. 3-5—First Division Memorial Reunion at Washington, D. C.

Oct. 3-5—Fifth Division Annual Reunion at Washington, D. C.

Oct. 20-26—Eastern Endurance Ride in vicinity of Warrenton, Va.

Oct. 24-26—National Convention of the Reserve Officers' Association of the United States at Columbus, Ohio.

Dec. 1—Annual Convention of the National Guard Association of the United States at Philadelphia, Pa., commencing Monday, Dec. 1.

**M. O. W. W.**

At the regular monthly luncheon of the District of Columbia Chapter of the Military Order of the World War, General Rockenbach, commandant of the District of Columbia, and who will be chief marshal of the parade on Defense Day, explained the plans for the demonstration and outlined the details of civilian activities in the District.

Major Charles L. Hall also spoke on certain features in connection with the Defense Day Test. The luncheon was held at the Hotel Lafayette.

Along with the duties of being host for the annual convention of the Military Order of the World War, Boston Chapter is undertaking the ambitious program of securing fully 2000 names on its membership roll by October 1. Col. Frederick A. Washburn, who has been away on a month's vacation, has now returned and will immediately inaugurate a big drive for the desired number of members to Boston Chapter to be secured on or before the opening day of the fifth annual convention of the Military Order of the World War.

**AMERICAN LEGION**

An Opportunity Night School sponsored by Greenwood (South Carolina) American Legion Post in its effort to fight illiteracy in its section has been a success. The teachers volunteered their work and the post furnished the money for textbooks. The American Legion Department of South Carolina furnished over one hundred scholarships for the Summer Opportunity School at Erskine College.

A resolution pledging wholehearted support for the War Department plan for National Defense Test Day was unanimously adopted at a recent meeting of Sergeant Jasper Post No. 13, American Legion.

The post also adopted a resolution favoring the establishment of facilities for poor children of the District of Columbia to attend municipal bathing pools.

Past Commander Thomas J. Frailey was elected a grand chieftain (executive committeeman) by the members of the Volture Locale 174, La Societe des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux at the last regular meeting of the society.

**SOJOURNERS' CLUBS**

The ninth regular meeting of the Sojourners' Club, New York Chapter No. 13, was held at Governors Island on August 12, 1924. The evening had been designated as "Army Night" and was in the nature of a "send off" to Colonel Charles Gerhardt, U.S.A., Commanding Officer of the 16th Infantry, who has been ordered to Hartford, Conn. The president, Captain Blackwood, U.S.N., was unable to be present, due to illness in his family, and the vice president, Colonel Sydney Grant, presided in his place.

Forty-one new members were elected, bringing the total membership to 417, a remarkable total for a club nine months old.

The following elections took place: To be Vice President for U.S.C.G., Comdr. B. L. Brockway, Comdg. Off. of U.S.S. Gresham, C.G.; to Board of Trustees, Capt. Wm. L. Clemens, U.S.A., D.D.G.M., 5th Manhattan District, and Comdr. E. E. Spafford, U.S.N.R.F., Comdr. American Legion, New York State.

Visiting Sojourners from Washington, Philadelphia and Baltimore Chapters were recognized.

Colonel Grant introduced Colonel Gerhardt, who spoke on "America," urging the Sojourners to indoctrinate foreigners and recruits with American ideals. He left the thought with the members that a nation is as strong and great as the character and patriotism of its people.

Senator William Lathrop Love, chairman of State Senate Committee on Penal Institutions, told of his inspections of the New York State Prisons, his belief in need for capital punishment and of the necessity for individualizing each convict and studying him from the standpoint of a psychologist. He was given a rising vote of thanks for his interesting and instructive talk.

The secretary was authorized to write a letter offering the aid and services of the club in the furtherance of the successful culmination of the experimental inventory to be taken of the nation's defenses on "Defense Day," September 12, 1924. Copies of this letter were sent to General Fries, National President; Secretary of War, and the press.



Citizens of Fremont follow standard modern lighting practice for business streets. The 600 candle-power lamps are spaced 80 feet apart.

**Follow Fremont!**

For better property values, greater safety and increased civic pride, follow Fremont! The same lighting engineers who helped Fremont to illuminate so well are at your service. They are a part of the General Electric Company, whose monogram is a symbol of service.

John Charles Fremont, "The Pathfinder," explored Ohio ninety years ago. When you, in your car, are exploring Ohio's fine highways today, you will come to an attractive city which bears the Pathfinder's name.

It is one of the best lighted cities in the world; and yet the per capita cost of the light is less than \$2 a year.

**GENERAL ELECTRIC****WHEN YOU TRAVEL**

Let Town & Country Hotel and Travel Bureau supply you with transportation schedules, hotel rates and complete information covering your itinerary, whether here or abroad.

ALL YOUR ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE HERE WITHOUT CHARGE AND WITHOUT TIRE-SOME DETAILS OR DELAY

This Bureau does not represent and is not affiliated with any railroad or steamship company, or company engaged in private business promotion.

Besides the leading Summer and Winter Pleasure Resorts, we have at hand complete information about Health Resorts in all sections of the country—their climate, advantages offered by the treatment of their waters, and the cost of transportation and accommodation. Either correspondence or a personal visit will receive prompt and satisfactory service.

TOWN & COUNTRY  
Est. 1846

ARMY & NAVY JOURNAL  
Est. 1863

TRAVEL BUREAU  
Est. 1903

383 Madison Avenue, New York

**PATENT BINDERS FOR FILING THE ARMY & NAVY JOURNAL**

383 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK

By mail postpaid, \$1.75

Delivered at office, \$1.50



## THE CAVALRY SCHOOL

FORT RILEY, KAN., AUGUST 16.

Col. and Mrs. Cox on Sunday entertained at a picnic supper on Grand View Hill. Their guests were Maj. and Mrs. Richmond, Mrs. Thomson, Mrs. Williams, Miss Louise Barrett, Miss Anne Cox, Mr. Erskin Lippincott and Mr. Warren Whitside.

Mrs. Brown was a Friday hostess at a mah jong and bridge party for Mrs. Clark. The other guests were Mrs. King, Mrs. Whitside, Mrs. Cox, Mrs. Thomson, Mrs. Harper, Miss Biddle, Mrs. Herbert, Mrs. Trigg, Mrs. Thornburg and Mrs. Richmond.

Mrs. Andrews was hostess at a picnic supper on Friday. Her guests were Capt. and Mrs. Waters, Mrs. Creed, Mrs. Aleshire, Miss Mae Cabane, the Misses Lillian and Elaine Whitside, Maj. Merchant, Maj. Bradford, Capt. Earnest, Capt. Falk, Lt. Eichelsdoerfer, Lt. Waddell and Mr. Lester Bernant.

Capt. and Mrs. Harper entertained at dinner on Wednesday. Their guests were Capt. and Mrs. Conlin, Capt. Monahan, Miss Anne Cox, Mr. Erskin Lippincott and Mr. Warren Whitside.

Mrs. Baker, Miss Elaine Whitside and Lt. Eichelsdoerfer motored to Topeka on Tuesday.

## PRESIDIO OF MONTEREY

CALIFORNIA.

Mrs. Jefferson Campbell, wife of Lt. Campbell, entertained a number of friends at a bridge tea at the Officers' Club August 7, inviting as her guests Mmes. Cora Brees, Howard C. Tatum, James M. Laubach, Charles B. Hazeltine, Charles D. Daly, Cushman Hartwell, Clark P. Chandler, Albert Sidney Bowen, James M. Adamson, Harry A. Buckley, Rex Van D. Corput, Jr., Caroline Davis, Jesse Derrick, Mark A. Divine, Ellen Jordan, Francis Gustites, Donald C. Hawley, Frederick Heron, Allen B. Hicklin, H. L. Ingham, John P. Eckert, Rohland Isker, Harry W. O. Kinnard, Luther H. Moore, P. A. Noel, Gift Andrus, Harry E. Pendleton, James Holden Phillips, Wallace J. Redner, Harold O. Sand, Benson G. Scott, W. H. Siefert, Charles E. Stafford, Norman E. Waldron, Charles S. Whitmore, James B. Mount, Willard Gordon Wyman, George S. Gillis, Lillian D. Baxter, Benjamin F. Wright and Miss Helen Wright. High scores were held by Mmes. Hicklin, Baxter and Wyman.

Mrs. Willard G. Wyman entertained at tea on August 8 in honor of Mrs. C. Andrus, wife of Maj. Andrus, and Mrs. P. A. Noel, wife of Lt. Noel, who have been spending several months in Honolulu, visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lightfoot. Mrs. James H. Laubach and Mrs. Albert Sidney Bowen poured and were assisted in serving by Mrs. James H. Phillips and Mrs. Charles S. Whitmore. Those who called during the afternoon were: Mmes. Cora Brees, Cushman Hartwell, Clark P. Chandler, Charles D. Daly, Harry E. Pendleton, F. W. King, Julia McFall, Harry W. O. Kinnard, Francis Gustites, Ellen Jordan, Frederick Heron, James R. Mount, Harriet Buckley, James M. Adamson, Donald C. Hawley, Mark A. Divine, Caroline Davis, John P. Eckert, Charles E. Stafford, Rohland Isker, Norman E. Waldron, Jefferson Campbell, Charles S. Whitmore, Rex Van D. Corput, Harold O. Sand, John P. Pryor, William Henly Chapman, George S. Gillis, Lillian D. Baxter, Benjamin F. Wright, Misses Frances Pryor and Helen Wright.

Mrs. Frederick Heron acted as hostess for the Semi-monthly Bridge Club, which met at the Officers' Club on August 8. Those playing were: Maj. and Mrs. James H. Laubach, Maj. and Mrs. Cushman Hartwell, Capt. and Mrs. Francis Gustites, Capt. and Mrs. Rohland Isker, Capt. and Mrs. Norman E. Waldron, Capt. and Mrs. Wallace Redner, Lt. and Mrs. Willard G. Wyman, John P. Eckert, James H. Phillips, Allen Hicklin, Harold O. Sand, Mmes. George Steele Gillis, Lillian D. Baxter, Caroline Davis, Gift Andrus, Lt. Martin Fennell, Clark L. Ruffner and Lt. William P. Withers.

Lt. Clark L. Ruffner, an honor graduate of Virginia Military Institute, recently joined the regiment and has been assigned to Troop B. Lt. Ruffner is the son of Col. and Mrs. Ernest L. Ruffner.

## NORFOLK NAVY YARD

VIRGINIA, AUGUST 15.

At the weekly luncheon of the Monday Club in the Chamber of Commerce, the guests of honor included Adm. H. J. Ziegenfeller, Maj. Gen. Anton Stephan, commanding the Twenty-ninth Division, and Brig. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, commanding the Maryland National Guard units now encamped at the State Rifle Range, Virginia Beach, and his staff. All officers stressed the necessity of having a National Defense Day, and both Brig. General Reckord and General Stephan were also highly in favor of additional land for the enlargement of the State Rifle Range, and camp site.

Down at Fort Monroe, where National Guardsmen are encamped though working very hard, they still find time for social enjoyment. Last evening an athletic carnival was given by the Virginia Guardsmen to the Florida Guardsmen, a fine program of boxing, wrestling and music being given, and also a band concert by the band of the Virginians.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. T. S. McCloy entertained Saturday, at a swimming party in the Naval Base pool, followed by a buffet supper at their home at the Base. Their guests included: Comdrs. and Mmes G. H. Laird, W. N. Hughes, and G. W. La Mountain; Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. R. P. P. Maclewski, Lt. and Mrs. Ralph Luce, Mrs. Bernard Wells, Miss Margaret Hill of Annapolis, and Ens. Johnson.

The officers of the Scouting Fleet landing force entertained Friday evening at a dance at the Officers' Lyceum Club, Naval Base, for the officers of the Base and Yard, their wives and a number of the younger society set of Norfolk and Portsmouth.

Lt. and Mrs. W. B. Buchanan entertained at a bridge dinner at their home, Naval Base, on Wednesday, having as guests, Lt. Juan L. Romano of

the Peruvian Navy, and Mrs. Romano, Lt. and Mrs. Joseph W. Cavanaugh, Lt. Joseph R. Tobin, Curtis and Walraven.

The officers of the First and Fifth Infantry Regts. of the Maryland National Guard, now encamped at the State Rifle Range, Virginia Beach, were honor guests at a delightful dance given at the Princess Anne Hotel, Virginia Beach, Thursday evening.

Mrs. John S. Baylis entertained Friday at her home, Armstead Bridge Court, for her house guest, Mrs. W. W. Calahan of South Orange, N. J. Other guests included Mmes. R. Flickinger, Louis de Witt, C. M. R. Wigg, W. N. Hughes, T. S. McCloy, and Daniel Raper, Jr., and Miss Young.

The Navy Yard as well as the Hampton Roads Naval Air Station were inspected last week by the Congressional investigating committee, which, piloted by Adm. William A. Moffett, and other Navy and Army officers were making an inspection of Langley Field. The committee reached Langley Field early Wednesday and were received by Maj. Gen. Mason M. Patrick who flew down from Washington to greet them. The committee which was headed by Rep. Florian Lampert of Wisconsin, comprised Vestal of Indiana, Perkins of New Jersey, Faust of Missouri, Reid of Illinois, Lea of California, Pratt, New York, O'Sullivan, Conn., and Rogers, New Hampshire.

Comdr. and Mrs. G. B. Stirkland entertained last week at a buffet supper, in compliment to the members of their bridge club. Their guests included Comdrs. and Mmes Paul Reed, and G. H. Laird; Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. T. S. McCloy, Lt. and Mmes. W. T. Moynan, and G. Snead.

Lt. and Mrs. M. J. Walker of Iowa, are at the Hotel Fairfax. Mrs. M. E. Harrison, who has been on a short visit to Annapolis, has returned to her apartment in Stoneleigh Court.

Mrs. Andrew Seales Dowd of Fort Worth, Ark., is the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Lt. and Mrs. Wallace R. Dowd, at their home, Park View, Portsmouth.

Mr. and Mrs. N. D. Sollers of Baltimore, entertained at dinner at the Princess Anne hotel, Virginia Beach last week, for members of the Fifth Regiment, Maryland N.G. Their guests included Gen. and Mrs. Milton A. Reckord, Chaplains William P. Dame, and F. C. Reynolds; Capt. H. U. Deely, Lt. J. A. Zies, Mrs. Joseph T. Darden, and Miss Elizabeth Sollers.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. M. E. Harrison entertained Thursday evening at a swimming party at the Naval Base, followed by a supper at their apartment in Stoneleigh Court. Their guests included: Messrs. and Mmes. W. H. Ackiss, Jr., Paul Taylor, Philip Moser, William Land, Vivian Page; Miss Lucille Allen, Lt. Harry J. Lang, and Messrs. Henry Rice and John Norfleet.

Mrs. Jake Wells entertained at her home, Fairfax Ave., Wednesday, at a dinner for Adm. and Mrs. H. J. Ziegenfeller, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. M. E. Harrison, Miss Lucille Allen, Lt. John Byrne, and Mr. Otto Wells.

## PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO

CALIFORNIA, AUGUST 10.

Gen. and Mrs. Charles G. Morton were hosts at a dinner at the Commanding General's quarters at Fort Mason on August 8, honoring Col. A. V. P. Anderson, the new Chief of Staff, who has arrived from Fort Leavenworth. Their other guests included Col. and Mrs. William Standiford, Colonel and Mrs. Kelly, Colonel and Mrs. Nolan, Major and Mrs. Blaine, Col. and Mrs. Frank Lahm, Mrs. Niles Trammel and Lieutenant Lee.

Mrs. Niles Trammel is visiting her mother, Mrs. Morton, and General Morton for a few weeks. With the Mortons, she spent the week-end at Los Gatos at their country place.

Col. and Mrs. Frank Lahm have arrived from Washington, and Colonel Lahm is in command of the aviation of the 9th Corps Area.

Capt. Henry A. Brickley, aide-de-camp to General Morton, left August 1, for Camp Benning. Before his departure Mr. and Mrs. James Reid gave a dinner dance in his honor, their other guests including Captain and Mrs. Beck, Mr. and Mrs. Jackson, Miss Frances Neville, Miss Hazel Nelson, Miss Harriet Todd, Lt. Clare W. Woodward, Lt. Halvah Myrah and Mr. Vittore Siciliani, the Italian Consul, who also gave a farewell dinner to Captain Brickley.

Major and Mrs. Manly, Major and Mrs. Weaver and Major and Mrs. Pitz are all leaving for Fort Leavenworth, Kans. Mrs. Weaver gave a delightful bridge-tee on August 6, her guests including Mmes. Lincoln, Baxter, Zuppani, Bratty, Green, Dierking, Carruthers, Carr, Coburn, Shaffer, Beck, Ayres, Vesey, Misses Enid Johnson, Eleanor Coleone, Kate Bridewell.

Mrs. Thomas Stark, wife of Lieutenant Stark, 30th Inf., has been spending a few days at Hotel Del Monte. Mrs. Bean, wife of Lt. Emmet Bean, also spent a few days at Del Monte recently.

Miss Grace Kinnison, daughter of Col. and Mrs. L. H. Kinnison, entertained at a series of three bridge-tees during July, in honor of her house guest, Mrs. Chapman of Washington, D. C.

Miss Lucy Ainsworth has as her guest, Miss Parkes of Houston, Texas. Miss Ainsworth with Miss Elizabeth Merriam entertained at a "kitchen shower," for Miss Getty just prior to her marriage.

Lt. and Mrs. Frank La Rue are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son, born on August 7.

Many affairs have been given in honor of Colonel Morrow, among them being a dance at which Col. and Mrs. William Morrow of Alcatraz were hosts. Their guests included Maj. and Mmes. Creed, Bayler, Foreman, Cummings; Captain McDonald, Capt. and Mmes. Webb, Dikes, Sullivan, Bockey, Skinner, Craig, Ogden, Schweickert, Slicer; Misses Sarah and Margaret Webb, Meyers, Bayley and

Smith, and Lts. Anderson, Donohue, Mears and Bayley.

Major and Mrs. Freeman entertained a party of fifty at luncheon in honor of Colonel Morrow and Colonel Gatley.

Maj. Gen. Willard Holbrook is the guest of his brother, Col. Lucius Holbrook at the Presidio for a few weeks. Ens. Holbrook spent a few weeks with his parents, Colonel and Mrs. Holbrook, before joining the Battle Fleet in July.

Cadet Frederick Munson spent the summer with his parents, Col. and Mrs. Frederick L. Munson. Colonel and Mrs. Munson, with Miss Elizabeth and Cadet Munson, spent the week-end in Del Monte recently.

Miss Frances Neville, daughter of Maj. Gen. Wendel C. Neville, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Neville, is spending a few weeks at Bremerton, Wash.

## FORT MILLS

CORREGIDOR, P. I., JULY 22.

The Nipa Club was given a glorious farewell on July 4. Since it was the last merry-making in the old club before it is torn down, the guests saw to it that it was a real party. Excellent music was furnished by the "President Grant" orchestra. To Lt. Col. and Mrs. F. S. Long is due a large share of the credit for the complete success of the party. A number of dinner parties were given at the club preceding the hop.

Mrs. E. D. Weigle and Mrs. G. C. McFarland were joint hostesses at a bridge tea Wednesday. There were sixteen tables in play.

Mrs. A. T. Cameron and Mrs. J. D. Moss entertained at a delightful bridge tea on Friday. There were fourteen tables. The tea guests were Mmes. W. R. Doores, Betts, Geopfert, E. B. Wharton, Featherston, Mills. Mrs. S. D. Embick presided at the tea table.

Maj. and Mrs. J. L. Sinclair were hosts at a well-appointed dinner held at the Topside Club on Friday. Covers were laid for twenty-one guests.

Mrs. Hutchins and little daughter left Saturday for a six weeks' visit with Mrs. Hutchins' sister in Shanghai, China.

Mrs. A. R. Edwards and Mrs. A. P. Sullivan poured at the Sunday golf tea.

Mrs. G. LeG. Walker entertained at a bridge tea on Monday. Mrs. T. M. Carroll also had two tables of bridge on Monday.

Maj. and Mrs. C. Jump entertained the Medical garrison at bridge on Tuesday.

Preceding the dance at the club on Friday, Col. A. Hero, Col. and Mrs. S. D. Embick and Maj. and Mrs. J. R. Alfante were dinner guests of Lt. and Mrs. G. C. Bunting.

## HAWAIIAN NOTES

HONOLULU, AUGUST 15.

Surpassing in impressiveness any former event of its kind in the Hawaiian Islands, the leave taking of Maj. Charles P. Summerall, U.S.A., former commander of the Hawaiian Department; Maj. Gen. Grote Hutcheson, U.S.A., retired, and Brig. Gen. John D. Barrette, U.S.A., former commander of the Hawaiian Coast Artillery District, who sailed on the U.S.A.T. Cambrai on August 12, assumed the proportions of a ceremony.

In anticipation of the great crowds of "Aloha" wishers who would bid farewell to the popular army officers, the Army authorities booked the sailing of the transport from Pier 2, the largest wharf in Honolulu, and this was scarcely large enough to accommodate the crowds. Thousands carried "leis" to place over the heads of the departing guests and with bands playing and military, naval and high civilian officers in attendance the event was one which will long be remembered here.

The 64th Artillery band played the usual farewell tunes of "Auld Lang Syne" and "Aloha," in addition to a complete program of other numbers. Governor Farrington, Adm. MacDonald, commanding the Naval Station here; General Menoher, new commanding general, and many other prominent men were present to bid farewell to General Summerall and the other officers. Mayor Wilson of the City of Honolulu personally decorated General and Mrs. Summerall with leis and the famous native Hawaiian band played in the farewell program.

The aviation portion of the program of farewell was the most elaborate ever attempted in the Islands, and is believed to have been one of the largest of recent days in the Army. The entire Fifth Composite Group at Luke Field and the Fourth Observation Squadron of Wheeler Field entered a gigantic formation and flew over the departing transport as an honorary air convoy. The flight assembled at Luke Field, where, under command of Maj. Arnold Krogstad, the planes were grouped in formation according to their speed, and started on their trip.

Lieutenant Goldsborough of Wheeler Field, Hawaii's "sky writer" wrote "Aloha" in the sky with a specially equipped plane.

## FITZSIMONS GEN. HOSPITAL

DENVER, COL., SEPTEMBER 1.

The personnel of the Quartermaster Corps, Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Col., held a picnic at Washington Park, Denver, on August 23. About one hundred and sixty-five members and guests were present and spent a very enjoyable afternoon participating in games, finishing the afternoon with a picnic lunch.

One of the features of the entertainment was a baseball game between the ladies and the men, the men being handicapped by using only their left hands in playing. The game resulted in a score of seven to five in favor of the ladies. Everyone in attendance entered heartily into the friendly spirit of the occasion and contributed to making it a splendid success.

## MARE ISLAND

CALIFORNIA, AUGUST 21.

Lt. and Mrs. Clyde Coryell, who have been spending a short time in Vallejo, preparatory to sailing for Samoa, where Lieutenant Coryell has been ordered for duty, were guests of honor at a dinner given by Comdr. and Mrs. C. A. Carlson last week. Others present were: Comdr. and Mrs. C. M. Cooke, Jr., Captain and Mrs. Betts, and Mrs. Grant and Miss Grant of Chicago. The two latter are spending a month here, en route to Honolulu, and are guests at the home of Commander and Mrs. Carlson, who have also been entertaining Mr. and Mrs. Arthur P. Davis and Mrs. MacNaughton of Oakland.

Mrs. H. O. Martin and little daughter have arrived here from the Islands, where Captain Martin is stationed, and will spend several months with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Anderson.

Lt. and Mrs. Thomas S. Thorne, who have been staying in Vallejo during the time that Lieutenant Thorne's ship, the Selfridge, has been at the yard, have left for a trip to relatives in Vermont.

Announcements have been received here of the arrival of a baby boy in the home of Lt. and Mrs. Ernest L. Patch in Honolulu. They were stationed at Mare Island some three years ago.

Lt. and Mrs. Edward B. Howell and little son have left for a two months' motor trip. They will go so far North as Victoria. They will visit relatives in Portland on their way back and will be accompanied here by Mrs. Howell's mother.

Mrs. Francis I. Fenton has been giving a series of informal parties at her home in Vallejo, entertaining for about forty friends at all told. Lieutenant Fenton is attached to the yard.

Comdr. and Mrs. J. N. Ferguson have taken an apartment at the Paul Ray in Vallejo for the time that the Selfridge is at the yard, and are renewing many friendships.

## NAVAL ACADEMY

ANNAPOLIS, MD., AUGUST 26.

Mrs. Wilson, wife of Rear Adm. Henry B. Wilson, superintendent of the Naval Academy, entertained at a luncheon last Thursday. Covers were laid for ten guests.

Col. and Mrs. P. J. Hurley of Tulsa, Okla., have been the guests of Rear-Admiral and Mrs. Wilson, at their home in the Naval Academy. Mrs. Hurley is a daughter of the Superintendent and Mrs. Wilson.

Mrs. Shoemaker, wife of Comdr. Harry E. Shoemaker, U.S.N., is the house guest of Mrs. Wilson, wife of Rear Admiral Wilson, at the Superintendent's quarters, 1 Blake Road, Naval Academy.

Lt. James A. Stewart, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Stewart are now staying at "The Anchorage," Maryland avenue, where they will remain until September 1, when they will go to Parris Island, S. C., where Lieutenant Stewart will report for duty. Lieutenant Stewart attended the Olympic games as a member of the fencing team.

Chaplain R. E. Miller, U.S.N., for three years assistant chaplain of the Naval Academy, sailed on the S.S. President Harding for his new post in European waters. He will catch his ship, the U.S.S. Pittsburgh, at Cherbourg. His successor at the Naval Academy is Chaplain W. N. Thomas, U.S.N., formerly of the U.S.S. Pennsylvania.

Capt. and Mrs. W. B. Wells and their daughter, Miss Mary Wells, left Monday for New York, where Captain Wells will join his ship the Cleveland. From New York they will go to Boston, where the Cleveland will be under repairs. Mrs. Wells and Miss Mary Wells spent last winter in Annapolis, and their departure is regretted by their many friends in this city.

Capt. Powers Symington, U.S.N., who has been stationed at Newport for the last two years, has been appointed commandant of the League Island Navy Yard.

Comdr. Paul J. Dashiell, U.S.N., who has recently returned from Paris, where he attended the Olympic games, was among the Annapolitans seen at the Gibson Island Club over the week-end. He was accompanied by his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. P. T. Dashiell of Philadelphia.

Chaplain Sydney K. Evans of the Naval Academy, returned Monday from a month's leave, spent at Halifax, N. S., and in New York and Pennsylvania.

## The Home of the Army and Navy Club

The Bellevue is the center of Army and Navy social activities. Courtesy cards are enjoyed by officers and their wives stopping at the hotel. Special rates to service men. Write for folder.

# Hotel Bellevue

Geary at Taylor

San Francisco

## Hotel Stewart

On Geary Street Just Off Union Square

## SAN FRANCISCO

Excellent Accommodations at Very Moderate Prices



## Do you know THE REAL FACTS

about the big party  
issue--Defense Day?

For the First Time in History  
the unbiased thrilling  
truth is given in

## The History of the United States Army

By Major W. A. Ganoe  
Head of the Military History Section  
of Fort Benning, Georgia

Six years were spent in writing this volume of 500 pages. Among the interesting features are: a chronological account of the soldier's life during the Revolution; the first picture there has been of the decadent period of the army after the Revolution; the truth concerning Von Steuben; what the soldier did and did not do in 1812; what the soldier's peacetime life is like—his work as a builder; a new view of the Civil War; and a complete account of the army activities up to the end of 1923.

Illustrated \$5.00

At all Booksellers

**D. APPLETON & COMPANY**  
35 West 32nd St., NEW YORK

What Military Intelligence Is  
What It Does Where It Belongs  
How It Operates

Explained Simply and Directly in

## MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

A New Weapon in War

By Lt. Col. WALTER C. SWEENEY  
United States Army

The only book on its subject—of vital importance to every officer of the Army—this volume describes clearly what Military Intelligence is and its use as a new and powerful weapon in war. By a recognized authority.....\$2.50.

**F. A. STOKES COMPANY**  
443 Fourth Avenue New York

## Wherever THE FLAG GOES

You'll find Borden's candy.  
Popular with men everywhere

Milk chocolate cakes  
Peanut or almond bars  
Caramels

They're food and candy in one.

**THE BORDEN COMPANY**  
Borden Building, 350 Madison Ave.  
New York, N. Y.

# POSTS AND STATIONS

## FORT SAM HOUSTON

TEXAS, AUGUST 17.

The officers of the Quartermaster Section, Eighth Corps Area depot, honored Capt. S. B. Massey and Samuel Smelley, at a luncheon on the St. Anthony roof. These two officers have been ordered to Middletown and Brooklyn, N. Y., respectively.

Lt. and Mrs. A. L. Price were recent dinner hosts to Lt. and Mrs. W. H. Roberts and their house guest, Miss Carolyn Patrick of Evansville, Ind., and to Mr. Barrett.

Col. C. M. Hendricks, who has been the guest of Maj. and Mrs. E. L. Parmenter, left August 15 for El Paso. Preceding his departure he entertained at the St. Anthony, in honor of Major and Mrs. Parmenter. Covers were laid for the honor guests, Mr. and Mrs. Logue, Dr. and Mrs. E. H. Elmendorf, Capt. and Mrs. P. M. Neville.

Among the parties motoring to Galveston last week was Mrs. P. H. Prentiss, Mrs. A. Newman and Lieutenant McMullen. Lieutenant Prentiss joined the party later.

Maj. Gen. E. M. Lewis left for Milwaukee, July 10, after a few days' visit with his daughter, Mrs. A. D. Newman.

The officers of the Organized Reserve Corps entertained the officers and ladies of Fort Sam Houston, Kelly and Brooks Fields, and Camp Normoye, at a dance and reception in the open-air pavilion at Fort Sam Houston, on August 12. Those in charge were: Lt. Col. Tuttle, Ashburn, B. R. Webb; Maj. Durkee and Turner, and Capt. Brinkmeyer.

Lt. H. B. Hester is spending a few days here as the guest of Capt. and Mrs. Alpha Brummage.

Capt. and Mrs. John E. Stewart of Fort Bragg, N. C., are visiting Mrs. Stewart's parents, Col. and Mrs. J. C. McArthur in the Cavalry Post.

Maj. E. L. Parmenter entertained at a farewell stag dinner on August 13, in honor of his house guest, Col. C. M. Hendricks of El Paso. As a token of appreciation and fellowship the officers presented Major Parmenter with a handsome silver water service. The guests included: Colonel Hendricks, Maj. Barrett, Blackburn, Van Cookerly, Goodwin, Hooper, Scheidt, Bledsoe, Endsley, O'Farrell, Blevins, Brannon, Pickett, and Capt. DuBerry, Leonard, Maluf, Scaff, King, Shaddix, Ames, Youens, Gobbett, Hearne, Manney, Van Kervis, Russel and Lts. Brandon, Fair, Devail, Slay, Benton, Hambrook, Huddle and the host.

Miss Patsy Murphy, daughter of Col. and Mrs. P. A. Murphy, celebrated her fourth birthday anniversary by giving a party for about ten little friends.

Officers and ladies of the divisional special troops entertained the Reserve officers and ladies at a dinner dance on August 5. Among those present were Col. and Mrs. L. L. Lawson, Maj. Durkee and Harris, Captain and Mrs. Skaggs, Captain and Mrs. Behan, Capt. Don Faith, Sullivan, Ferrell, W. C. Wright, T. G. Brown, W. H. Young; Lieutenant and Mrs. Spencer, Lieutenant and Mrs. Giersh, Lieutenant and Mrs. Offley, Lieutenant and Mrs. Cullens, Lieutenant and Mrs. Warden, Lieutenant and Mrs. Catts, and Lts. Mance, Pulliam, Carter, Fongate, Miller, Leckie, Davidson, Blanchard, and Misses Mather, Newlove, St. Clair and Dussenberry.

## FORT HAMILTON

NEW YORK, AUGUST 23.

Maj. and Mrs. Livingston Watrous are spending a month's leave in Canada.

Miss Mary Lewis of Horton, Kans., and Miss Anita Humphry of Tulsa, Okla., who have been house guests of Lt. and Mrs. E. T. Wheatley, have returned to their homes.

Capt. and Mrs. T. R. Gibson spent Sunday with friends at Fort Slocum, N. Y.

Mrs. Fately and daughter have returned from an extended tour in the Central West.

The Post Masonic Club has purchased a large slide to be added to the equipment in the children's playground near the chapel.

Lt. and Mrs. Lloyd Gibbons, who have been stationed here for some time, left Thursday for Hawaii. Lieutenant and Mrs. Gibbons expect to spend a short leave with Mrs. Gibbons' father, Colonel Moses, who is on duty at the University of Washington, before sailing from San Francisco.

Mrs. Woolley and children have joined Captain Woolley, and are occupying the quarters vacated recently by Captain and Mrs. Bratton.

Misses Catherine Sperry and Bess Sperry, who have been visiting their brother, Capt. J. R. Sperry and family, have returned to their home in Columbus, Ohio, stopping en route for a short visit in Philadelphia.

Maj. Ellery Farmer spent a short leave in Bermuda, prior to motoring to Camp Perry, Ohio, where he will be on duty during the rifle matches.

Mrs. Ross of Doylestown, Pa., is visiting her daughter, Mrs. J. P. Lloyd.

Capt. and Mrs. Truman Smith have taken quarters on the post. Captain Smith is in command of the Service Company, 18th Infantry. He was until recently on duty at the American Embassy in Berlin.

## BATTERY PARK

MARYLAND, AUGUST 26.

Mrs. Burleigh, wife of Maj. J. J. Burleigh, of Ridge Road, entertained at bridge last Friday. Her guests were Meses. George Seibels, E. H. Hartnett, C. A. Hedekin, H. J. Wild, Mallory, J. H. Reeves, W. F. Baughman, H. Johnson, Walter Johnson, Charles Keller, Olive Street, and Mrs. Prunty.

Maj. Burton O. Lewis, Ord. Dept., recently transferred to Washington from the Aberdeen Proving Grounds, has occupied his attractive new home on Goldard Road.

Miss Josephine Geany of New York is the guest of Col. and Mrs. Joseph L. Gilbreth.

Maj. and Mrs. Ira A. Rader entertained at dinner Wednesday for a party of friends of the Air Service. Mrs. Johnson, wife of Lt. Harrison Johnson,

entertained a small party of friends at dinner, Wednesday evening, celebrating the birthday anniversary of her husband.

Mrs. Anna Taylor, Mr. A. Brooke Taylor, and Dr. and Mrs. Edward A. Brown of Norfolk, Va., have been the guests the past three weeks of Capt. and Mrs. George Seibels, at their home on Ridge Road.

Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Johns are guests this week of Capt. and Mrs. George Seibels, at their home in Battery Park. Mr. and Mrs. Johns are motoring from Canada to Virginia Beach, Va.

## FORT SHERIDAN

ILLINOIS, AUGUST 26.

Mrs. Cameron Miller of Massillon, Ohio, was the recent guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Maj. and Mrs. W. E. Hall.

Little Edward Smith, son of Lt. and Mrs. L. G. Smith, celebrated his fourth birthday recently with a party for a number of his small friends.

Eileen and "Bill" Cassidy have returned from Camp Custer, where they spent several weeks with their father, Capt. W. Cassidy.

Lt. and Mrs. J. K. Evans have as guests Lieutenant Evans mother and sister, Mrs. Evans and Miss Beatrice Evans of Cincinnati, Ohio. Mrs. Evans entertained in their honor on Tuesday.

Mrs. R. C. Barbour of Schofield Barracks, H. T., was the week-end guest of Lt. and Mrs. A. A. McNamee.

Messrs. George Stevens, J. C. Shiners and Leonard Harley of Atlanta, Ga., are visiting Lt. and Mrs. E. Bash.

Mrs. R. M. Blanchard gave a bridge party on Wednesday for her mother, Mrs. Calvin De Witt of Washington, D. C. Other bridge hostesses of the week were: Mrs. P. L. Sadler and Mrs. Ely on Tuesday. Misses Schwartz and Foster were hostesses for the Friday Evening Bridge club.

Mrs. Ramer was hostess at a bridge-supper in honor of Maj. and Mrs. Elliott Taylor, who left the following day to motor to their new station, Fort Leavenworth.

Maj. and Mrs. Henry Bootz and two children were guests of Lieutenant Williams last week, en route to Fort Leavenworth.

Major and Mrs. Hall entertained at a bridge dinner for Lt. Colonel and Mrs. Blanchard, Mrs. De Witt, Mrs. Stacy and Miss Blanchard on Thursday.

Miss Martha Varnon has returned to her home in Asheville, N. C., after spending the summer with Mrs. A. B. Wade.

## FORT SILL

OKLAHOMA, AUGUST 11.

Gen. and Mrs. G. LeR. Irwin entertained at luncheon on August 9, for Governor Trapp, Mr. Rice, Maj. General Markham, Brig. General Niles, Thorner, Cole, Miller, Williams and Lieutenant Hall. Lt. and Mrs. H. T. Molley returned Wednesday from their honeymoon.

Mrs. McConaughy and Lt. D. McConaughy gave a picnic supper Tuesday at the swimming pool for Captains and Meses. Kilgarriff, R. Moore and Captain Rognier.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dewd of St. Jo, Texas, announce the marriage of their daughter, Floss, to Lt. Col. John B. W. Corey, on August 5. General and Mrs. Irwin entertained at dinner Friday for Majors Elser, Grove, Wallace, Henry and McCormick.

Maj. W. Gilliam was a dinner host on Friday to Capt. and Mrs. D. Kilgarriff and Lt. B. Pearce. Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Radleman announce the marriage of their sister, Miss Anna G. Adams, to Lt. Thomas R. Willson, at Little Rock, Ark. Lieutenant and Mrs. Willson will occupy quarters in A-2.

Capt. and Mrs. H. B. Allen were dinner hosts Wednesday to Captain and Mrs. Jay, Maj. C. M. Clark, Maj. F. Prickett and Lt. J. Graham.

Maj. and Mrs. R. Paddock were dinner hosts to General and Mrs. Irwin, Colonel Lewis, on Wednesday.

Major Clark was a dinner host Friday to Captains and Meses. Allen, Butner, Jay; Colonel Compeck, Major McKatherine, Colonel Williams, and Lieutenant Swain.

The C.M.T.C. dance held on Friday night at the camp farm was greatly enjoyed. Among the spectators were General and Mrs. Irwin, Captain and Mrs. Kilgarriff, Captain and Mrs. Allen, Captain and Mrs. Lippincott, and Mrs. Snowhill.

## SCOTT FIELD

ILLINOIS, AUGUST 25.

Mrs. J. Wilson and Mrs. Alice Peterson of Tulsa, Okla., were the guests of Maj. and Mrs. John Duckworth, August 20 to 26.

Mrs. G. B. Ballard of Fort Sill, Okla., was the week-end guest, August 16 to 18 of Capt. and Mrs. W. B. Gates.

Lts. and Meses. D. L. Hutchins and O. A. Anderson visited Lt. and Mrs. Frank McKee the week-end of August 16 to 18. Lts. D. L. Hutchins and O. A. Anderson are en route from Lakehurst, N. J., to Brooks Field, Texas.

Lt. Ashley McKinley returned August 18 from a month's temporary duty in Tennessee.

Lt. and Mrs. E. Schofield have as their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lejeune of Marietta, Ohio. Lieutenant and Mrs. Schofield entertained eighteen guests at dinner in honor of their house guests, on August 22.

Mrs. C. P. Clark, wife of Captain Clark, A.S., entertained at six tables at bridge, August 25, in honor of the Captain's mother, Mrs. C. A. Clark of Washington, D. C., who is visiting here for the month of August.

Col. and Mrs. Chalmers G. Hall of Lakehurst, N. J., visited friends at Scott Field the latter part of August.

## HOTELS

ARMY AND NAVY HEADQUARTERS  
LOS ANGELES  
CALIFORNIA

## Hotel Clark



**POSITIVELY FIREPROOF**  
THE POPULAR RENDEZVOUS FOR  
ARMY AND NAVY PEOPLE—  
555 Rooms—each with private bath.

EUROPEAN PLAN.

Convenient to all points. Hotel Clark  
Bus meets trains.

Hill Street, bet. Fourth and Fifth  
F. M. DIMMICK, Lessee and Manager

## ARMY AND NAVY Officers Stop at STANDISH ARMS

THE perfectly appointed, metropolitan hotel, strictly fireproof. Four minutes from Wall St.; twelve minutes from Times Sq. On Columbia Heights, Brooklyn's finest residential section. Perfect service and cuisine, beautiful view of harbor, reasonable rates with 15% discount to officers on all charges.

Desirable suites of 1,  
2 or 3 rooms at all  
times. Reservation by  
mail or telegraph

Stanish Arms Hotel  
169 Columbia Heights  
Brooklyn, N. Y.

## Franklin Square Hotel

Fourteenth at K Street, N. W.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

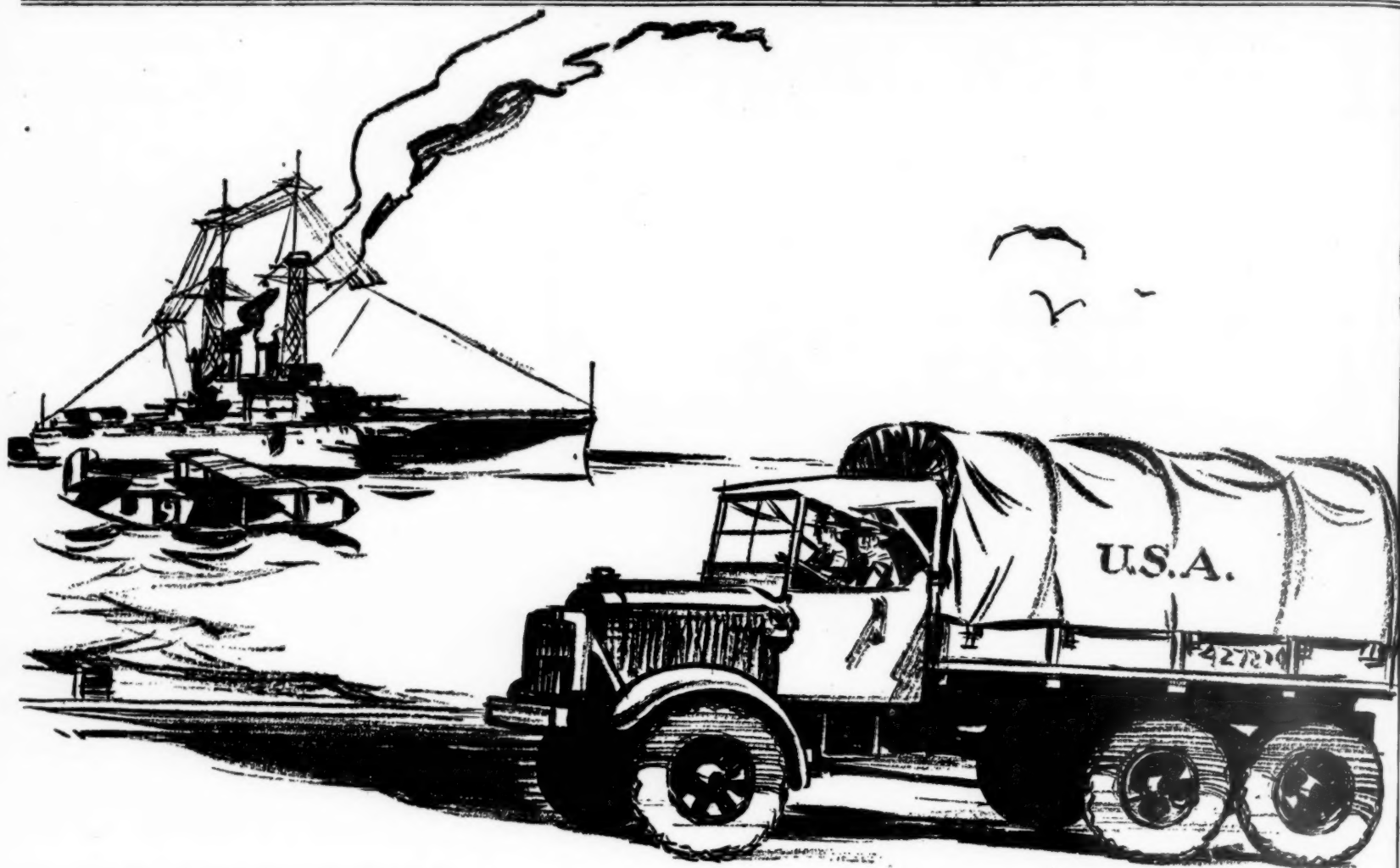
A degree of service and appointment rare even among the world's finest hotels, has been our aim.

Notwithstanding the superior advantage of the Franklin Square, the rates are moderate.

RESTAURANT SERVICE  
A LA CARTE and TABLE D'HOTE

Special rates to the personnel of the  
Army and Navy





# SOCONY Follows the Flag

REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

**A**T HOME or abroad, wherever you see the familiar name and seal of Socony, you recognize at once the symbol of quality and service.

Whether it be aviation naphtha or fuel oil, whether kerosene or the various lubricating oils and greases, Socony is the brand name for the best that can be made, and with quality goes a service that is everywhere alert and courteous.

Among the more important petroleum products marketed under the name Socony are the following:

Motor Gasoline

Aviation Naphtha

Motor Oils

Kerosene

Lubricating Oils and Greases

Fuel Oil

STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW YORK

26 Broadway

